

**Annex II: Vital statistics summary, United Nations estimates: 2022**  
**Annexe II: Aperçu des statistiques de l'état civil, estimations des Nations Unies : 2022**

| Continent and country or area<br>Continent et pays ou zone                      | Crude birth<br>rate - Taux<br>bruts de<br>natalité | Crude death<br>rate - Taux<br>bruts de<br>mortalité | Infant mortality<br>rate - Décès<br>d'enfants de<br>moins d'un an | Life expectancy at birth -<br>Espérance de vie à la<br>naissance |                     | Total fertility<br>rate - Indice<br>synthétique de<br>fécondité | Natural<br>increase -<br>Accroissement<br>naturel |
|---|--|---|---|--|---------------------|---|---|
|   |  |   |   | Male -<br>Masculin   | Female -<br>Féminin |   |   |
| <b>AFRICA - AFRIQUE</b>   |  |   |   |  |                     |   |   |
| Algeria - Algérie.....  | 20.6   | 4.3   | 16.6  | 75.9   | 78.5                | 2.83  | 16.2  |
| Angola.....   | 38.2   | 7.9   | 48.2  | 59.4   | 64.5                | 5.21  | 30.3  |
| Benin - Bénin.....  | 36.1   | 9.3   | 54.4  | 58.3   | 61.7                | 4.90  | 26.7  |
| Botswana.....   | 23.0   | 6.9   | 33.1  | 63.3   | 68.4                | 2.75  | 16.1  |
| Burkina Faso.....   | 35.0   | 8.7   | 47.4  | 58.0   | 61.5                | 4.67  | 26.3  |
| Burundi.....  | 34.1   | 7.3   | 36.3  | 60.1   | 63.9                | 4.98  | 26.8  |
| Cabo Verde.....   | 16.7   | 5.7   | 11.4  | 70.3   | 79.0                | 1.88  | 11.0  |
| Cameroon - Cameroun.....  | 34.4   | 8.2   | 45.8  | 59.4   | 62.6                | 4.38  | 26.1  |
| Central African Republic - République centrafricaine.....                       | 42.3   | 11.0  | 67.7  | 52.3   | 56.8                | 5.92  | 31.3  |
| Chad - Tchad.....   | 43.2   | 12.2  | 65.5  | 51.3   | 54.8                | 6.22  | 31.0  |
| Comoros - Comores.....  | 28.9   | 8.5   | 45.5  | 61.5   | 66.1                | 3.91  | 20.4  |
| Congo.....  | 30.2   | 7.3   | 36.7  | 61.5   | 64.6                | 4.10  | 22.9  |
| Côte d'Ivoire.....  | 33.5   | 8.8   | 56.8  | 57.7   | 60.3                | 4.34  | 24.6  |
| Democratic Republic of the Congo - République<br>démocratique du Congo.....     | 41.7   | 9.4   | 50.0  | 57.5   | 62.1                | 6.11  | 32.4  |
| Djibouti.....   | 21.9   | 9.0   | 36.5  | 60.3   | 65.5                | 2.76  | 12.9  |
| Egypt - Égypte.....   | 22.1   | 6.4   | 16.0  | 67.9   | 72.6                | 2.88  | 15.7  |
| Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale.....                                     | 29.9   | 8.7   | 53.8  | 59.4   | 63.3                | 4.17  | 21.2  |
| Eritrea - Érythrée.....   | 28.4   | 6.7   | 28.6  | 64.5   | 68.7                | 3.79  | 21.7  |
| Eswatini.....   | 23.6   | 11.9  | 39.2  | 52.6   | 60.6                | 2.79  | 11.8  |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie.....  | 31.8   | 6.5   | 31.9  | 62.6   | 68.9                | 4.06  | 25.3  |
| Gabon.....  | 26.8   | 7.3   | 29.5  | 63.4   | 68.4                | 3.46  | 19.5  |
| Gambia - Gambie.....  | 32.7   | 7.1   | 28.0  | 61.5   | 64.3                | 4.59  | 25.6  |
| Ghana.....  | 27.1   | 7.6   | 31.6  | 61.8   | 66.1                | 3.51  | 19.5  |
| Guinea - Guinée.....  | 33.9   | 9.9   | 63.9  | 57.6   | 60.2                | 4.30  | 24.0  |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau.....  | 30.6   | 8.6   | 50.1  | 57.7   | 61.9                | 3.92  | 22.0  |
| Kenya.....  | 27.5   | 7.8   | 28.0  | 59.6   | 64.7                | 3.30  | 19.7  |
| Lesotho.....  | 25.8   | 14.1  | 69.0  | 50.3   | 55.9                | 2.98  | 11.7  |
| Liberia - Libéria.....  | 31.0   | 8.6   | 57.3  | 59.8   | 62.4                | 4.02  | 22.4  |
| Libya - Libye.....  | 17.3   | 6.0   | 9.1   | 69.7   | 74.8                | 2.40  | 11.3  |
| Madagascar.....   | 30.6   | 6.8   | 32.6  | 63.0   | 67.6                | 3.79  | 23.8  |
| Malawi.....   | 32.6   | 6.9   | 27.5  | 59.6   | 66.3                | 3.85  | 25.7  |
| Mali.....   | 41.2   | 9.0   | 53.3  | 58.1   | 60.8                | 5.87  | 32.3  |
| Mauritania - Mauritanie.....  | 33.0   | 7.2   | 43.6  | 63.0   | 66.4                | 4.34  | 25.8  |
| Mauritius - Maurice <sup>1</sup> .....  | 10.2   | 9.7   | 13.4  | 71.0   | 77.1                | 1.39  | 0.5   |
| Mayotte.....  | 33.0   | 3.0   | 3.7   | 71.9   | 78.5                | 4.37  | 30.0  |
| Morocco - Maroc.....  | 17.2   | 5.8   | 14.4  | 72.9   | 77.2                | 2.30  | 11.4  |
| Mozambique.....   | 36.1   | 8.6   | 52.8  | 56.5   | 62.7                | 4.56  | 27.5  |
| Namibia - Namibie.....  | 26.9   | 11.5  | 29.8  | 54.6   | 61.7                | 3.25  | 15.5  |
| Niger.....  | 45.0   | 7.8   | 40.1  | 60.8   | 63.4                | 6.75  | 37.2  |
| Nigeria - Nigéria.....  | 36.6   | 12.4  | 71.9  | 53.3   | 54.0                | 5.14  | 24.2  |
| Republic of South Sudan - République de Soudan du Sud ...                       | 28.9   | 10.7  | 60.7  | 54.0   | 57.0                | 4.34  | 18.1  |
| Reunion - Réunion.....  | 14.3   | 5.6   | 4.7   | 79.7   | 85.4                | 2.22  | 8.7   |
| Rwanda.....   | 29.5   | 5.8   | 28.3  | 64.8   | 69.2                | 3.75  | 23.6  |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe.....                               | 28.0   | 5.8   | 12.6  | 66.1   | 71.9                | 3.75  | 22.1  |
| Senegal - Sénégal.....  | 32.1   | 5.5   | 21.0  | 65.5   | 70.2                | 4.31  | 26.5  |
| Seychelles.....   | 15.0   | 8.9   | 11.4  | 68.2   | 76.0                | 2.31  | 6.2   |
| Sierra Leone.....   | 30.8   | 8.9   | 70.0  | 59.1   | 61.7                | 3.88  | 21.9  |
| Somalia - Somalie.....  | 43.1   | 11.0  | 66.2  | 54.1   | 58.2                | 6.20  | 32.1  |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud.....  | 19.3   | 12.0  | 28.1  | 58.6   | 64.2                | 2.34  | 7.3   |
| Sudan - Soudan.....   | 33.0   | 6.7   | 37.5  | 63.0   | 68.2                | 4.38  | 26.4  |
| Togo.....   | 31.5   | 8.2   | 43.9  | 60.9   | 62.2                | 4.20  | 23.3  |
| Tunisia - Tunisie.....  | 15.6   | 7.6   | 13.5  | 71.4   | 77.4                | 2.06  | 8.0   |
| Uganda - Ouganda.....   | 36.2   | 5.6   | 30.4  | 61.5   | 65.7                | 4.47  | 30.6  |
| United Republic of Tanzania - République Unie de<br>Tanzanie <sup>2</sup> ..... | 35.8   | 6.0   | 31.8  | 64.7   | 68.9                | 4.66  | 29.9  |
| Western Sahara - Sahara occidental.....   | 16.3   | 6.3   | 23.7  | 69.3   | 73.1                | 2.28  | 10.0  |
| Zambia - Zambie.....  | 34.1   | 6.7   | 38.2  | 59.1   | 64.5                | 4.24  | 27.4  |
| Zimbabwe.....   | 30.1   | 8.9   | 37.4  | 56.4   | 62.1                | 3.44  | 21.1  |
| <b>AMERICA, NORTH - AMÉRIQUE DU NORD</b>  |  |   |   |  |                     |   |   |
| Anguilla.....   | 9.4  | 6.5   | 6.1   | 74.1   | 81.2                | 1.28  | 3.0   |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda.....                                   | 12.0   | 6.1   | 5.0   | 76.5   | 81.6                | 1.58  | 5.9   |
| Aruba.....  | 7.2  | 11.1  | 12.6  | 72.1   | 77.7                | 1.18  | -3.9  |
| Bahamas.....  | 11.4   | 7.3   | 10.1  | 70.8   | 77.8                | 1.38  | 4.1   |

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| Continent and country or area<br>Continent et pays ou zone                          | Crude birth<br>rate - Taux<br>bruts de<br>natalité | Crude death<br>rate - Taux<br>bruts de<br>mortalité | Infant mortality<br>rate - Décès<br>d'enfants de<br>moins d'un an | Life expectancy at birth -<br>Espérance de vie à la<br>naissance |                     | Total fertility<br>rate - Indice<br>synthétique de<br>fécondité | Natural<br>increase -<br>Accroissement<br>naturel |
|---|--|---|---|--|---------------------|---|---|
|   |  |   |   | Male -<br>Masculin   | Female -<br>Féminin |   |   |
| <b>AMERICA, NORTH - AMÉRIQUE DU NORD</b>  |  |   |   |  |                     |   |   |
| Barbados - Barbade .....  | 10.8   | 9.1   | 10.4  | 75.7   | 79.6                | 1.63  | 1.7   |
| Belize.....   | 17.8   | 6.3   | 10.1  | 67.7   | 74.7                | 1.99  | 11.5  |
| Bermuda - Bermudes .....  | 7.5  | 9.2   | 2.1   | 78.4   | 84.5                | 1.37  | -1.7  |
| Bonaire, Saba and Sint Eustatius - Bonaire, Saba et<br>Saint-Eustache .....         | 10.7   | 10.3  | 12.8  | 73.2   | 78.2                | 1.65  | 0.3   |
| British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques .....                            | 7.6  | 6.5   | 13.7  | 73.6   | 79.3                | 1.02  | 1.1   |
| Canada.....   | 9.8  | 7.8   | 3.9   | 80.9   | 84.8                | 1.47  | 2.0   |
| Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes .....  | 9.8  | 6.6   | 7.3   | 73.2   | 78.1                | 1.22  | 3.2   |
| Costa Rica.....   | 11.7   | 7.1   | 6.8   | 74.8   | 80.0                | 1.52  | 4.6   |
| Cuba.....   | 8.9  | 9.9   | 4.0   | 75.8   | 80.6                | 1.45  | -1.0  |
| Curaçao.....  | 11.4   | 9.3   | 7.8   | 72.7   | 80.3                | 1.65  | 2.1   |
| Dominica - Dominique.....   | 13.3   | 8.9   | 11.4  | 69.9   | 76.5                | 1.59  | 4.4   |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine.....                                    | 18.1   | 6.1   | 24.4  | 71.0   | 77.5                | 2.25  | 12.0  |
| El Salvador .....   | 15.8   | 8.2   | 9.9   | 66.8   | 75.8                | 1.78  | 7.6   |
| Greenland - Groenland.....  | 14.1   | 8.9   | 8.6   | 70.1   | 76.0                | 1.96  | 5.1   |
| Grenada - Grenade .....   | 15.6   | 7.9   | 12.3  | 72.6   | 78.3                | 1.99  | 7.7   |
| Guadeloupe.....   | 11.4   | 10.2  | 4.4   | 77.3   | 83.9                | 2.03  | 1.2   |
| Guatemala.....  | 20.9   | 6.8   | 19.8  | 65.7   | 71.8                | 2.35  | 14.1  |
| Haiti - Haïti.....  | 23.1   | 8.5   | 43.4  | 60.9   | 66.7                | 2.77  | 14.7  |
| Honduras.....   | 20.9   | 5.4   | 12.8  | 68.5   | 73.2                | 2.34  | 15.4  |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque.....   | 11.5   | 8.8   | 11.3  | 68.5   | 72.7                | 1.34  | 2.7   |
| Martinique.....   | 9.5  | 9.1   | 6.2   | 80.3   | 86.0                | 1.91  | 0.4   |
| Mexico - Mexique .....  | 14.6   | 6.7   | 10.9  | 71.5   | 78.2                | 1.80  | 7.9   |
| Montserrat .....  | 9.1  | 11.3  | 10.3  | 74.5   | 77.5                | 1.57  | -2.2  |
| Nicaragua.....  | 20.0   | 4.7   | 12.3  | 71.6   | 77.6                | 2.28  | 15.4  |
| Panama.....   | 17.4   | 5.9   | 12.7  | 73.7   | 80.1                | 2.30  | 11.5  |
| Puerto Rico - Porto Rico.....   | 8.0  | 11.2  | 6.8   | 75.6   | 83.9                | 1.28  | -3.1  |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis .....                                  | 11.8   | 10.1  | 7.8   | 68.7   | 75.7                | 1.51  | 1.7   |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie .....  | 11.3   | 10.2  | 11.9  | 68.0   | 74.9                | 1.39  | 1.2   |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon .....                          | 7.6  | 12.0  | 7.8   | 74.0   | 81.7                | 1.56  | -4.5  |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les<br>Grenadines.....          | 12.7   | 14.0  | 12.5  | 66.7   | 71.7                | 1.78  | -1.3  |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie<br>néerlandaise).....              | 8.2  | 7.8   | 13.9  | 72.0   | 77.1                | 1.57  | 0.3   |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago .....                                       | 11.4   | 8.1   | 15.0  | 71.3   | 78.2                | 1.61  | 3.3   |
| Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques.....                             | 12.3   | 9.0   | 11.4  | 72.2   | 78.0                | 1.66  | 3.2   |
| United States of America - États-Unis d'Amérique.....                               | 11.0   | 9.3   | 5.0   | 75.5   | 81.0                | 1.66  | 1.7   |
| United States Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges américaines.....                        | 11.2   | 14.2  | 5.3   | 69.8   | 80.9                | 2.11  | -2.9  |
| <b>AMERICA, SOUTH - AMÉRIQUE DU SUD</b>   |  |   |   |  |                     |   |   |
| Argentina - Argentine .....   | 13.8   | 8.6   | 8.8   | 72.9   | 79.3                | 1.88  | 5.2   |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational<br>de).....          | 21.6   | 9.1   | 24.9  | 62.3   | 67.9                | 2.58  | 12.5  |
| Brazil - Brésil .....   | 12.6   | 8.1   | 12.3  | 70.3   | 76.6                | 1.63  | 4.5   |
| Chile - Chili.....  | 11.8   | 7.2   | 4.9   | 77.2   | 81.9                | 1.54  | 4.6   |
| Colombia - Colombie.....  | 13.9   | 7.4   | 10.9  | 70.3   | 77.1                | 1.69  | 6.5   |
| Ecuador - Équateur.....   | 16.6   | 4.9   | 10.7  | 75.3   | 80.5                | 2.00  | 11.7  |
| Falkland Islands (Malvinas) - Îles Falkland (Malvinas).....                         | 11.1   | 7.1   | 9.0   | 77.4   | 81.2                | 1.58  | 3.9   |
| French Guiana - Guyane française .....  | 24.9   | 3.9   | 7.6   | 74.8   | 80.3                | 3.47  | 21.0  |
| Guyana.....   | 19.9   | 9.8   | 23.6  | 62.8   | 69.4                | 2.37  | 10.1  |
| Paraguay.....   | 20.3   | 7.4   | 16.4  | 67.6   | 73.6                | 2.44  | 12.9  |
| Peru - Pérou.....   | 17.4   | 7.5   | 9.7   | 71.3   | 75.5                | 2.16  | 9.9   |
| Suriname.....   | 18.0   | 8.6   | 16.1  | 67.2   | 73.6                | 2.32  | 9.3   |
| Uruguay.....  | 10.4   | 9.9   | 5.8   | 74.1   | 81.7                | 1.48  | 0.5   |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République<br>bolivarienne du)..... | 15.6   | 8.1   | 14.8  | 66.9   | 75.7                | 2.19  | 7.5   |
| <b>ASIA - ASIE</b>  |  |   |   |  |                     |   |   |
| Afghanistan .....   | 35.1   | 6.9   | 40.8  | 59.8   | 66.2                | 4.52  | 28.2  |
| Armenia - Arménie .....   | 11.7   | 11.9  | 8.1   | 67.9   | 78.4                | 1.57  | -0.2  |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan <sup>3</sup> .....   | 11.9   | 6.4   | 16.4  | 70.6   | 76.2                | 1.66  | 5.5   |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn.....  | 11.5   | 2.5   | 5.4   | 78.2   | 80.5                | 1.80  | 9.0   |
| Bangladesh.....   | 17.5   | 5.3   | 20.4  | 71.5   | 76.0                | 1.95  | 12.2  |

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| Continent and country or area<br>Continent et pays ou zone                               | Crude birth rate - Taux bruts de natalité | Crude death rate - Taux bruts de mortalité | Infant mortality rate - Décès d'enfants de moins d'un an | Life expectancy at birth - Espérance de vie à la naissance |                  | Total fertility rate - Indice synthétique de fécondité | Natural increase - Accroissement naturel |
|--|---|--|--|--|------------------|--|--|
|  |   |  |  | Male - Masculin  | Female - Féminin |  |  |
| <b>ASIA - ASIE</b>   |   |  |  |  |                  |  |  |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan .....   | 12.3                                      | 6.4  | 20.7   | 70.6   | 74.2             | 1.40   | 6.0                                      |
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam .....  | 13.5                                      | 5.4  | 9.3  | 72.5   | 76.8             | 1.76   | 8.1                                      |
| Cambodia - Cambodge .....  | 19.0                                      | 6.8  | 20.6   | 67.1   | 72.6             | 2.32   | 12.2                                     |
| China - Chine <sup>4</sup> .....   | 7.5                                       | 7.4  | 5.9  | 76.0   | 81.3             | 1.18   | 0.2                                      |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS .....  | 5.6                                       | 8.4  | 1.4  | 81.8   | 86.9             | 0.76   | -2.8                                     |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS .....  | 10.0                                      | 4.3  | 2.2  | 82.8   | 88.0             | 1.11   | 5.8                                      |
| Cyprus - Chypre <sup>5</sup> .....   | 10.0                                      | 7.0  | 2.1  | 80.1   | 83.7             | 1.31   | 3.1                                      |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea - République populaire démocratique de Corée ..... | 13.1                                      | 9.4  | 13.6   | 71.0   | 76.1             | 1.79   | 3.7                                      |
| Georgia - Géorgie <sup>6</sup> .....   | 13.1                                      | 15.2                                       | 8.2  | 66.8   | 76.5             | 2.06   | -2.1                                     |
| India - Inde .....   | 16.3                                      | 9.1  | 26.3   | 66.3   | 69.4             | 2.01   | 7.2                                      |
| Indonesia - Indonésie .....  | 16.2                                      | 9.6  | 17.7   | 66.2   | 70.4             | 2.15   | 6.6                                      |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') .....                        | 13.2                                      | 6.2  | 10.3   | 71.9   | 77.5             | 1.68   | 7.1                                      |
| Iraq .....   | 27.0                                      | 4.4  | 17.6   | 69.2   | 73.4             | 3.44   | 22.6                                     |
| Israel - Israël .....  | 19.3                                      | 5.5  | 2.9  | 80.6   | 84.5             | 2.95   | 13.9                                     |
| Japan - Japon .....  | 6.6                                       | 12.7                                       | 1.7  | 81.8   | 87.8             | 1.30   | -6.1                                     |
| Jordan - Jordanie .....  | 21.6                                      | 4.0  | 12.4   | 72.1   | 76.7             | 2.79   | 17.7                                     |
| Kazakhstan .....   | 20.8                                      | 10.2                                       | 8.5  | 65.8   | 73.0             | 3.05   | 10.6                                     |
| Kuwait - Koweït .....  | 9.7                                       | 2.6  | 6.7  | 78.9   | 82.8             | 2.09   | 7.1                                      |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizstan .....   | 23.3                                      | 6.0  | 13.1   | 66.2   | 74.9             | 2.95   | 17.3                                     |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic - République démocratique populaire lao .....           | 21.5                                      | 6.2  | 30.6   | 66.9   | 71.2             | 2.45   | 15.3                                     |
| Lebanon - Liban .....  | 14.6                                      | 8.9  | 6.2  | 72.2   | 76.6             | 2.08   | 5.7                                      |
| Malaysia - Malaisie <sup>7</sup> .....   | 15.0                                      | 5.4  | 5.9  | 74.0   | 78.8             | 1.79   | 9.6                                      |
| Maldives .....   | 13.6                                      | 2.8  | 6.0  | 80.1   | 81.8             | 1.68   | 10.9                                     |
| Mongolia - Mongolie .....  | 20.4                                      | 5.5  | 8.8  | 68.1   | 77.4             | 2.77   | 15.0                                     |
| Myanmar .....  | 16.8                                      | 8.7  | 32.7   | 64.2   | 70.5             | 2.13   | 8.1                                      |
| Nepal - Népal .....  | 20.2                                      | 6.7  | 20.3   | 68.6   | 72.4             | 2.01   | 13.5                                     |
| Oman .....   | 17.7                                      | 3.3  | 8.6  | 72.4   | 76.0             | 2.57   | 14.4                                     |
| Pakistan .....   | 27.2                                      | 7.0  | 51.8   | 64.1   | 68.9             | 3.41   | 20.2                                     |
| Philippines .....  | 21.6                                      | 5.6  | 21.6   | 70.2   | 74.2             | 2.73   | 16.1                                     |
| Qatar .....  | 9.1                                       | 1.1  | 5.0  | 80.6   | 83.1             | 1.78   | 8.0                                      |
| Republic of Korea - République de Corée .....  | 5.5                                       | 6.6  | 2.3  | 80.7   | 87.1             | 0.87   | -1.1                                     |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite .....   | 16.9                                      | 2.8  | 5.5  | 76.7   | 79.5             | 2.39   | 14.2                                     |
| Singapore - Singapour .....  | 7.1                                       | 5.0  | 1.7  | 82.0   | 86.3             | 1.03   | 2.1                                      |
| Sri Lanka .....  | 13.8                                      | 7.3  | 5.5  | 72.9   | 80.2             | 1.97   | 6.5                                      |
| State of Palestine - État de Palestine <sup>8</sup> .....                                | 27.7                                      | 3.9  | 13.9   | 71.0   | 75.9             | 3.44   | 23.8                                     |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne .....                                   | 20.5                                      | 5.0  | 16.3   | 68.7   | 76.1             | 2.70   | 15.5                                     |
| Tajikistan .....   | 26.0                                      | 4.7  | 23.4   | 69.2   | 73.5             | 3.14   | 21.3                                     |
| Thailand - Thaïlande .....   | 8.8                                       | 7.5  | 7.1  | 75.5   | 83.9             | 1.32   | 1.3                                      |
| Timor-Leste .....  | 24.6                                      | 6.5  | 30.9   | 67.4   | 70.8             | 3.05   | 18.1                                     |
| Türkiye .....  | 14.5                                      | 5.1  | 7.7  | 75.4   | 81.5             | 1.88   | 9.4                                      |
| Turkmenistan - Turkménistan .....  | 20.8                                      | 6.6  | 32.9   | 65.9   | 72.9             | 2.62   | 14.2                                     |
| United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis .....   | 9.9                                       | 1.9  | 5.2  | 77.7   | 81.4             | 1.44   | 8.0                                      |
| Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan .....   | 22.4                                      | 6.0  | 12.4   | 69.0   | 74.3             | 2.80   | 16.4                                     |
| Viet Nam .....   | 14.7                                      | 6.8  | 15.0   | 69.9   | 79.3             | 1.94   | 7.9                                      |
| Yemen - Yémen .....  | 29.9                                      | 6.8  | 46.8   | 60.5   | 67.2             | 3.72   | 23.1                                     |
| <b>EUROPE</b>  |   |  |  |  |                  |  |  |
| Albania - Albanie .....  | 10.1                                      | 11.2                                       | 8.2  | 74.5   | 79.5             | 1.38   | -1.1                                     |
| Andorra - Andorre .....  | 7.2                                       | 6.3  | 5.4  | 81.4   | 85.8             | 1.14   | 0.9                                      |
| Austria - Autriche .....   | 9.5                                       | 9.5  | 2.5  | 80.1   | 84.6             | 1.47   | 0.0                                      |
| Belarus - Bélarus .....  | 9.2                                       | 15.5                                       | 1.9  | 68.1   | 78.4             | 1.49   | -6.3                                     |
| Belgium - Belgique .....   | 10.0                                      | 9.5  | 2.9  | 80.2   | 84.4             | 1.59   | 0.6                                      |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine .....  | 8.3                                       | 15.9                                       | 4.9  | 73.1   | 77.5             | 1.35   | -7.6                                     |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie .....  | 8.4                                       | 22.9                                       | 5.3  | 68.3   | 75.1             | 1.59   | -14.5                                    |
| Croatia - Croatie .....  | 8.4                                       | 13.3                                       | 3.0  | 76.4   | 82.0             | 1.45   | -4.9                                     |
| Czechia - Tchéquie .....   | 9.7                                       | 12.5                                       | 2.4  | 75.1   | 81.2             | 1.70   | -2.8                                     |
| Denmark - Danemark .....   | 10.9                                      | 9.5  | 2.9  | 80.0   | 83.8             | 1.72   | 1.5                                      |
| Estonia - Estonie .....  | 10.1                                      | 11.7                                       | 1.8  | 75.0   | 83.0             | 1.68   | -1.6                                     |
| Faroe Islands - Îles Féroé .....   | 15.1                                      | 11.8                                       | 5.3  | 77.3   | 80.7             | 2.74   | 3.3                                      |
| Finland - Finlande <sup>9</sup> .....  | 8.5                                       | 10.2                                       | 1.6  | 79.8   | 84.9             | 1.40   | -1.6                                     |
| France .....   | 10.4                                      | 9.4  | 3.3  | 80.4   | 86.0             | 1.79   | 1.0                                      |
| Germany - Allemagne .....  | 9.1                                       | 12.4                                       | 3.0  | 78.5   | 83.5             | 1.53   | -3.2                                     |
| Gibraltar .....  | 10.6                                      | 8.5  | 8.9  | 80.9   | 84.7             | 1.84   | 2.1                                      |

**Annex II: Vital statistics summary, United Nations estimates: 2022**

**Annexe II: Aperçu des statistiques de l'état civil, estimations des Nations Unies : 2022 (continued - suite)**

| Continent and country or area<br>Continent et pays ou zone   | Crude birth rate - Taux bruts de natalité | Crude death rate - Taux bruts de mortalité | Infant mortality rate - Décès d'enfants de moins d'un an | Life expectancy at birth - Espérance de vie à la naissance |                  | Total fertility rate - Indice synthétique de fécondité | Natural increase - Accroissement naturel |
|--|---|--|--|--|------------------|--|--|
|  |   |  |  | Male - Masculin  | Female - Féminin |  |  |
| <b>EUROPE</b>  |   |  |  |  |                  |  |  |
| Greece - Grèce.....  | 7.4                                       | 12.7                                       | 3.4  | 78.0   | 83.3             | 1.37   | -5.2                                     |
| Guernsey - Guernesey.....  | 9.8                                       | 7.6  | 6.2  | 81.1   | 84.4             | 1.46   | 2.2                                      |
| Holy See - Saint-Siège.....  | 4.1                                       | 19.5                                       | 5.4  | 82.0   | 85.9             | 1.00   | -15.4                                    |
| Hungary - Hongrie.....   | 9.5                                       | 15.5                                       | 3.3  | 71.6   | 78.3             | 1.58   | -6.1                                     |
| Iceland - Islande.....   | 12.3                                      | 6.7  | 1.4  | 81.4   | 84.3             | 1.73   | 5.5                                      |
| Ireland - Irlande.....   | 11.5                                      | 6.6  | 2.5  | 81.0   | 84.4             | 1.76   | 4.9                                      |
| Isle of Man - Île de Man.....  | 8.6                                       | 10.5                                       | 10.4   | 78.8   | 82.7             | 1.57   | -1.9                                     |
| Italy - Italie.....  | 6.9                                       | 10.7                                       | 2.1  | 82.0   | 86.0             | 1.29   | -3.8                                     |
| Jersey.....  | 10.5                                      | 8.6  | 7.5  | 78.6   | 83.2             | 1.49   | 1.9                                      |
| Latvia - Lettonie.....   | 8.9                                       | 15.5                                       | 2.8  | 71.5   | 80.1             | 1.59   | -6.6                                     |
| Liechtenstein.....   | 9.2                                       | 6.4  | 5.0  | 83.0   | 86.1             | 1.49   | 2.8                                      |
| Lithuania - Lituanie.....  | 9.5                                       | 17.5                                       | 2.8  | 69.5   | 79.1             | 1.62   | -8.0                                     |
| Luxembourg.....  | 10.3                                      | 7.0  | 3.1  | 80.4   | 84.8             | 1.39   | 3.3                                      |
| Malta - Malte.....   | 9.1                                       | 7.3  | 5.3  | 81.6   | 85.7             | 1.20   | 1.8                                      |
| Monaco.....  | 8.8                                       | 19.4                                       | 3.6  | 85.1   | 88.9             | 2.09   | -10.6                                    |
| Montenegro - Monténégro.....   | 10.9                                      | 11.5                                       | 1.2  | 73.5   | 80.3             | 1.68   | -0.6                                     |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) - Pays-Bas (Royaume des)....  | 10.3                                      | 8.9  | 3.0  | 80.9   | 83.9             | 1.64   | 1.4                                      |
| North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord.....   | 9.5                                       | 13.8                                       | 4.9  | 71.7   | 76.2             | 1.37   | -4.2                                     |
| Norway - Norvège <sup>10</sup> .....   | 10.0                                      | 7.7  | 1.9  | 81.7   | 85.1             | 1.51   | 2.2                                      |
| Poland - Pologne.....  | 9.3                                       | 12.6                                       | 3.4  | 73.2   | 80.8             | 1.46   | -3.3                                     |
| Portugal.....  | 7.8                                       | 11.0                                       | 2.4  | 79.3   | 84.9             | 1.37   | -3.2                                     |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova <sup>11</sup> .....  | 12.1                                      | 16.6                                       | 12.4   | 64.2   | 73.3             | 1.80   | -4.5                                     |
| Romania - Roumanie.....  | 10.0                                      | 16.4                                       | 5.4  | 70.7   | 77.6             | 1.74   | -6.4                                     |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie.....   | 9.5                                       | 16.3                                       | 4.0  | 64.7   | 75.7             | 1.50   | -6.8                                     |
| San Marino - Saint-Marin.....  | 5.9                                       | 9.6  | 2.4  | 82.0   | 84.7             | 1.14   | -3.7                                     |
| Serbia - Serbie.....   | 9.2                                       | 19.0                                       | 4.4  | 71.3   | 77.0             | 1.53   | -9.7                                     |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie.....  | 9.8                                       | 13.0                                       | 4.7  | 71.9   | 78.8             | 1.57   | -3.1                                     |
| Slovenia - Slovénie.....   | 8.9                                       | 9.8  | 1.4  | 79.6   | 84.6             | 1.63   | -0.9                                     |
| Spain - Espagne <sup>12</sup> .....  | 7.5                                       | 9.1  | 2.2  | 81.2   | 86.5             | 1.29   | -1.6                                     |
| Sweden - Suède.....  | 10.8                                      | 8.6  | 1.8  | 81.9   | 85.1             | 1.67   | 2.2                                      |
| Switzerland - Suisse.....  | 9.9                                       | 8.0  | 3.1  | 82.5   | 85.9             | 1.50   | 1.9                                      |
| Ukraine <sup>13</sup> .....  | 7.7                                       | 21.4                                       | 7.1  | 63.5   | 73.9             | 1.26   | -13.7                                    |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland - Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord.... | 10.0                                      | 9.1  | 3.2  | 80.4   | 83.8             | 1.57   | 0.9                                      |
| <b>OCEANIA - OCÉANIE</b>   |   |  |  |  |                  |  |  |
| American Samoa - Samoa américaines.....  | 17.1                                      | 7.0  | 7.0  | 70.0   | 75.5             | 2.25   | 10.2                                     |
| Australia - Australie <sup>14</sup> .....  | 11.5                                      | 6.8  | 2.8  | 81.7   | 85.5             | 1.60   | 4.7                                      |
| Cook Islands - Îles Cook.....  | 16.1                                      | 8.4  | 5.7  | 71.4   | 79.0             | 2.23   | 7.7                                      |
| Fiji - Fidji.....  | 19.1                                      | 8.2  | 17.9   | 66.5   | 70.2             | 2.46   | 10.9                                     |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française.....  | 12.6                                      | 3.6  | 5.4  | 81.3   | 86.0             | 1.69   | 8.9                                      |
| Guam.....  | 16.4                                      | 6.6  | 9.7  | 74.8   | 82.0             | 2.55   | 9.8                                      |
| Kiribati.....  | 26.7                                      | 6.2  | 37.4   | 65.7   | 69.4             | 3.27   | 20.5                                     |
| Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall.....  | 18.5                                      | 7.9  | 24.5   | 63.5   | 67.1             | 2.67   | 10.6                                     |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de).....  | 20.7                                      | 6.3  | 18.9   | 67.3   | 74.8             | 2.67   | 14.4                                     |
| Nauru.....   | 26.8                                      | 6.6  | 15.3   | 60.5   | 67.8             | 3.46   | 20.2                                     |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie.....  | 14.1                                      | 5.3  | 9.4  | 77.5   | 84.6             | 2.00   | 8.9                                      |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande.....  | 12.4                                      | 6.5  | 3.5  | 81.3   | 84.7             | 1.76   | 5.8                                      |
| Niue - Nioué.....  | 14.0                                      | 13.8                                       | 19.4   | 69.5   | 72.9             | 2.42   | 0.2                                      |
| Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes septentrionales...   | 12.2                                      | 6.1  | 5.9  | 75.9   | 79.5             | 2.15   | 6.1                                      |
| Palau - Palaos.....  | 14.9                                      | 13.4                                       | 14.6   | 62.2   | 69.3             | 2.37   | 1.5                                      |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée.....  | 25.1                                      | 6.5  | 33.8   | 63.4   | 69.2             | 3.16   | 18.7                                     |
| Samoa.....   | 27.0                                      | 5.5  | 15.1   | 70.1   | 75.3             | 3.88   | 21.5                                     |
| Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon.....  | 29.3                                      | 4.9  | 15.6   | 69.3   | 72.4             | 3.92   | 24.4                                     |
| Tokelau - Tokélaou.....  | 18.5                                      | 7.3  | 4.7  | 74.4   | 76.2             | 2.67   | 11.2                                     |
| Tonga.....   | 22.9                                      | 6.9  | 9.2  | 68.6   | 74.1             | 3.19   | 16.0                                     |
| Tuvalu.....  | 23.3                                      | 10.1                                       | 17.6   | 61.1   | 69.4             | 3.14   | 13.2                                     |
| Vanuatu.....   | 29.0                                      | 5.3  | 18.8   | 68.3   | 73.1             | 3.70   | 23.7                                     |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands - Îles Wallis et Futuna.....   | 11.6                                      | 6.6  | 9.8  | 79.0   | 81.0             | 1.93   | 5.0                                      |

## SOURCE

United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2022). 2022 Revision of World Population Prospects - Organisation des Nations Unies, Département des affaires économiques et sociales, Division de la population (2022). Perspectives de la population mondiale : La révision de 2022

## FOOTNOTES - NOTES

- <sup>1</sup> Including Agalega, Rodrigues and Saint Brandon. - Y compris Agalega, Rodrigues et Saint Brandon.
- <sup>2</sup> Including Zanzibar. - Y compris le Zanzibar.
- <sup>3</sup> Including Nagorno-Karabakh. - Y compris le Haut-Karabakh.
- <sup>4</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include Hong Kong and Macao Special Administrative Regions (SAR) of China. - A des fins statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas les Régions Administratives Spéciales (SAR) de Hong Kong et Macao.
- <sup>5</sup> Refers to the whole country. - Les données se rapportent au pays en entier.
- <sup>6</sup> Including Abkhazia and South Ossetia. - Y compris l'Abkhazie et l'Ossétie du Sud.
- <sup>7</sup> Including Sabah and Sarawak. - Y compris le Sabah et le Sarawak.
- <sup>8</sup> Including East Jerusalem. - Y compris Jérusalem-Est.
- <sup>9</sup> Including Åland Islands. - Y compris les îles Åland.
- <sup>10</sup> Including Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands. - Y compris Svalbard et l'île Jan Mayen.
- <sup>11</sup> Including Transnistria. - Y compris la Transnistrie.
- <sup>12</sup> Including Canary Islands, Ceuta and Melilla. - Y compris les îles Canaries, Ceuta et Melilla.
- <sup>13</sup> Including Crimea. - Y compris la Crimée.
- <sup>14</sup> Including Christmas Island, Cocos (Keeling) Islands and Norfolk Island. - Y compris les îles Christmas, Cocos (Keeling) et Norfolk.