ESA/STAT/AC.320/20

Expert Group Meeting on Data Disaggregation
27-29 June 2016
New York

Leaving no one behind"
How Human Rights Guidance Can Help Solve
the SDG Data Disaggregation Puzzle

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Presented by Juan Enrique Lopez

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Ban Ki-Moon declares…

- "The Agenda's promise to leave no-one behind means dismantling the structural injustice that holds back women, minorities, indigenous people, and so many millions of others… **The solutions for these people, embodied in the 2030 Agenda, lie in rights-based approaches.**"

Human Rights-Based Approach to Data

- Participation
- Data disaggregation and collection by population group
- Self-identification
- Transparency
- Privacy
- Accountability

IAEG SDGs on data disaggregation

- SDG indicators should be disaggregated where relevant by income, sex, age, race, ethnicity, migratory status, disability and geographic location, or other characteristics, in accordance with the Fundamental Principles of Official Statistics.

Human Rights-Based Approach to Data

- **Participation**
  - In the design of censuses and surveys consultations are made with the concerned stakeholders.

- **Data disaggregation**
  - The INEGI presents data with several breakdowns: sex, geographic location, age, income level, marital status, religion, ethnicity. Additional efforts should be made to generate statistics with other breakdowns: migration. **We strive for statistical visibility.**

- **Self-identification**
  - The principle of self-identification is applied in the collection of data from various minority and/or marginalized populations; religious affinity, ethnicity, disability.

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Human Rights-Based Approach to Data

- **Transparency**
  - From the legal point. Practice : the statistical data, metadata and methodologies are simultaneously disseminated to all interested parties in a timely fashion, according to a public release calendar.

- **Privacy**
  - Respondents' data provided for statistical purposes, as well as data from administrative records, will be handled observing the principles of confidentiality and discretion. It may not be disclosed in any case, in registered form or individually, and will not be used as a evidence by any judicial or administrative authority, including the prosecutor, in court or out of it.

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Human Rights-Based Approach to Data

- **Accountability**
  - The constitutional autonomy and the laws governing INEGI's operation ensure data production and dissemination in an independent fashion, free of political interference. By institutional policy, databases are made public; users are trained in the use of information.

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Merida Declaration

- The 2030 Agenda is firmly grounded in the UN Charter, the Universal Declaration of Human Rights.

- The 169 targets directly or indirectly reflect the human rights standards an integrate principles such as participation, accountability and non-discrimination.

- These principles are strengthened   in Goals 10, 5, explicit references to indigenous peoples, persons with disabilities, children, migrants, Afro-descendants communities in the Americas.

- Participation of civil society, business, partnerships.

- Target 17.8   aims at significantly increasing the availability of disaggregated data.

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2015 census survey

- **119.5 inhabitants** in Mexico:
- 25.7 million people identified themselves as of indigenous origin, 21.5 % of the total population.
- 7.4 million declared they speak a native language, 6.5%.
- 1.4 million people identified themselves to be of Afro-Mexican ethnicity, 1.2%.

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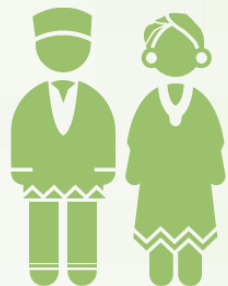
Etnicidad

¿Cuál es el promedio de escolaridad de la población que se autorreconoce afrodescendiente?

Promedio de escolaridad

8.9 años

9.2 años

8.7 años

Promedio de escolaridad

9.1 años

9.3 años

9.0 años

Etnicidad

Tecnologías de la información y de la comunicación en viviendas de hablantes de lengua indígena comparada con la del país

Porcentaje

	Nacional	Hablantes de lengua indígena
Televisor	93.0	72.5
Refrigerador	85.2	53.2
Teléfono celular	78.6	52.6
Lavadora	69.5	31.6
Servicio de televisión de paga	40.6	21.1
Televisor de pantalla plana	45.0	20.1
Automóvil o camioneta	43.5	16.1
Horno de microondas	46.3	14.4
Línea telefónica fija	36.9	12.7
Computadora	32.6	11.0
Internet	32.9	9.8
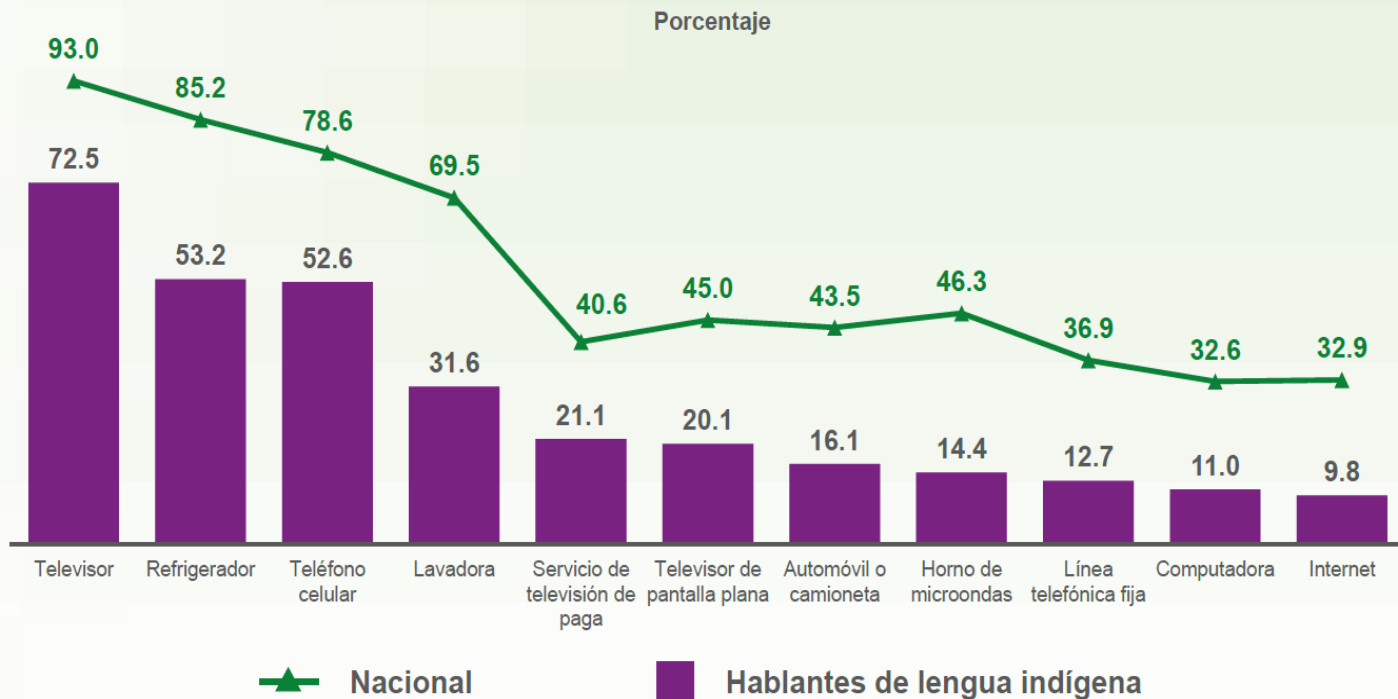
Etnicidad

Tecnologías de la información y de la comunicación en viviendas de población afrodescendiente comparada con el país

Porcentaje

	Televisor	Refrigerador	Teléfono celular	Lavadora	Servicio de televisión de paga	Televisor de pantalla plana	Automóvil o camioneta	Horno de microondas	Línea telefónica fija	Computadora	Internet
Nacional	93.0	85.2	78.6	69.5	40.6	45.0	43.5	46.3	36.9	32.6	32.9
Afrodescendientes	91.3	83.9	78.1	64.8	37.0	43.7	36.5	42.6	38.5	32.9	34.3

▲ Nacional   ■ Afrodescendientes

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2010: Population resident in selected collective accommodations, refuges and people living in the street (year 2010: 109, 034)…

(%)

Category	Value
Casa-hogar para menores, orfanatorio, casa-cuna	22.6
Casa-hogar para adultos mayores, asilo de ancianos	16.5
Albergue para víctimas de violencia intrafamiliar	1.0
Población en locales no construidos para habitación	25.0
Población en refugios	5.9
Población sin vivienda	5.4
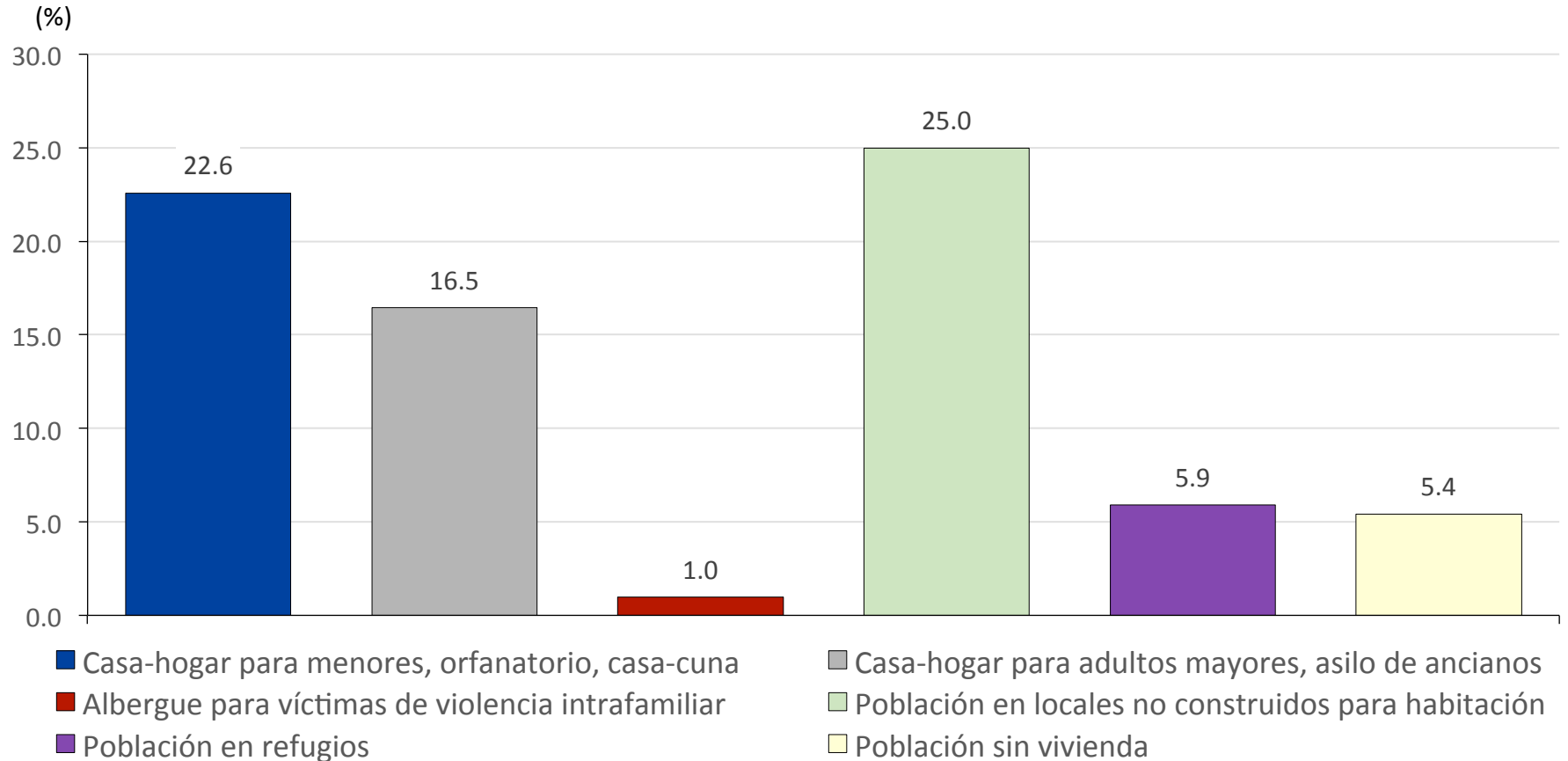
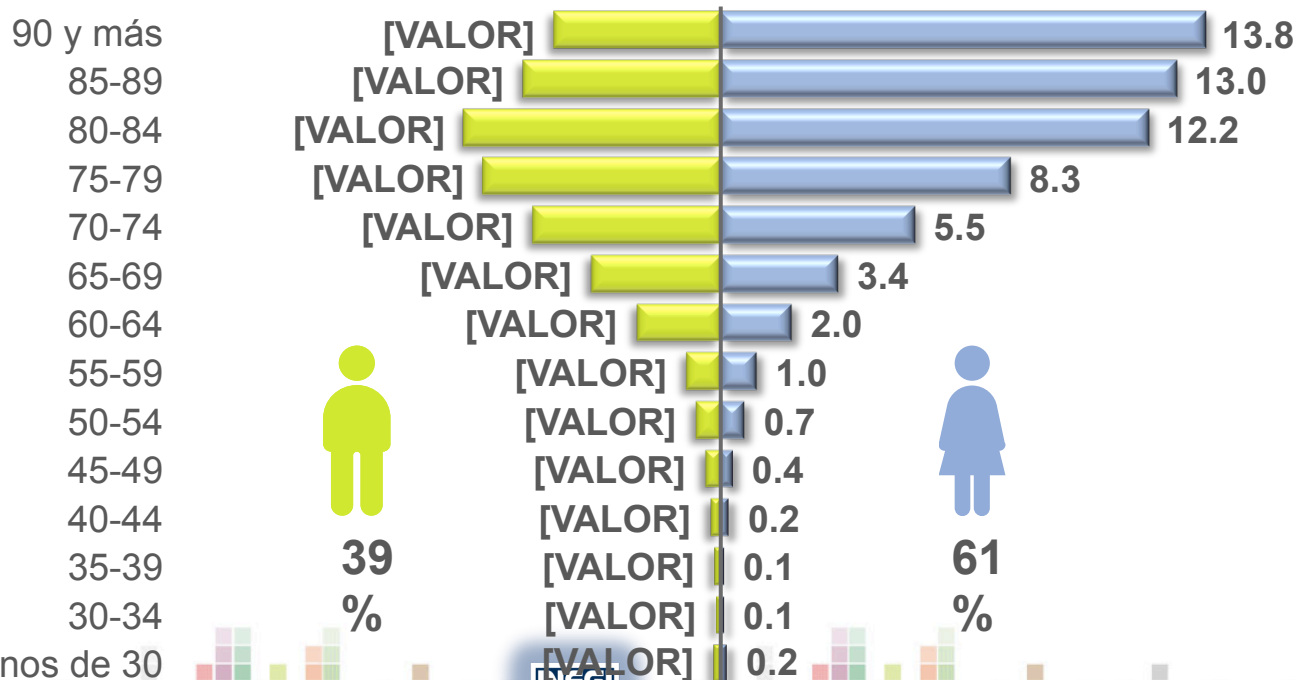**2010: Population adolescent 12 - 18 years old, not attending school by sex and residence with parents… (13.1 M adolescents)**

(%)

- Vive con alguno de los padres
- No vive con alguno de los padres

	Total	Hombres	Mujeres
Vive con alguno de los padres	12.0 M	6.1 M	5.9 M
No vive con alguno de los padres	1.1M	0.48 M	0.65 M
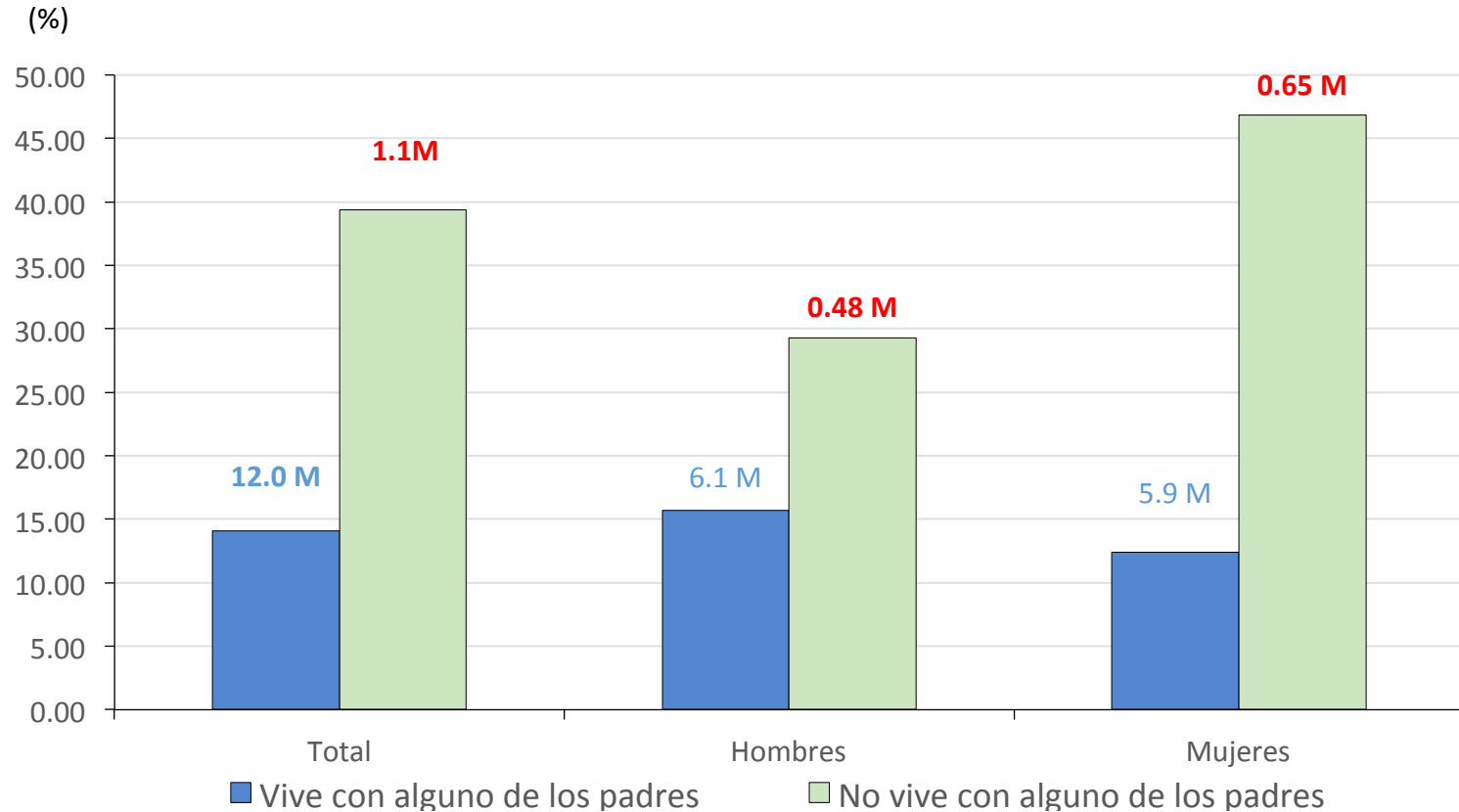
- **National Census of Social Welfare Accommodation Units, 2015.**
- 4, 701 units nationwide.

Elderly people living in social welfare accommodation

Grupos de edad

Grupos de edad	Mujeres
90 y más	13.8
85-89	13.0
80-84	12.2
75-79	8.3
70-74	5.5
65-69	3.4
60-64	2.0
55-59	1.0
50-54	0.7
45-49	0.4
40-44	0.2
35-39	0.1
30-34	0.1
Menos de 30	0.2

39 %

61 %

Minors living in social assistance houses

Grupos de edad		
25 y más	0.4	0.6
20-24	0.8	1.2
15-19	6.9	9.6
10-14	18.2	19.9
5-9	14.8	16.1
0-4	5.8	5.7

46.9 %

53.1 %
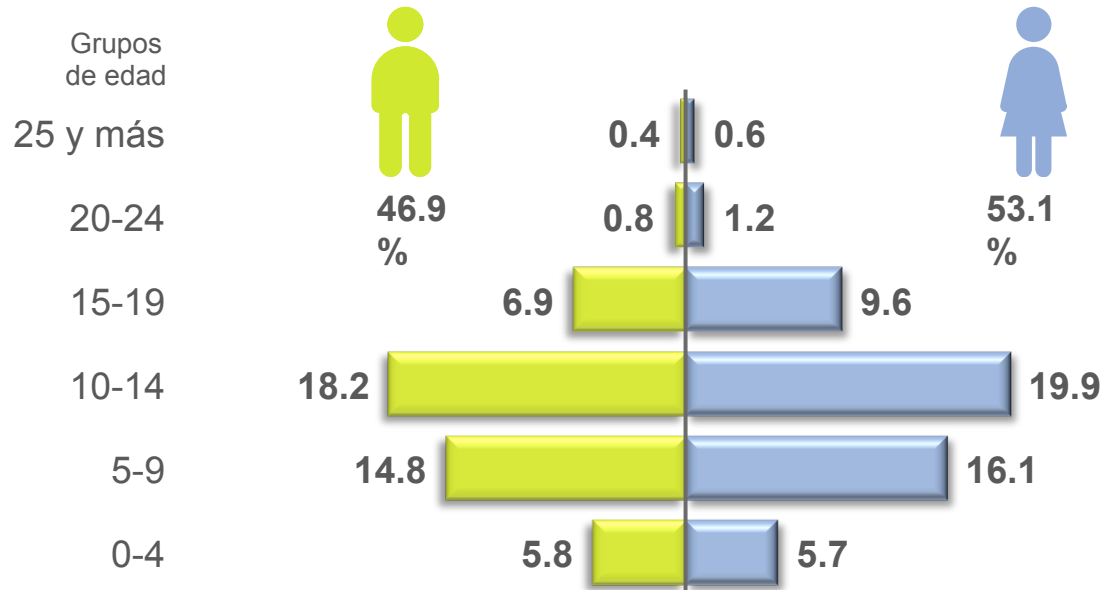
Drug addict users of rehabilitation centers

Grupos de edad

Grupos de edad	Hombres	Mujeres
65 y más	1.7	0.1
60-64	1.9	0.1
55-59	3.7	0.1
50-54	5.6	0.3
45-49	7.4	0.4
40-44	9.1	0.5
35-39	10.5	0.7
30-34	11.4	0.8
25-29	12.5	1.0
20-24	14.3	1.5
15-19	11.9	2.7
10-14	1.2	0.6
Menos de 10	0.0	0.0

91.2 %

8.8 %

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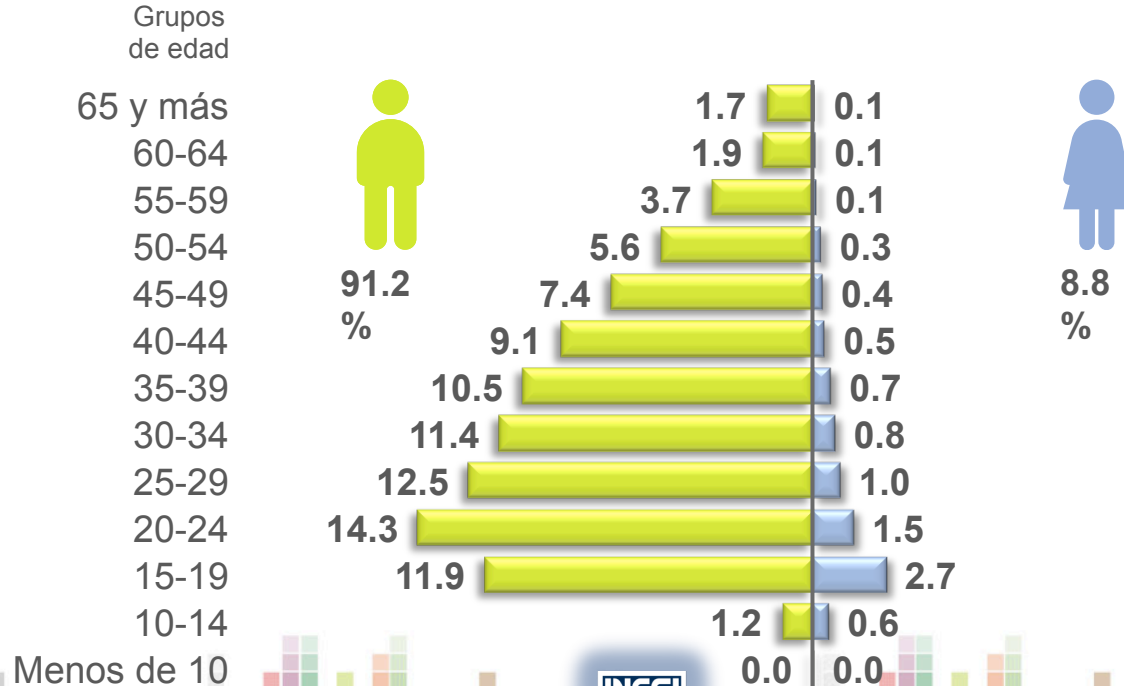
Next steps

- Refine disaggregation.
- Refine self-identification.
- Extend participation.
- Evaluate resource requirements.
- Explore new forms of data collection.
- Explore new data sources.

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Thank you