

Annex II: Vital statistics summary, United Nations estimates: 2015-2020
Annexe II: Aperçu des statistiques de l'état civil, estimations des Nations Unies : 2015-2020

Continent and country or area Continent et pays ou zone	Crude birth rate - Taux bruts de natalité	Crude death rate - Taux bruts de mortalité	Infant mortality rate - Décès d'enfants de moins d'un an	Life expectancy at birth - Espérance de vie à la naissance		Total fertility rate - Indice synthétique de fécondité	Natural increase - Accroissement naturel
				Male - Masculin	Female - Féminin		
AFRICA - AFRIQUE							
Algeria - Algérie.....	24.7	4.7	21.2	75.4	77.8	3.05	20.0
Angola.....	40.9	8.3	61.5	57.8	63.4	5.55	32.6
Benin - Bénin.....	36.4	9.0	61.1	59.8	62.8	4.87	27.4
Botswana.....	25.1	5.8	30.2	66.0	71.9	2.89	19.3
Burkina Faso.....	38.2	8.3	54.2	60.1	61.6	5.23	29.9
Burundi.....	39.3	8.0	42.4	59.2	62.8	5.45	31.2
Cabo Verde.....	19.7	5.6	16.9	69.2	75.9	2.29	14.0
Cameroon - Cameroun.....	35.6	9.4	61.2	57.5	60.0	4.60	26.3
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine.....	35.4	12.4	81.9	50.5	54.9	4.75	23.0
Chad - Tchad.....	42.4	12.2	74.5	52.4	55.2	5.80	30.2
Comoros - Comores.....	32.1	7.3	53.1	62.3	65.8	4.24	24.8
Congo.....	33.1	6.8	35.3	62.7	65.6	4.45	26.3
Côte d'Ivoire.....	35.9	10.2	60.4	56.1	58.6	4.68	25.7
Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo.....	41.4	9.6	64.9	58.7	61.7	5.96	31.8
Djibouti.....	21.7	7.1	33.4	64.6	68.7	2.76	14.6
Egypt - Égypte.....	26.5	5.8	15.6	69.5	74.1	3.33	20.7
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....	33.5	9.4	66.1	57.3	59.4	4.55	24.0
Eritrea - Érythrée.....	30.6	7.2	34.7	63.6	68.0	4.10	23.4
Eswatini.....	26.7	9.4	41.4	55.2	63.9	3.03	17.3
Ethiopia - Éthiopie.....	32.6	6.7	37.0	64.1	67.9	4.30	25.9
Gabon.....	32.0	6.9	35.3	64.0	68.2	4.00	25.1
Gambia - Gambie.....	38.8	8.0	44.8	60.2	63.0	5.25	30.8
Ghana.....	29.6	7.3	35.6	62.6	64.7	3.89	22.2
Guinea - Guinée.....	36.6	8.5	51.6	60.3	61.5	4.74	28.0
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau.....	35.4	9.7	57.1	55.8	59.7	4.51	25.7
Kenya.....	28.9	5.5	36.3	63.8	68.5	3.52	23.4
Lesotho.....	27.0	14.3	62.3	50.4	56.8	3.16	12.7
Liberia - Libéria.....	33.2	7.6	54.1	62.2	65.0	4.35	25.6
Libya - Libye.....	19.0	5.1	10.5	69.9	75.7	2.25	13.9
Madagascar.....	32.8	6.1	29.0	64.9	68.1	4.11	26.7
Malawi.....	34.3	6.8	41.3	60.3	66.6	4.25	27.5
Mali.....	41.8	9.8	65.8	58.0	59.5	5.92	32.0
Mauritania - Mauritanie.....	33.9	7.3	53.4	63.0	66.2	4.59	26.6
Mauritius - Maurice ¹	10.2	8.3	11.2	71.4	78.3	1.39	1.9
Mayotte.....	28.3	2.7	4.2	76.0	82.9	3.73	25.6
Morocco - Maroc.....	19.1	5.1	19.9	75.1	77.5	2.42	14.0
Mozambique.....	37.7	8.6	53.9	57.0	62.9	4.89	29.1
Namibia - Namibie.....	28.8	8.2	33.4	60.0	65.8	3.42	20.6
Niger.....	46.3	8.4	46.3	60.7	63.0	6.95	37.9
Nigeria - Nigéria.....	38.1	12.0	62.1	53.3	55.1	5.42	26.1
Republic of South Sudan - République de Soudan du Sud ...	35.2	10.6	64.4	56.0	58.9	4.74	24.6
Reunion - Réunion.....	14.9	6.2	2.7	77.3	83.8	2.27	8.7
Rwanda.....	32.1	5.3	29.2	66.3	70.5	4.10	26.8
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe.....	31.8	4.9	26.4	67.7	72.5	4.35	26.9
Senegal - Sénégal.....	34.7	5.8	32.7	65.3	69.4	4.65	28.9
Seychelles.....	16.8	7.8	10.9	69.8	77.3	2.46	9.0
Sierra Leone.....	33.7	11.9	80.8	53.2	54.9	4.32	21.8
Somalia - Somalie.....	41.9	10.9	69.3	55.3	58.7	6.12	30.9
South Africa - Afrique du Sud.....	20.7	9.5	27.2	60.2	67.1	2.41	11.1
Sudan - Soudan.....	32.4	7.2	42.9	63.1	66.8	4.43	25.1
Togo.....	33.3	8.6	49.7	59.7	61.4	4.35	24.8
Tunisia - Tunisie.....	17.7	6.3	12.7	74.4	78.5	2.20	11.5
Uganda - Ouganda.....	38.4	6.7	46.1	60.4	65.0	5.01	31.8
United Republic of Tanzania - République Unie de Tanzanie ²	36.9	6.5	41.2	63.0	66.6	4.92	30.4
Western Sahara - Sahara occidental.....	20.3	4.9	28.8	68.2	71.9	2.42	15.4
Zambia.....	36.3	6.6	45.6	60.3	66.2	4.66	29.7
Zimbabwe.....	30.8	8.1	38.7	59.2	62.2	3.63	22.8
AMERICA, NORTH - AMÉRIQUE DU NORD							
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda.....	15.5	6.3	5.2	75.7	77.9	2.00	9.1
Aruba.....	11.7	9.0	13.6	73.6	78.4	1.90	2.7
Bahamas.....	14.0	6.7	5.9	71.5	75.9	1.76	7.3
Barbados - Barbade.....	10.7	9.0	10.0	77.6	80.4	1.62	1.7

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Continent and country or area Continent et pays ou zone	Crude birth rate - Taux bruts de natalité	Crude death rate - Taux bruts de mortalité	Infant mortality rate - Décès d'enfants de moins d'un an	Life expectancy at birth - Espérance de vie à la naissance		Total fertility rate - Indice synthétique de fécondité	Natural increase - Accroissement naturel
				Male - Masculin	Female - Féminin		
AMERICA, NORTH - AMÉRIQUE DU NORD							
Belize.....	20.9	4.7	12.8	71.4	77.6	2.32	16.2
Canada.....	10.5	7.7	4.5	80.2	84.3	1.53	2.7
Costa Rica.....	14.1	5.0	7.3	77.4	82.7	1.76	9.1
Cuba.....	10.2	8.9	4.5	76.7	80.7	1.62	1.3
Curaçao.....	10.8	8.8	9.1	75.5	81.4	1.76	2.1
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine.....	19.7	6.1	25.9	70.7	77.1	2.36	13.6
El Salvador.....	18.4	7.0	14.6	68.1	77.5	2.05	11.4
Grenada - Grenade.....	16.6	9.5	15.0	70.1	75.0	2.07	7.1
Guadeloupe.....	11.7	8.2	4.6	78.1	85.2	2.17	3.5
Guatemala.....	24.8	4.8	20.7	71.0	76.8	2.90	20.0
Haiti - Haïti.....	24.5	8.6	54.3	61.4	65.7	2.96	16.0
Honduras.....	21.8	4.4	15.0	72.7	77.3	2.49	17.4
Jamaica - Jamaïque.....	16.2	7.6	11.8	72.8	75.9	1.99	8.7
Martinique.....	9.9	9.1	5.6	78.9	85.4	1.88	0.8
Mexico - Mexique.....	17.7	6.0	13.5	72.1	77.8	2.14	11.8
Nicaragua.....	20.9	5.1	16.8	70.6	77.7	2.42	15.8
Panama.....	19.1	5.1	14.1	75.1	81.5	2.47	14.0
Puerto Rico - Porto Rico.....	7.4	9.3	5.5	76.2	83.3	1.22	-2.0
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie.....	12.1	7.1	12.5	74.7	77.4	1.44	5.0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines.....	14.3	9.2	14.6	70.1	74.9	1.90	5.1
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago.....	13.1	8.3	22.0	70.7	76.0	1.73	4.8
United States of America - États-Unis d'Amérique.....	12.0	8.7	5.8	76.3	81.3	1.78	3.3
United States Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges américaines.....	11.8	8.5	8.2	77.7	82.9	2.05	3.3
AMERICA, SOUTH - AMÉRIQUE DU SUD							
Argentina - Argentine.....	17.1	7.6	10.2	73.0	79.8	2.27	9.5
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de).....	21.9	6.8	29.7	68.3	74.1	2.75	15.1
Brazil - Brésil.....	14.1	6.4	13.0	71.9	79.3	1.74	7.7
Chile - Chili.....	12.5	6.1	6.7	77.4	82.3	1.65	6.3
Colombia - Colombie.....	15.0	5.5	12.6	74.2	79.8	1.82	9.5
Ecuador - Équateur.....	19.9	5.1	13.6	74.0	79.6	2.44	14.8
French Guiana - Guyane française.....	25.6	2.9	8.7	76.7	83.0	3.36	22.6
Guyana.....	20.1	7.4	26.8	66.7	72.9	2.47	12.6
Paraguay.....	20.7	5.5	19.0	72.1	76.2	2.45	15.2
Peru - Pérou.....	18.1	5.5	12.8	73.7	79.2	2.27	12.6
Suriname.....	18.7	7.3	17.5	68.3	74.9	2.43	11.3
Uruguay.....	13.9	9.5	8.7	73.9	81.3	1.98	4.5
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du).....	18.0	7.0	25.7	68.4	76.1	2.28	11.1
ASIA - ASIE							
Afghanistan.....	32.9	6.5	51.7	62.9	65.8	4.56	26.3
Armenia - Arménie.....	14.2	9.9	10.8	71.1	78.3	1.76	4.3
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan ³	17.1	6.8	20.8	70.3	75.3	2.08	10.3
Bahrain - Bahreïn.....	14.2	2.4	6.0	76.3	78.2	2.00	11.8
Bangladesh.....	18.4	5.5	26.8	70.5	74.1	2.05	12.8
Bhutan - Bhoutan.....	17.5	6.3	24.1	71.0	71.6	2.00	11.2
Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam.....	15.0	4.4	7.9	74.5	76.9	1.85	10.6
Cambodia - Cambodge.....	22.7	6.0	23.7	67.2	71.5	2.52	16.7
China - Chine ⁴	11.9	7.1	9.9	74.5	79.0	1.69	4.8
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS.....	11.1	6.6	1.3	81.8	87.5	1.33	4.5
China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS.....	11.0	3.9	2.6	81.1	87.0	1.20	7.1
Cyprus - Chypre ⁵	10.6	7.0	3.5	78.7	82.8	1.34	3.6
Democratic People's Republic of Korea - République populaire démocratique de Corée.....	13.9	9.1	13.9	68.3	75.4	1.91	4.9
Georgia - Géorgie ⁶	13.6	12.8	9.4	69.1	77.9	2.06	0.7
India - Inde.....	18.0	7.2	32.0	68.1	70.5	2.24	10.8
Indonesia - Indonésie.....	18.2	6.4	18.9	69.3	73.6	2.32	11.8
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d').....	19.1	4.9	12.8	75.3	77.6	2.15	14.2
Iraq.....	29.1	4.8	24.1	68.3	72.4	3.68	24.3
Israel - Israël.....	20.4	5.3	2.7	81.0	84.3	3.04	15.1

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Continent and country or area Continent et pays ou zone	Crude birth rate - Taux bruts de natalité	Crude death rate - Taux bruts de mortalité	Infant mortality rate - Décès d'enfants de moins d'un an	Life expectancy at birth - Espérance de vie à la naissance		Total fertility rate - Indice synthétique de fécondité	Natural increase - Accroissement naturel
				Male - Masculin	Female - Féminin		
ASIA - ASIE							
Japan - Japon.....	7.5	10.4	1.8	81.3	87.5	1.37	-2.9
Jordan - Jordanie	22.0	3.9	14.6	72.7	76.1	2.77	18.2
Kazakhstan.....	21.4	7.1	7.7	68.8	77.4	2.76	14.2
Kuwait - Koweït	14.4	2.7	7.1	74.6	76.4	2.10	11.7
Kyrgyzstan.....	24.8	6.1	15.5	67.2	75.4	3.00	18.7
Lao People's Democratic Republic - République démocratique populaire lao	23.8	6.5	38.8	65.7	69.2	2.70	17.3
Lebanon - Liban	17.6	4.3	9.4	77.0	80.8	2.09	13.3
Malaysia - Malaisie ⁷	16.8	5.1	5.9	74.0	78.1	2.01	11.8
Maldives	14.4	2.8	6.8	77.1	80.4	1.88	11.6
Mongolia - Mongolie	24.4	6.3	18.1	65.5	73.8	2.90	18.1
Myanmar	17.7	8.2	38.4	63.7	69.8	2.17	9.5
Nepal - Népal	20.0	6.4	27.9	68.8	71.7	1.93	13.6
Oman.....	19.6	2.4	7.3	75.8	80.1	2.93	17.2
Pakistan.....	28.5	7.0	61.3	66.1	68.0	3.55	21.5
Philippines.....	20.6	5.8	19.7	67.1	75.3	2.58	14.7
Qatar	9.7	1.2	6.3	78.9	81.8	1.88	8.5
Republic of Korea - République de Corée.....	7.4	5.9	2.1	79.6	85.7	1.11	1.5
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite.....	18.0	3.5	6.3	73.7	76.5	2.34	14.6
Singapore - Singapour	8.8	4.4	1.6	81.3	85.5	1.21	4.3
Sri Lanka	16.0	6.6	7.6	73.3	80.1	2.21	9.4
State of Palestine - État de Palestine ⁸	29.4	3.5	17.5	72.2	75.5	3.67	26.0
Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne	24.0	5.5	15.5	65.9	77.7	2.84	18.5
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan.....	31.2	4.9	29.3	68.6	73.1	3.61	26.3
Thailand - Thaïlande	10.5	7.6	7.8	73.1	80.6	1.54	2.9
Timor-Leste	29.7	6.0	37.3	67.2	71.3	4.10	23.7
Turkey - Turquie	16.2	5.4	8.9	74.3	80.2	2.08	10.8
Turkmenistan - Turkménistan.....	24.0	7.1	43.3	64.5	71.5	2.79	16.9
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis	10.4	1.5	5.5	77.1	79.1	1.42	8.9
Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan	21.8	5.8	20.8	69.4	73.6	2.43	16.0
Viet Nam.....	16.9	6.3	16.7	71.2	79.4	2.06	10.7
Yemen - Yémen.....	30.7	6.0	43.2	64.4	67.7	3.84	24.7
EUROPE							
Albania - Albanie	11.8	7.8	8.0	76.7	80.1	1.62	4.0
Austria - Autriche.....	9.9	9.9	3.2	78.9	83.8	1.53	0.1
Belarus - Bélarus.....	11.8	12.6	3.0	69.3	79.3	1.71	-0.7
Belgium - Belgique	10.9	9.8	2.8	79.0	83.7	1.72	1.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine.....	8.2	10.6	6.0	74.7	79.7	1.27	-2.4
Bulgaria - Bulgarie.....	9.0	15.4	6.3	71.3	78.5	1.56	-6.4
Croatia - Croatie	8.9	13.1	4.0	75.0	81.4	1.45	-4.2
Czechia - Tchéquie.....	10.5	10.5	2.3	76.5	81.8	1.64	0.0
Denmark - Danemark.....	10.7	9.7	3.1	78.7	82.7	1.76	1.0
Estonia - Estonie	10.4	11.6	2.0	74.0	82.5	1.59	-1.3
Finland - Finlande ⁹	9.4	9.7	1.7	78.8	84.5	1.53	-0.4
France	11.2	9.3	3.0	79.4	85.4	1.85	2.0
Germany - Allemagne	9.4	11.2	3.2	78.7	83.6	1.59	-1.7
Greece - Grèce.....	7.8	10.8	2.8	79.5	84.5	1.30	-3.0
Hungary - Hongrie	9.5	12.5	4.1	73.0	80.1	1.49	-3.0
Iceland - Islande	12.1	6.7	1.3	81.2	84.3	1.77	5.4
Ireland - Irlande	13.0	6.0	2.7	80.4	83.7	1.84	7.0
Italy - Italie	7.6	10.5	2.6	81.0	85.4	1.33	-2.8
Latvia - Lettonie.....	10.8	14.6	3.3	69.9	79.8	1.72	-3.8
Lithuania - Lituanie	10.3	13.6	4.0	70.0	81.1	1.67	-3.2
Luxembourg	10.7	7.1	2.9	79.8	84.2	1.45	3.5
Malta - Malte.....	9.8	8.2	5.0	80.4	84.1	1.45	1.6
Montenegro - Monténégro.....	11.8	10.7	2.8	74.2	79.1	1.75	1.1
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	10.1	8.7	2.5	80.3	83.8	1.66	1.4
North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord	10.9	10.0	10.7	73.6	77.7	1.50	0.9
Norway - Norvège ¹⁰	11.1	8.0	2.1	80.2	84.2	1.68	3.1
Poland - Pologne.....	9.9	10.1	3.3	74.5	82.4	1.42	-0.2
Portugal	7.8	10.6	3.0	78.7	84.6	1.29	-2.8
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova ¹¹	10.2	11.6	12.4	67.4	75.9	1.26	-1.5
Romania - Roumanie	9.8	13.0	6.7	72.4	79.3	1.62	-3.2
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie.....	12.8	12.7	5.8	66.8	77.5	1.82	0.1

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				Male - Masculin	Female - Féminin		
EUROPE							
Serbia - Serbie ¹²	9.6	13.2	4.9	73.2	78.4	1.46	-3.6
Slovakia - Slovaquie.....	10.5	9.9	4.8	73.7	80.8	1.50	0.6
Slovenia - Slovénie.....	9.7	9.9	1.9	78.3	83.9	1.60	-0.2
Spain - Espagne ¹³	8.5	9.0	2.3	80.6	86.1	1.33	-0.5
Sweden - Suède.....	11.9	9.2	2.0	80.8	84.4	1.85	2.7
Switzerland - Suisse.....	10.3	8.0	3.4	81.6	85.4	1.54	2.3
Ukraine ¹⁴	9.6	15.2	7.2	66.8	76.6	1.44	-5.6
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland - Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord	11.5	9.4	3.8	79.4	82.9	1.75	2.2
OCEANIA - OCÉANIE							
Australia - Australie ¹⁵	12.9	6.6	3.1	81.2	85.2	1.83	6.3
Fiji - Fidji.....	21.5	8.1	20.3	65.6	69.1	2.79	13.3
French Polynesia - Polynésie française.....	14.8	5.6	6.7	75.3	79.7	1.95	9.2
Guam.....	16.6	5.2	8.7	76.5	83.3	2.32	11.4
Kiribati.....	28.1	6.3	43.0	63.9	72.0	3.58	21.7
Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de).....	22.9	6.6	23.5	66.1	69.4	3.08	16.3
New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie.....	14.3	5.7	11.5	74.7	80.2	1.97	8.6
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande.....	12.6	7.0	3.8	80.3	83.8	1.90	5.7
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée.....	27.2	7.5	41.9	62.9	65.5	3.59	19.8
Samoa.....	24.5	5.2	13.4	71.1	75.2	3.90	19.3
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon.....	32.7	4.3	15.5	71.1	74.6	4.44	28.5
Tonga.....	24.5	7.2	12.5	68.8	72.7	3.58	17.3
Vanuatu.....	29.8	5.3	22.4	68.8	71.9	3.80	24.5

SOURCE

United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2019). 2019 Revision of World Population Prospects - Organisation des Nations Unies, Département des affaires économiques et sociales, Division de la population (2019). Perspectives de la population mondiale : La révision de 2019

FOOTNOTES - NOTES

- ¹ Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. - Y compris Agalega, Rodrigues et Saint Brandon.
- ² Including Zanzibar. - Y compris le Zanzibar.
- ³ Including Nagorno-Karabakh. - Y compris le Haut-Karabakh.
- ⁴ For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China. - A des fins statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas les Régions Administratives Spéciales (SAR) de Hong Kong et Macao.
- ⁵ Refers to the whole country. - Les données se rapportent au pays en entier.
- ⁶ Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. - Y compris l'Abkhazie et l'Ossétie du Sud.
- ⁷ Including Sabah and Sarawak. - Y compris le Sabah et le Sarawak.
- ⁸ Including East Jerusalem. - Y compris Jérusalem-Est.
- ⁹ Including Åland Islands. - Y compris les îles Åland.
- ¹⁰ Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. - Y compris Svalbard et l'île Jan Mayen.
- ¹¹ Including Transnistria. - Y compris la Transnistrie.
- ¹² Including Kosovo. - Y compris le Kosovo.
- ¹³ Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. - Y compris les îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla.
- ¹⁴ Including Crimea. - Y compris la Crimée.
- ¹⁵ Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. - Y compris les îles Christmas, Cocos (Keeling) et Norfolk.