

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2023**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup> | Total                           |                  |                    | Urban - Urbaine                 |                   |                    | Rural - Rurale                  |                    |                    |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|  | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin  | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin  | Female<br>Féminin  | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin   | Female<br>Féminin  |
| Continent, pays ou zone, date et code <sup>a</sup>     |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| <b>AFRICA - AFRIQUE</b>                                |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| Algeria - Algérie <sup>1</sup>                         |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 16 IV 2008 (CDJC) .....                                | 100.7                           | 100.5            | 100.9              | 100.7                           | 100.5             | 100.9              | 100.7                           | 100.6              | 100.8              |
| Angola   |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 16 V 2014 (CDFC) .....                                 | 106.1                           | 105.3            | 106.8              | 104.9                           | 104.5             | 105.4              | 108.2                           | 107.1              | 109.1              |
| Benin - Bénin  |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 15 II 1992 (CDFC) .....                                | 216.1                           | 205.6            | 224.6              | 185.4                           | 171.6             | 197.9              | 234.6                           | 228                | 239.6              |
| 11 II 2002 (CDJC) .....                                | 229.1                           | 218.9            | 237.8              | 190.4                           | 180.1             | 200                | 257.5                           | 250                | 263.5              |
| Botswana   |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 21 VIII 1991 (CDFC) .....                              | 104.8                           | 106.6            | 103.3              | 102.4                           | 103.6             | 101.4              | 107.7                           | 110.8              | 105.3              |
| 17 VIII 2001 (CDFC) .....                              | 100.9                           | 101.8            | 100.2              | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 9 VIII 2011 (CDFC) .....                               | 100.8                           | 101.3            | 100.3              | 101.7                           | 101.8             | 101.6              | 99                              | 100.5              | 97.5               |
| Burkina Faso   |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 10 XII 1985 (CDJC) .....                               | 193                             | 173.8            | 208.4              | 153.1                           | 140.9             | 166.7              | 198.6                           | 179.4              | 213.2              |
| 10 XII 1996 (CDJC) .....                               | 162.6 <sup>2</sup>              | 144 <sup>2</sup> | 177.5 <sup>2</sup> | 99.5 <sup>3</sup>               | 99.6 <sup>3</sup> | 99.5 <sup>3</sup>  | 99.6 <sup>3</sup>               | 99.7 <sup>3</sup>  | 99.5 <sup>3</sup>  |
| 9 XII 2006 (CDJC) .....                                | 145.1                           | 133.8            | 154.5              | 131.1                           | 130.5             | 131.8              | 150.2                           | 135.3              | 161.5              |
| 16 XI 2019 (CDJC) .....                                | 146                             | 141.9            | 149.5              | 133.7                           | 137.1             | 130.1              | 151.4                           | 144.3              | 157.2              |
| Burundi  |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 16 VIII 1990 (CDJC) .....                              | 152.9                           | 141.7            | 163                | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 16 VIII 2008 (CDJC) .....                              | 156.8                           | 149.4            | 164.4              | 137.2                           | 136.5             | 138.3              | 159.4                           | 151.5              | 167.1              |
| Cabo Verde   |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 23 VI 1990 (CDFC) .....                                | 111.9                           | 110.7            | 112.8              | 108                             | 107.7             | 108.3              | 115.3                           | 113.7              | 116.4              |
| 16 VI 2010 (CDJC) .....                                | 105.8                           | 105.7            | 105.9              | 105.3                           | 105.1             | 105.6              | 106.7                           | 106.8              | 106.5              |
| 16 VI 2021 (CDJC) .....                                | 102.1                           | 103              | 101.2              | 102.3                           | 103.3             | 101.2              | 101.6                           | 102.1              | 101                |
| Cameroon - Cameroun                                    |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 11 XI 2005 (CDJC) .....                                | 173.5                           | 165.1            | 181.4              | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| Central African Republic - République centrafricaine   |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 8 XII 1988 (CDFC) .....                                | 139.4                           | 132              | 146.1              | 129.9                           | 125.2             | 134.3              | 144.5                           | 135.8              | 152.3              |
| Chad - Tchad   |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 20 V 2009 (CDJC) .....                                 | 231.3                           | 216.3            | 245.2              | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| Congo  |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 1 I 1985 (CDJC) .....                                  | 107.3                           | 107.5            | 107.1              | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 28 IV 2007 (CDFC) .....                                | 103.5                           | 103.1            | 103.8              | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| Côte d'Ivoire  |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 1 III 1988 (CDFC) .....                                | 126.3                           | 117.3            | 136.2              | 116.4                           | 112.7             | 121                | 132.7                           | 120.5              | 145                |
| 15 V 2014 (CDJC) .....                                 | 116.5                           | 114.3            | 118.9              | 112.3                           | 111.8             | 112.9              | 121.2                           | 117.1              | 125.6              |
| 8 XI 2021 (CDFC) .....                                 | 126.8                           | 126.4            | 127.3              | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| Egypt - Égypte   |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 21 XI 2006 (CDFC) .....                                | 196.5                           | 175.3            | 218.2              | 177.1                           | 162.7             | 191.9              | 213.5                           | 186.4              | 241.4              |
| 18 IV 2017 (CDJC) <sup>4</sup> .....                   | 196                             | 184.3            | 208.3              | 193.1                           | 186.1             | 200.3              | 198.5                           | 182.8              | 215                |
| Eswatini   |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 25 VIII 1986 (CDFC) .....                              | 125.9                           | 125.4            | 126.3              | 118.3                           | 118.2             | 118.5              | 129.3                           | 130.1              | 128.8              |
| 11 V 1997 (CDFC) .....                                 | 120.6                           | 121.5            | 119.7              | 116.9                           | 117.9             | 115.8              | 122.3                           | 123.7              | 121.2              |
| 11 V 2007 (CDJC) .....                                 | 99.8                            | 101.2            | 98.6               | 99                              | 100.7             | 97.4               | 100.1                           | 101.5              | 99.1               |
| 29 IV 2017 (CDJC) .....                                | 100.6                           | 101.4            | 99.8               | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| Ethiopia - Éthiopie                                    |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 11 X 1994 (CDFC) .....                                 | 272.3                           | 258.9            | 285                | 248.7                           | 232.6             | 264                | 276.5                           | 263.7              | 288.7              |
| 29 V 2007 (CDFC) .....                                 | 252.1                           | 241              | 262.9              | 232.3                           | 222.5             | 242.4              | 256.7                           | 245.4              | 267.5              |
| Gabon  |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 31 VII 1993 (CDFC) .....                               | 116.6                           | 115.9            | 117.4              | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| Gambia - Gambie  |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 15 IV 1993 (CDFC) .....                                | 229.8                           | 215.2            | 244.5              | 191.2                           | 183.2             | 201.2              | 256.2                           | 241.6              | 268.9              |
| Ghana  |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 26 III 2000 (CDFC) .....                               | 184                             | 175.8            | 191.6              | 159.7                           | 154.7             | 164.5              | 205.6                           | 195.2              | 215.3              |
| 26 IX 2010 (CDFC) .....                                | 159.1                           | 155.2            | 162.5              | 138.3                           | 136.6             | 139.8              | 184.7                           | 178.2              | 190.6              |
| Guinea - Guinée  |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 15 III 2014 (CDJC) .....                               | 200.7                           | 185              | 214                | 166.2                           | 160.8             | 171.9              | 221.1                           | 202.1              | 235.4              |
| Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau <sup>5</sup>             |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 15 III 2009 (CDJC) .....                               | 137.8                           | 128.9            | 145.7              | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| Kenya  |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 24 VIII 1989 (CDJC) .....                              | 147.8                           | 142.6            | 152.8              | 144.1                           | 140.8             | 149.4              | 148.9                           | 143.3              | 153.5              |
| 24 VIII 1999 (CDFC) .....                              | 148.3                           | 143.2            | 153.2              | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 24 VIII 2009 (CDFC) .....                              | 146.4                           | 144.6            | 148.2              | 141.1                           | 141.1             | 141.2              | 149.8                           | 147.1              | 152.2              |
| 24 VIII 2019 (CDFC) .....                              | 123.2 <sup>6</sup>              | 124.5            | 122                | 118.7 <sup>7</sup>              | 120 <sup>8</sup>  | 117.5 <sup>8</sup> | 126 <sup>7</sup>                | 127.4 <sup>8</sup> | 124.6 <sup>8</sup> |
| Lesotho  |                                 |                  |                    |                                 |                   |                    |                                 |                    |                    |
| 13 IV 2006 (CDJC) .....                                | 105.3                           | 105.8            | 104.9              | ...                             | ...               | ...                | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 10 IV 2016 (CDFC) .....                                | 102.2                           | 102.5            | 101.9              | 102.7                           | 102.8             | 102.5              | 101.8                           | 102.2              | 101.4              |

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**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>           | Total                        |                  |                   | Urban - Urbaine              |                  |                   | Rural - Rurale               |                  |                   |
|--|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|  | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin |
| <b>AFRICA - AFRIQUE</b>  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 10 IV 2016 (CDJC).....   | 102.2                        | 102.4            | 102.1             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Liberia - Libéria  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 21 III 2008 (CDFC).....  | 142.2                        | 136.3            | 148.1             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Malawi   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 IX 1987 (CDFC).....  | 138.5                        | 137.9            | 139.1             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 1 IX 1998 (CDFC).....  | 147.7                        | 149.2            | 146.4             | 142.6                        | 146.5            | 137.3             | 148.7                        | 149.7            | 147.7             |
| 8 VI 2008 (CDFC).....  | 120.6                        | 121              | 120.2             | 113                          | 114.7            | 111               | 122.2                        | 122.5            | 121.9             |
| 3 IX 2018 (CDJC).....  | 106.2                        | 105.7            | 106.6             | 104.7                        | 104.6            | 104.8             | 106.5                        | 106              | 107               |
| Mali   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 IV 1987 (CDJC).....  | 184.5                        | 171.4            | 195.9             | 163.7                        | 154.1            | 173               | 190.4                        | 176.7            | 202               |
| 1 IV 1998 (CDJC).....  | 180.1                        | 166.8            | 192.3             | 166.5                        | 158              | 175.2             | 185.6                        | 170.7            | 198.6             |
| 1 IV 2009 (CDFC).....  | 156.5                        | 145.7            | 166.6             | 142.7                        | 139.1            | 146.8             | 161.1                        | 148.2            | 172.5             |
| Mauritius - Maurice <sup>9</sup>                                 |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 VII 1990 (CDFC).....   | 103.4                        | 102.4            | 104.3             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 2 VII 2000 (CDJC).....   | 102.4                        | 102.1            | 102.7             | 102.3                        | 102              | 102.7             | 102.5                        | 102.2            | 102.7             |
| 4 VII 2011 (CDJC).....   | 100.6                        | 101              | 100.3             | 100.8                        | 101.2            | 100.3             | 100.5                        | 100.9            | 100.2             |
| Mayotte  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 31 VII 2007 (CDJC).....  | 124.4                        | 126.9            | 122.3             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 21 VIII 2012 (CDJC).....   | 101.1                        | 102.9            | 99.6              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 5 IX 2017 (CDJC) <sup>10</sup> .....                             | 97.9                         | 99               | 96.9              | 97.9                         | 98.8             | 97                | 98.2                         | 102.2            | 94.8              |
| Morocco - Maroc  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 IX 2004 (CDFC).....  | 113.4                        | 108.4            | 118               | 110.1                        | 107.5            | 112.5             | 118.2                        | 109.8            | 126.2             |
| Mozambique   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 VIII 1997 (CDJC).....  | 118.6                        | 117.9            | 119.3             | 111.7                        | 110.9            | 112.4             | 121.5                        | 121              | 121.9             |
| 1 VIII 2007 (CDFC).....  | 126                          | 126.2            | 125.9             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 1 VIII 2017 (CDJC).....  | 126                          | 126.3            | 125.8             | 121.3                        | 121.3            | 121.3             | 128.7                        | 129.3            | 128.2             |
| Namibia - Namibie  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 21 X 1991 (CDFC).....  | 105.8                        | 104.9            | 106.5             | 103.5                        | 102.9            | 104.2             | 107.1                        | 106.4            | 107.6             |
| 27 VIII 2001 (CDFC).....   | 103.9                        | 103.2            | 104.5             | 103.6                        | 102.9            | 104.4             | 104.1                        | 103.5            | 104.6             |
| 28 VIII 2011 (CDFC).....   | 103.9                        | 103.8            | 104               | 104.3                        | 103.6            | 105               | 103.4                        | 104.1            | 102.9             |
| Niger  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 20 V 2001 (CDJC).....  | 270.1                        | 254.7            | 285.2             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 17 XII 2012 (CDJC).....  | 105.1                        | 104.7            | 105.4             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Nigeria - Nigéria  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 26 XI 1991 (CDFC).....   | 293.5                        | 279.8            | 307.1             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Republic of South Sudan - République du Soudan du Sud            |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 21 IV 2008 (CDFC).....   | 183.1                        | 178.4            | 187.9             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Reunion - Réunion  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 15 III 1990 (CDFC).....  | 99.9                         | 99.8             | 100.1             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 8 III 1999 (CDJC).....   | 100                          | 100.3            | 99.7              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 1 I 2015 (CDJC).....   | 99.2                         | 98.7             | 99.6              | 99.1                         | 98.6             | 99.6              | 104.3                        | 103.4            | 105.1             |
| Rwanda   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 16 VIII 2002 (CDJC).....   | 106.3                        | 106.6            | 106.1             | 107.4                        | 108.3            | 106.2             | 106                          | 106              | 106.1             |
| 15 VIII 2012 (CDJC).....   | 110.2                        | 110.4            | 109.9             | 108.3                        | 109.3            | 107.1             | 110.6                        | 110.7            | 110.5             |
| Saint Helena ex. dep. - Sainte-Hélène sans dép.                  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 8 III 1998 (CDJC).....   | 101                          | 98.8             | 103.3             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 10 II 2008 (CDJC) <sup>11</sup> .....                            | 98.8                         | 99.9             | 97.8              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 7 II 2016 (CDJC) <sup>12</sup> .....                             | 103.9                        | 99.4             | 109               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 7 II 2021 (CDJC).....  | 101.6                        | 100.5            | 102.8             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Saint Helena: Ascension - Sainte-Hélène: Ascension               |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 8 III 1998 (CDJC).....   | 117.5                        | 111              | 130.7             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha - Sainte-Hélène: Tristan da Cunha |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 22 II 1987 (CDFC).....   | 55.2                         | 48.6             | 61                | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 4 VIII 1991 (CDFC).....  | 102.7                        | 101.5            | 103.8             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 25 VIII 2001 (CDJC).....   | 105.7                        | 106.2            | 105.3             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 13 V 2012 (CDJC).....  | 104.1                        | 103.2            | 105               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Seychelles   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 17 VIII 1987 (CDFC).....   | 100.9                        | 102.8            | 99                | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 26 VIII 1994 (CDFC).....   | 100.9                        | 99.9             | 102               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 29 VIII 1997 (CDFC).....   | 101.6                        | 100.8            | 102.5             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 26 VIII 2002 (CDJC).....   | 100.8                        | 99.2             | 102.5             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |

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**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>    | Total                        |                  |                   | Urban - Urbaine              |                  |                   | Rural - Rurale               |                  |                   |
|---|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|   | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin |
| <b>AFRICA - AFRIQUE</b>                                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 26 VIII 2010 (CDFC).....                                  | 101.3                        | 101.7            | 101               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Sierra Leone  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 4 XII 2004 (CDFC) <sup>13</sup> .....                     | 100.1                        | 100.1            | 100.1             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 5 XII 2015 (CDFC) <sup>14</sup> .....                     | 100.2                        | 100.2            | 100.1             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| South Africa - Afrique du Sud                             |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 5 III 1985 (CDFC).....                                    | 124.3                        | 120.9            | 127.7             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 7 III 1991 (CDFC).....                                    | 113.1                        | 111.5            | 114.7             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 10 X 1996 (CDFC) <sup>15</sup> .....                      | 100.5                        | 100.3            | 100.7             | 99.3                         | 99.5             | 99.1              | 102.5                        | 101.7            | 103.1             |
| 10 X 2001 (CDFC).....                                     | 97.1                         | 97               | 97.2              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 10 X 2011 (CDFC).....                                     | 97.6                         | 97.8             | 97.4              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Tunisia - Tunisie   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 20 IV 1994 (CDFC).....                                    | 102.4                        | 102.4            | 102.4             | 102.4                        | 102.4            | 102.4             | 102.4                        | 102.3            | 102.4             |
| Uganda - Ouganda  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 12 I 1991 (CDFC).....                                     | 168                          | 154.8            | 180.5             | 158.6                        | 150.8            | 167.3             | 169.4                        | 155.5            | 182.2             |
| 12 IX 2002 (CDFC).....                                    | 134.2                        | 129.6            | 138.4             | 128.2                        | 128.5            | 128               | 135.2                        | 129.7            | 140               |
| 27 VIII 2014 (CDFC).....                                  | 131.5                        | 129              | 133.7             | 130.6                        | 132.2            | 129               | 131.8                        | 127.7            | 135.4             |
| United Republic of Tanzania - République Unie de Tanzanie |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 28 VIII 1988 (CDFC).....                                  | 189.2                        | 175.1            | 201.8             | 173.7                        | 167.3            | 180.7             | 193.3                        | 177.4            | 206.7             |
| 26 VIII 2012 (CDFC).....                                  | 154.4                        | 152.6            | 156.1             | 139.5                        | 141.5            | 137.7             | 162.3                        | 158.8            | 165.5             |
| Zambia - Zambie   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 20 VIII 1990 (CDFC).....                                  | 120.7                        | 121.9            | 119.6             | 117.2                        | 119.8            | 114.2             | 123.1                        | 123.5            | 122.7             |
| 25 X 2000 (CDFC).....                                     | 127.6                        | 128.9            | 126.3             | 123.9                        | 125.3            | 122.4             | 129.9                        | 131.4            | 128.5             |
| 16 X 2010 (CDJC).....                                     | 123.8                        | 126.8            | 120.7             | 122.3                        | 125.2            | 119.3             | 124.9                        | 128.2            | 121.8             |
| Zimbabwe  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 18 VIII 1992 (CDFC).....                                  | 120.6                        | 122.2            | 119.2             | 115.9                        | 119.5            | 111.4             | 123.7                        | 124.6            | 123               |
| 17 VIII 2002 (CDFC).....                                  | 115.1                        | 115.2            | 115               | 109.7                        | 110.9            | 108.4             | 119                          | 119              | 119.1             |
| 17 VIII 2012 (CDFC).....                                  | 110.8                        | 110.8            | 110.8             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 20 IV 2022 (CDFC).....                                    | 95.3                         | 95.3             | 95.3              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| <b>AMERICA, NORTH - AMÉRIQUE DU NORD</b>                  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| Anguilla  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 13 IV 1992 (CDFC).....                                    | 104.8                        | 109              | 100.4             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 9 V 2001 (CDFC).....                                      | 104.4                        | 105.6            | 103.2             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda                  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 28 V 2001 (CDJC).....                                     | 104.3                        | 103.1            | 105.4             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Aruba   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 6 X 1991 (CDJC).....                                      | 99.3                         | 99.4             | 99.3              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 14 X 2000 (CDJC).....                                     | 103.9 <sup>16</sup>          | 103.3            | 104.5             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 29 IX 2010 (CDJC) <sup>16</sup> .....                     | 103.4                        | 103.6            | 103.3             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Bahamas   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 V 1990 (CDFC).....                                      | 103.4                        | 102.3            | 104.5             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 1 V 2000 (CDFC).....                                      | 101.5                        | 100.4            | 102.5             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 3 V 2010 (CDJC).....                                      | 101.3                        | 101.6            | 101.1             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Barbados - Barbade  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 V 2000 (CDFC).....                                      | 103.8                        | 104.4            | 103.3             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Belize  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 12 V 1991 (CDFC).....                                     | 103.5                        | 103.2            | 103.8             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 12 V 2010 (CDJC).....                                     | 104.2                        | 103.9            | 104.5             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 12 V 2022 (CDJC).....                                     | 107.1                        | 106.2            | 107.9             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Bermuda - Bermudes  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 20 V 1991 (CDJC).....                                     | 99                           | 97.9             | 100               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 20 V 2000 (CDJC) <sup>17</sup> .....                      | 100.2                        | 100              | 100.3             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 20 V 2010 (CDJC).....                                     | 100.9                        | 101.1            | 100.8             | 100.9                        | 101.1            | 100.8             | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 20 V 2016 (CDJC).....                                     | 101.2                        | 100.5            | 101.8             | 101.2                        | 100.5            | 101.8             | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| British Virgin Islands - îles Vierges britanniques        |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 12 V 1991 (CDJC).....                                     | 102.6                        | 104.5            | 100.5             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Canada  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 4 VI 1991 (CDJC).....                                     | 99.6                         | 99.6             | 99.6              | 99.6                         | 99.6             | 99.7              | 99.6                         | 99.6             | 99.5              |
| 14 V 1996 (CDJC).....                                     | 99.7                         | 99.7             | 99.7              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 15 V 2001 (CDJC).....                                     | 99.7                         | 99.7             | 99.8              | 99.8                         | 99.8             | 99.8              | 99.6                         | 99.5             | 99.8              |
| 16 V 2006 (CDJC) <sup>16</sup> .....                      | 99.9                         | 100              | 99.9              | 100                          | 100              | 100               | 99.6                         | 99.6             | 99.7              |

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2023**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup> | Total                           |                  |                   | Urban - Urbaine                 |                  |                   | Rural - Rurale                  |                  |                   |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|  | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin |
| <b>AMERICA, NORTH - AMÉRIQUE DU NORD</b>               |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 2 V 2011 (CDJC) .....                                  | 100.8                           | 101              | 100.7             | 100.9                           | 101.1            | 100.8             | 100.4                           | 100.6            | 100.3             |
| 10 V 2016 (CDJC) <sup>18</sup> .....                   | 100.8                           | 101              | 100.7             | 100.9                           | 101              | 100.7             | 100.7                           | 100.7            | 100.7             |
| 11 V 2021 (CDJC) <sup>18</sup> .....                   | 101.2                           | 101.3            | 101               | 101.2                           | 101.4            | 101               | 101.1                           | 101.1            | 101.1             |
| Cayman Islands - îles Caïmanes                         |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 15 X 1989 (CDFC) .....                                 | 104.1                           | 102.7            | 105.5             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 10 X 2010 (CDJC) <sup>17</sup> .....                   | 102.3                           | 102.8            | 101.8             | 102.3                           | 102.8            | 101.8             | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Costa Rica   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 26 VI 2000 (CDJC) .....                                | 109.1                           | 109.8            | 108.4             | 108.6                           | 108.9            | 108.3             | 109.9                           | 111.1            | 108.6             |
| 30 V 2011 (CDJC) .....                                 | 104                             | 104.2            | 103.9             | 103.8                           | 103.8            | 103.9             | 104.6                           | 105.2            | 103.9             |
| Cuba   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 7 IX 2002 (CDJC) .....                                 | 102.2                           | 102.5            | 101.9             | 102.5                           | 102.7            | 102.2             | 101.5                           | 102              | 100.9             |
| 14 IX 2012 (CDJC) .....                                | 101.5                           | 101.6            | 101.3             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Dominican Republic - République dominicaine            |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 24 IX 1993 (CDJC) .....                                | 116.5                           | 114.9            | 118               | 111.5                           | 109.9            | 113               | 123.5                           | 121.4            | 125.5             |
| 18 X 2002 (CDJC) .....                                 | 108                             | 108.9            | 107.1             | 105.8                           | 106.3            | 105.4             | 112.1                           | 113.5            | 110.7             |
| 1 XII 2010 (CDJC) .....                                | 111.5                           | 113.8            | 109.2             | 109.9                           | 111.9            | 108.1             | 116.5                           | 119.3            | 113.1             |
| El Salvador  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 27 IX 1992 (CDFC) .....                                | 126                             | 127.5            | 124.6             | 119.9                           | 119.7            | 120               | 133.5                           | 136.6            | 130.7             |
| 12 V 2007 (CDJC) .....                                 | 105.9                           | 107.1            | 105               | 105.3                           | 106.3            | 104.5             | 107.3                           | 108.7            | 106.2             |
| Guadeloupe   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 8 III 1999 (CDJC) .....                                | 100.5                           | 100.5            | 100.4             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 1 I 2015 (CDJC) <sup>19</sup> .....                    | 100.2                           | 99.8             | 100.4             | 100.2                           | 99.8             | 100.5             | 99.3                            | 102.4            | 96.2              |
| Honduras   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 11 V 1988 (CDFC) .....                                 | 104.1                           | 104.5            | 103.6             | 102.4                           | 102.5            | 102.3             | 105.3                           | 105.9            | 104.8             |
| 28 VII 2001 (CDJC) .....                               | 121.8                           | 123.3            | 120.4             | 118.5                           | 118.8            | 118.3             | 125.1                           | 127.5            | 122.7             |
| 10 VIII 2013 (CDJC) .....                              | 119.7                           | 121.6            | 118.1             | 120                             | 120.9            | 119.1             | 119.4                           | 122.4            | 116.6             |
| Jamaica - Jamaïque                                     |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 7 IV 1991 (CDJC) .....                                 | 107.6                           | 108.8            | 106.5             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 10 IX 2001 (CDJC) <sup>20</sup> .....                  | 107.4                           | 108.7            | 106.1             | 106.9                           | 107.5            | 106.4             | 107.9                           | 110              | 105.7             |
| 4 IV 2011 (CDJC) .....                                 | 103.3                           | 103.4            | 103.1             | 103.6                           | 103.6            | 103.6             | 102.8                           | 103.2            | 102.5             |
| Martinique   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 15 III 1990 (CDJC) .....                               | 104.4                           | 104.1            | 104.6             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 1 I 2015 (CDJC) .....                                  | 99.4                            | 100.7            | 98.4              | 99.5                            | 100.7            | 98.5              | 97.1                            | 100              | 94.5              |
| Mexico - Mexique                                       |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 12 III 1990 (CDJC) .....                               | 125.2                           | 123.5            | 126.8             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 14 II 2000 (CDJC) .....                                | 116.7                           | 116.5            | 116.9             | 114.8                           | 114.3            | 115.3             | 123.4                           | 124.3            | 122.7             |
| 17 X 2005 (CDJC) .....                                 | 118.8                           | 118.7            | 118.9             | 117.5                           | 117              | 117.9             | 123.8                           | 124.8            | 122.8             |
| 12 VI 2010 (CDFC) <sup>21</sup> .....                  | 114                             | 114.1            | 113.9             | 113.7                           | 113.6            | 113.9             | 115.1                           | 116.2            | 114.1             |
| 15 III 2020 (CDJC) <sup>22</sup> .....                 | 117.1                           | 117.5            | 116.8             | 117.6                           | 117.8            | 117.4             | 115.1                           | 116.1            | 114.2             |
| Montserrat   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 12 V 2011 (CDJC) .....                                 | 101.9                           | 95.9             | 108.4             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Nicaragua  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 4 VI 2005 (CDJC) .....                                 | 111.6                           | 112.8            | 110.5             | 108.5                           | 109.2            | 107.8             | 116.4                           | 117.8            | 115.1             |
| Panama   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 13 V 1990 (CDFC) .....                                 | 109.3                           | 109.2            | 109.3             | 104.6                           | 104.5            | 104.8             | 115.6                           | 115              | 116.3             |
| 14 V 2000 (CDFC) .....                                 | 103.2                           | 103.3            | 103.2             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Puerto Rico - Porto Rico                               |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 1 IV 1990 (CDJC) .....                                 | 105.6                           | 106.1            | 105.1             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 1 IV 2000 (CDJC) .....                                 | 101.7                           | 102              | 101.6             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 1 IV 2010 (CDJC) <sup>23</sup> .....                   | 102                             | 102              | 102               | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Saint Barthélémy - Saint-Barthélemy                    |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 1 I 2015 (CDJC) .....                                  | 102.3                           | 99.3             | 105.8             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 1 I 2021 (CDJC) .....                                  | 98.6                            | 95               | 102.8             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis           |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 19 IV 2022 (CDFC) .....                                | 104.5                           | 104.2            | 104.9             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie                             |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 12 V 1991 (CDFC) .....                                 | 110.5                           | 110.5            | 110.4             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 22 V 2001 (CDFC) .....                                 | 105.5                           | 105.8            | 105.2             | 104                             | 100.5            | 107.3             | 106.2                           | 108              | 104.4             |
| Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint-Pierre-et-Miquelon   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 8 III 1999 (CDFC) .....                                | 100.5                           | 104.6            | 96.1              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 1 I 2015 (CDJC) .....                                  | 100                             | 96.6             | 103.5             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 1 I 2021 (CDJC) .....                                  | 95.2                            | 90.8             | 99.7              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2023**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>             | Total                        |                  |                   | Urban - Urbaine              |                  |                   | Rural - Rurale               |                  |                   |
|--|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|  | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin |
| <b>AMERICA, NORTH - AMÉRIQUE DU NORD</b>                           |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 12 V 1991 (CDFC).....  | 106.6                        | 105.2            | 107.9             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 12 VI 2001 (CDFC).....   | 105.3                        | 105.3            | 105.3             | 105.6                        | 106.8            | 104.4             | 105.1                        | 104.1            | 106.1             |
| Saint-Martin (French part) - Saint-Martin (partie française)       |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 I 2015 (CDJC) .....  | 97.3                         | 102.2            | 93.5              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 1 I 2021 (CDJC) .....  | 100                          | 100.4            | 99.7              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 9 IV 2011 (CDFC).....  | 100.7                        | 100.2            | 101.2             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago                            |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 9 I 2011 (CDJC).....   | 106.6                        | 107.2            | 105.9             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Turks and Caicos Islands - îles Turques et Caïques                 |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 10 IX 2001 (CDFC).....   | 104.2                        | 100.1            | 108.6             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| United States of America - États-Unis d'Amérique                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 IV 1990 (CDJC).....  | 104.5                        | 104.8            | 104.2             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 1 IV 2000 (CDJC) <sup>24</sup> .....                               | 101.8                        | 102.1            | 101.5             | 102.1                        | 102.4            | 101.7             | 100.8                        | 101              | 100.5             |
| 1 IV 2010 (CDJC).....  | 102.2                        | 102.5            | 102               | 102.4                        | 102.7            | 102.2             | 101.5                        | 101.7            | 101.2             |
| 1 IV 2020 (CDJC) <sup>25</sup> .....                               | 105.9                        | 106.6            | 105.3             | 106.2                        | 106.9            | 105.5             | 104.8                        | 105.1            | 104.4             |
| <b>AMERICA, SOUTH - AMÉRIQUE DU SUD</b>                            |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| Argentina - Argentine  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 15 V 1991 (CDFC).....  | 104.2                        | 103.3            | 105.2             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 18 XI 2001 (CDFC).....   | 102.4                        | 101.8            | 103               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 27 X 2010 (CDFC).....  | 102.6                        | 102.5            | 102.7             | 102.6                        | 102.5            | 102.7             | 102.5                        | 102.9            | 102               |
| Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de) |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 3 VI 1992 (CDFC).....  | 125.4                        | 121.1            | 129.5             | 111.4                        | 108              | 114.4             | 146.1                        | 139.4            | 152.7             |
| 5 IX 2001 (CDFC).....  | 114.6                        | 113.1            | 116               | 109.1                        | 108              | 110.2             | 124.6                        | 121.9            | 127.6             |
| 21 XI 2012 (CDFC).....   | 110.4                        | 110.5            | 110.3             | 108                          | 108.1            | 108               | 115.7                        | 115.4            | 116.1             |
| Brazil - Brésil  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 IX 1991 (CDJC) .....   | 103.3                        | 103.3            | 103.3             | 102.3                        | 102.3            | 102.2             | 107.2                        | 106.9            | 107.4             |
| 1 VIII 2000 (CDJC) <sup>26</sup> .....                             | 104.2                        | 104.3            | 104               | 103.6                        | 103.7            | 103.5             | 107.1                        | 107.3            | 107               |
| 31 VII 2010 (CDJC) .....   | 104.8                        | 105.6            | 104.1             | 104.7                        | 105.4            | 104               | 105.6                        | 106.6            | 104.4             |
| Chile - Chili  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 22 IV 1992 (CDFC).....   | 100.3                        | 98.9             | 101.7             | 100.2                        | 98.6             | 101.7             | 101                          | 100.2            | 101.9             |
| 24 IV 2002 (CDFC).....   | 99.5                         | 98.5             | 100.5             | 99.4                         | 98.2             | 100.5             | 100.2                        | 100              | 100.4             |
| 19 IV 2017 (CDFC).....   | 100.8                        | 100.8            | 100.9             | 100.8                        | 100.8            | 100.9             | 100.7                        | 100.8            | 100.6             |
| Colombia - Colombie  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 15 X 1985 (CDFC).....  | 147.9                        | 146.5            | 149.2             | 139.8                        | 136.8            | 142.4             | 166.9                        | 166.5            | 167.3             |
| 24 X 1993 (CDFC).....  | 118.9                        | 117.7            | 120               | 111.7                        | 108.9            | 114.1             | 139.6                        | 139.9            | 139.4             |
| 22 V 2005 (CDFC).....  | 103.5                        | 104.2            | 102.9             | 102.1                        | 102.4            | 101.8             | 108.6                        | 109.8            | 107.3             |
| 22 V 2005 (CDJC) .....   | 103.5                        | 104.2            | 102.9             | 102.1                        | 102.4            | 101.8             | 108.7                        | 109.9            | 107.3             |
| 18 IV 2018 (CDJC) .....  | 100.8                        | 101.1            | 100.6             | 100.5                        | 100.7            | 100.3             | 102.2                        | 102.8            | 101.6             |
| Ecuador - Équateur   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 25 XI 1990 (CDFC) <sup>27</sup> .....                              | 132.5                        | 131.2            | 133.8             | 122.9                        | 121              | 124.7             | 146.6                        | 145.4            | 147.9             |
| 25 XI 2001 (CDFC) <sup>27</sup> .....                              | 112.1                        | 111.8            | 112.4             | 107.9                        | 107              | 108.7             | 119.9                        | 120.4            | 119.4             |
| 28 XI 2010 (CDFC).....   | 103.7                        | 104.1            | 103.3             | 103                          | 103.4            | 102.7             | 104.9                        | 105.4            | 104.4             |
| French Guiana - Guyane française                                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 15 III 1990 (CDJC) .....   | 106.2                        | 105.7            | 106.7             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 8 III 1999 (CDJC) .....  | 101.1                        | 100.9            | 101.3             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 1 I 2015 (CDJC) .....  | 101.6                        | 101.5            | 101.6             | 102.2                        | 102.5            | 102               | 97                           | 95.9             | 98.5              |
| Paraguay   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 26 VIII 1992 (CDFC).....   | 108.6                        | 107.9            | 109.3             | 105.7                        | 104.3            | 107               | 112                          | 111.8            | 112.3             |
| 28 VIII 2002 (CDFC).....   | 104.8                        | 104.3            | 105.2             | 103.2                        | 102.6            | 103.7             | 107.1                        | 106.5            | 107.8             |
| Peru - Pérou   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 21 X 2007 (CDFC) <sup>28</sup> .....                               | 109.4                        | 109.1            | 109.6             | 106.9                        | 106.5            | 107.3             | 118.8                        | 118.5            | 119.1             |
| 22 VIII 2017 (CDFC) <sup>29</sup> .....                            | 101.3                        | 101.2            | 101.5             | 101.4                        | 101.3            | 101.6             | 100.9                        | 100.8            | 101               |

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2023**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>                      | Total                        |                  |                   | Urban - Urbaine              |                     |                     | Rural - Rurale               |                    |                     |
|---|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
|   | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin    | Female<br>Féminin   | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin   | Female<br>Féminin   |
| <b>AMERICA, SOUTH - AMÉRIQUE DU SUD</b>                                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| Suriname  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 2 VIII 2004 (CDJC).....   | 101.1                        | 100.4            | 102               | 102.4 <sup>30</sup>          | 101.4 <sup>30</sup> | 103.5 <sup>30</sup> | 98.3 <sup>30</sup>           | 98.2 <sup>30</sup> | 98.4 <sup>30</sup>  |
| 13 VIII 2012 (CDJC).....  | 101.7                        | 101.8            | 101.7             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| Uruguay   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 23 X 1985 (CDFC).....   | 106.2                        | 104.9            | 107.4             | 106.2                        | 104.7               | 107.5               | 106.3                        | 106.1              | 106.5               |
| 22 V 1996 (CDFC).....   | 103.3                        | 102.8            | 103.8             | 103.2                        | 102.5               | 103.8               | 104                          | 104.5              | 103.3               |
| 1 VI 2004 (CDFC) <sup>31</sup> .....  | 106                          | 105.9            | 106.2             | 106.1                        | 105.9               | 106.3               | 105.4                        | 105.7              | 105                 |
| 4 X 2011 (CDJC).....  | 101.8                        | 101.9            | 101.7             | 101.8                        | 101.9               | 101.7               | 101.8                        | 101.6              | 102                 |
| Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 20 X 1990 (CDFC) <sup>32</sup> .....  | 106.4                        | 106.5            | 106.3             | 105                          | 104.8               | 105.3               | 114.9                        | 116.1              | 113.4               |
| 1 IX 2011 (CDJC) <sup>8</sup> .....   | 101.3                        | 101.6            | 101               | 101.3 <sup>33</sup>          | 101.6 <sup>33</sup> | 101 <sup>33</sup>   | 101.4 <sup>33</sup>          | 102 <sup>33</sup>  | 100.7 <sup>33</sup> |
| <b>ASIA - ASIE</b>  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| Armenia - Arménie   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 10 X 2001 (CDJC).....   | 103                          | 102.8            | 103.3             | 103.7                        | 103.7               | 103.8               | 101.6                        | 101.1              | 102.1               |
| 12 X 2011 (CDJC).....   | 101.8                        | 101.5            | 102               | 102.4                        | 102.3               | 102.6               | 100.6                        | 100.2              | 101                 |
| Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 27 I 1999 (CDJC).....   | 100.4                        | 99.8             | 101               | 100.3                        | 99.8                | 100.8               | 100.5                        | 99.7               | 101.2               |
| 13 IV 2009 (CDJC).....  | 100.4                        | 100.1            | 100.7             | 100.8                        | 100.3               | 101.3               | 99.9                         | 99.7               | 100.1               |
| 1 X 2019 (CDJC).....  | 100.6                        | 100.4            | 100.7             | 101.2                        | 101.2               | 101.2               | 99.8                         | 99.4               | 100.1               |
| Bahrain - Bahreïn   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 16 XI 1991 (CDFC).....  | 96.6                         | 98.3             | 93.6              | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 7 IV 2001 (CDJC).....   | 100.2                        | 99.9             | 100.9             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 27 IV 2010 (CDJC).....  | 100.2                        | 99.3             | 101.9             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 17 III 2020 (CDJC).....   | 100.8                        | 101.1            | 100.2             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| Bangladesh <sup>34</sup>  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 22 I 2001 (CDFC).....   | 299.5                        | 295.8            | 303.4             | 283.1                        | 277.9               | 289.8               | 305                          | 302.6              | 307.4               |
| Bhutan - Bhoutan  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 30 V 2005 (CDFC).....   | 116.4                        | 117.7            | 114.9             | 118.7                        | 119.6               | 117.4               | 115.4                        | 116.8              | 113.9               |
| 30 V 2017 (CDFC) <sup>35</sup> .....  | 108.1                        | 110.4            | 105.4             | 106.7                        | 109.6               | 103.3               | 108.9                        | 110.9              | 106.7               |
| Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam                                       |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 7 VIII 1991 (CDFC).....   | 98.8                         | 98.7             | 98.8              | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 20 VI 2011 (CDJC).....  | 100.9                        | 101.6            | 100.2             | 100.6                        | 101.3               | 99.8                | 102                          | 102.3              | 101.6               |
| 1 X 2021 (CDJC).....  | 100.5                        | 100.3            | 100.7             | 100.7                        | 100.7               | 100.7               | 100                          | 99.3               | 100.9               |
| Cambodia - Cambodge   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 3 III 1998 (CDFC).....  | 118.1                        | 116.2            | 119.6             | 119.8                        | 117.6               | 121.8               | 117.6                        | 115.9              | 119.1               |
| 3 III 2008 (CDFC) <sup>36</sup> .....                                       | 109.9                        | 108.2            | 111.3             | 109.7                        | 108.5               | 110.8               | 109.9                        | 108.1              | 111.5               |
| 3 III 2019 (CDFC).....  | 112.9                        | 112.6            | 113.1             | 112.1                        | 112.5               | 111.7               | 113.5                        | 112.8              | 114.2               |
| China - Chine   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 1 VII 1990 (CDFC) <sup>37</sup> .....                                       | 101                          | 101.1            | 100.9             | 101.9                        | 102                 | 101.8               | 100.6                        | 100.7              | 100.5               |
| 1 XI 2000 (CDJC).....   | 101.7                        | 101.7            | 101.6             | 101.6                        | 101.8               | 101.4               | 101.7                        | 101.7              | 101.7               |
| 1 XI 2010 (CDJC) <sup>38</sup> .....  | 98.8                         | 98.9             | 98.8              | 98.7                         | 98.9                | 98.6                | 98.9                         | 98.9               | 99                  |
| China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS                                 |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 11 III 1986 (CDFC).....   | 101.7                        | 101.4            | 102.1             | 101.7                        | 101.3               | 102.1               | 102.1                        | 102.5              | 101.7               |
| 15 III 1996 (CDJC).....   | 99.7                         | 99.8             | 99.7              | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 14 III 2001 (CDJC) <sup>39</sup> .....                                      | 100.2                        | 100.3            | 100.1             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 14 VII 2006 (CDJC) <sup>40</sup> .....                                      | 98.3                         | 98.4             | 98.3              | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 30 VI 2011 (CDJC) <sup>39</sup> .....                                       | 99.4                         | 100              | 98.9              | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 30 VI 2016 (CDJC) <sup>41</sup> .....                                       | 99.9                         | 99.9             | 99.8              | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 30 VI 2021 (CDJC) <sup>39</sup> .....                                       | 98.8                         | 98.6             | 99                | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 30 VIII 1991 (CDJC).....  | 100.8                        | 101.4            | 100.3             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 23 VIII 2001 (CDJC).....  | 95.5                         | 94.7             | 96.2              | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 12 VIII 2011 (CDJC).....  | 98.9                         | 97.6             | 100               | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| 7 VIII 2021 (CDJC).....   | 96.1                         | 96.8             | 95.6              | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                | ...                 |
| Cyprus - Chypre   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                    |                     |
| 1 X 1992 (CDJC).....  | 98.7                         | 98.3             | 99                | 98.8                         | 98.4                | 99.3                | 98.4                         | 98.3               | 98.5                |
| 1 X 2001 (CDJC) <sup>42</sup> .....   | 100.7                        | 100.7            | 100.6             | 100.9                        | 101.4               | 100.4               | 100.1                        | 99.1               | 101.1               |

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2023**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>                             | Total                        |                  |                   | Urban - Urbaine              |                     |                     | Rural - Rurale               |                     |                     |
|--|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|  | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin    | Female<br>Féminin   | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin    | Female<br>Féminin   |
| <b>ASIA - ASIE</b>   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 1 X 2011 (CDJC) <sup>42</sup> .....  | 105.4                        | 106.6            | 104.4             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 |
| Democratic People's Republic of Korea - République populaire démocratique de Corée |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 31 XII 1993 (CDJC) .....   | 105                          | 105.2            | 104.7             | 104.4                        | 104.6               | 104.2               | 105.8                        | 106.2               | 105.5               |
| 1 X 2008 (CDJC) .....  | 101                          | 100.6            | 101.3             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 |
| Georgia - Géorgie  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 17 I 2002 (CDJC) .....   | 101.4                        | 101.7            | 101.1             | 101.6                        | 102                 | 101.3               | 101.1                        | 101.4               | 100.8               |
| 5 XI 2014 (CDJC) .....   | 99.9                         | 99.9             | 99.8              | 99.8                         | 99.6                | 99.9                | 100                          | 100.4               | 99.7                |
| India - Inde   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 1 III 1991 (CDFC) <sup>43</sup> .....  | 290.3                        | 292.6            | 287.9             | 258.7                        | 253.8               | 264.3               | 302.1                        | 307.7               | 296.2               |
| 1 III 2001 (CDFC) <sup>44</sup> .....  | 230                          | 241              | 218.4             | 217.2                        | 216.8               | 217.8               | 235.5                        | 252                 | 218.7               |
| 9 II 2011 (CDFC) <sup>45</sup> .....   | 171                          | 174.6            | 167.4             | 152.9                        | 151                 | 154.9               | 180.5                        | 187.1               | 173.8               |
| Indonesia - Indonésie  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 31 X 1990 (CDFC) .....   | 163.3                        | 160.2            | 166.3             | 139.7                        | 135.8               | 143.7               | 174.2                        | 171.7               | 176.5               |
| 30 VI 2000 (CDJC) <sup>46</sup> .....  | 152.2                        | 151.3            | 153.1             | 136.8                        | 136.4               | 137.2               | 164.2                        | 163.1               | 165.2               |
| 1 V 2010 (CDJC) .....  | 114.5                        | 114.2            | 114.9             | 110.2                        | 110.2               | 110.2               | 119                          | 118.4               | 119.7               |
| 15 IX 2020 (CDJC) .....  | 100.1                        | 100.1            | 100.1             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 |
| Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d')                        |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 22 IX 1986 (CDFC) .....  | 122.6                        | 121.1            | 124.1             | 114.4                        | 113.4               | 115.5               | 133.1                        | 131.3               | 134.8               |
| 11 IX 1991 (CDJC) .....  | 128.7                        | 127              | 130.4             | 122.5                        | 121.3               | 123.9               | 138.5                        | 136.4               | 140.6               |
| 11 IX 1994 (CDJC) .....  | 107.4                        | 106.8            | 108.1             | 107.1                        | 108                 | 106.2               | 107.8                        | 104.5               | 111.2               |
| 23 X 1996 (CDJC) .....   | 108.8                        | 108.6            | 109               | 105.7                        | 105.6               | 105.8               | 114.1                        | 114                 | 114.3               |
| 28 X 2006 (CDJC) <sup>47</sup> .....   | 111.6                        | 110.4            | 112.8             | 109.3                        | 108.5               | 110.1               | 117.2                        | 115.2               | 119.2               |
| 24 X 2011 (CDJC) .....   | 103.7                        | 103.8            | 103.5             | 103.6                        | 103.8               | 103.5               | 103.7 <sup>48</sup>          | 103.8 <sup>48</sup> | 103.6 <sup>48</sup> |
| 24 IX 2016 (CDJC) .....  | 104.1                        | 104.2            | 104               | 104 <sup>47</sup>            | 104.1 <sup>47</sup> | 103.9 <sup>47</sup> | 104.5 <sup>47</sup>          | 104.6 <sup>47</sup> | 104.3 <sup>47</sup> |
| Iraq   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 16 X 1997 (CDFC) .....   | 106.2                        | 105.6            | 106.8             | 105.5                        | 104.9               | 106.1               | 108                          | 107.6               | 108.5               |
| Israel - Israël  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 4 XI 1995 (CDFC) <sup>49</sup> .....   | 101.4                        | 101.8            | 101               | 101.3                        | 101.8               | 100.9               | 101.9                        | 101.5               | 102.3               |
| 4 XI 1995 (CDJC) .....   | 101.1                        | 101.1            | 101.1             | 101                          | 101                 | 101                 | 101.5                        | 101.6               | 101.4               |
| 27 XII 2008 (CDFC) <sup>50</sup> .....   | 98.9                         | 99               | 98.9              | 99                           | 99.1                | 98.9                | 98.6                         | 98.3                | 99                  |
| Japan - Japon  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 1 X 1985 (CDFC) .....  | 98.4                         | 98.4             | 98.3              | 98.3                         | 98.4                | 98.2                | 98.7                         | 98.5                | 98.8                |
| 1 X 1990 (CDFC) .....  | 98.9                         | 98.9             | 98.9              | 98.9                         | 99                  | 98.8                | 98.8                         | 98.6                | 99                  |
| 1 X 1995 (CDFC) .....  | 99                           | 99               | 99                | 99                           | 99.1                | 99                  | 98.8                         | 98.6                | 98.9                |
| 1 X 2000 (CDJC) .....  | 99.1                         | 99.1             | 99                | 99.1                         | 99.2                | 99                  | 99                           | 98.8                | 99.2                |
| 1 X 2005 (CDJC) <sup>51</sup> .....  | 99.1                         | 99.2             | 99.1              | 99.2                         | 99.2                | 99.1                | 99                           | 98.8                | 99.1                |
| 1 X 2010 (CDJC) <sup>51</sup> .....  | 100.9                        | 100.9            | 100.9             | 100.9                        | 100.9               | 100.8               | 101                          | 100.9               | 101.1               |
| 1 X 2015 (CDJC) <sup>51</sup> .....  | 100.8                        | 100.7            | 100.8             | 100.8                        | 100.7               | 100.8               | 100.8                        | 100.7               | 100.9               |
| 1 X 2020 (CDJC) <sup>52</sup> .....  | 100.7                        | 100.7            | 100.7             | 100.7                        | 100.6               | 100.7               | 100.7                        | 100.7               | 100.7               |
| Jordan - Jordanie  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 1 X 2004 (CDFC) <sup>53</sup> .....  | 100.8                        | 100.4            | 101.3             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 |
| 30 XI 2015 (CDFC) <sup>54</sup> .....  | 111.4                        | 112.3            | 110.3             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 |
| Kazakhstan   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 12 I 1989 (CDFC) .....   | 98.9                         | 98.8             | 99                | 98.7                         | 98.6                | 98.8                | 99.2                         | 99                  | 99.4                |
| 26 II 1999 (CDJC) <sup>8</sup> .....   | 99.9                         | 99.8             | 99.9              | 100.1                        | 100                 | 100.2               | 99.5                         | 99.5                | 99.4                |
| Kuwait - Koweït  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 20 IV 1985 (CDFC) .....  | 139.5                        | 142.6            | 133.9             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 |
| 21 IV 2011 (CDFC) .....  | 102.2                        | 102.6            | 101.7             | 102.2                        | 102.6               | 101.7               | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 |
| Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizstan   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 12 I 1989 (CDJC) .....   | 99.3                         | 99.1             | 99.5              | 98.4                         | 98                  | 98.8                | 99.9                         | 99.8                | 100.1               |
| 24 III 1999 (CDJC) .....   | 99.4                         | 99.2             | 99.6              | 99.2                         | 98.9                | 99.5                | 99.5                         | 99.3                | 99.7                |
| 24 III 2009 (CDJC) .....   | 100.6                        | 100.5            | 100.8             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic - République démocratique populaire lao           |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 1 III 2005 (CDJC) .....  | 138.3                        | 136.4            | 140.2             | 120.8 <sup>55</sup>          | 120.9 <sup>55</sup> | 120.6 <sup>55</sup> | 146 <sup>55</sup>            | 143.3 <sup>55</sup> | 148.5 <sup>55</sup> |
| 1 III 2015 (CDJC) .....  | 129.3                        | 128.4            | 130.2             | 120                          | 119.8               | 120.3               | 134.8                        | 133.5               | 136                 |
| Malaysia - Malaisie  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 14 VIII 1991 (CDFC) .....  | 114.2                        | 113.8            | 114.6             | 110.3                        | 110.2               | 110.3               | 118.8                        | 117.9               | 119.7               |
| 6 VII 2010 (CDJC) <sup>56</sup> .....  | 120.7                        | 121.1            | 120.3             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 |
| 6 VII 2010 (CDJC) .....  | 120.4                        | 120.7            | 120               | 120.6                        | 120.7               | 120.5               | 119.7                        | 120.6               | 118.7               |
| 7 VII 2020 (CDJC) .....  | 108                          | 108.3            | 107.6             | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...                 | ...                 |
| Maldives   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                     |                     |
| 25 III 1985 (CDFC) .....   | 176.7                        | 175.3            | 178.4             | 166.3                        | 170.9               | 159.4               | 180.7                        | 177.2               | 184.2               |

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2023**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>         | Total                           |                  |                   | Urban - Urbaine                 |                     |                     | Rural - Rurale                  |                    |                    |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
|  | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin    | Female<br>Féminin   | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin   | Female<br>Féminin  |
| Continent, pays ou zone, date et code <sup>a</sup>             |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| <b>ASIA - ASIE</b>   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 8 III 1990 (CDFC).....   | 156.4                           | 159.9            | 152.7             | 149.3                           | 154.5               | 142.6               | 159.2                           | 162.4              | 156.1              |
| 25 III 1995 (CDFC).....  | 143.1                           | 144.5            | 141.7             | 137.3                           | 137.9               | 136.7               | 145.5                           | 147.5              | 143.5              |
| 31 III 2000 (CDFC).....  | 106.9                           | 109.5            | 104.3             | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 21 III 2006 (CDFC) <sup>57</sup> .....                         | 103.8                           | 104.9            | 102.8             | 104                             | 105.5               | 102.5               | 103.7                           | 104.5              | 102.9              |
| 20 IX 2014 (CDFC) <sup>58</sup> .....                          | 105.4                           | 109.8            | 99.1              | 106.1                           | 110.5               | 100.1               | 105                             | 109.4              | 98.3               |
| Mongolia - Mongolie  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 5 I 2000 (CDFC).....   | 99.9                            | 99.6             | 100.2             | 99.9                            | 99.7                | 100.1               | 99.9                            | 99.5               | 100.2              |
| 11 XI 2010 (CDJC).....   | 101.6                           | 101.3            | 101.9             | 101.7                           | 101.4               | 102                 | 101.5                           | 101.3              | 101.7              |
| 9 I 2020 (CDJC).....   | 101.6                           | 101.9            | 101.2             | 101.7                           | 102.1               | 101.3               | 101.4                           | 101.6              | 101.1              |
| Myanmar <sup>59</sup>  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 29 III 2014 (CDFC).....  | 123.3                           | 124              | 122.6             | 115.8                           | 116                 | 115.6               | 126.7                           | 127.6              | 125.8              |
| Nepal - Népal  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 22 VI 1991 (CDJC).....   | 202.4                           | 195.6            | 209               | 186.2                           | 179.2               | 193.9               | 204.2                           | 197.6              | 210.5              |
| 22 VI 2001 (CDJC).....   | 206.1                           | 205.7            | 206.6             | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 22 VI 2011 (CDJC).....   | 188.6                           | 191.3            | 186.2             | 169.9                           | 167.8               | 172                 | 193.1                           | 197.5              | 189.3              |
| 11 XI 2021 (CDJC).....   | 148.9                           | 148.8            | 149.1             | 146.8                           | 146.4               | 147.2               | 153.4                           | 153.9              | 153                |
| Oman   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 7 XII 2003 (CDFC).....   | 158.5                           | 165.6            | 146.9             | 154.9                           | 163.1               | 141.1               | 170.2                           | 174.1              | 164.4              |
| 12 XII 2020 (CDJC) <sup>60</sup> .....                         | 104                             | 104.6            | 102.8             | 104.1                           | 104.7               | 102.8               | 103.5                           | 104                | 102.8              |
| Pakistan <sup>61</sup>   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 18 III 2017 (CDJC).....  | 100.6                           | 100.6            | 100.5             | 97.8                            | 98.2                | 97.5                | 102.4                           | 102.4              | 102.4              |
| Philippines  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 1 IX 1995 (CDJC).....  | 115.7                           | 116.5            | 114.9             | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 1 V 2000 (CDJC).....   | 110.8                           | 111.6            | 110               | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 1 VIII 2007 (CDJC).....  | 104.8                           | 104.9            | 104.7             | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 1 V 2010 (CDJC) <sup>62</sup> .....                            | 108.5                           | 109.1            | 107.9             | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 1 VIII 2015 (CDJC) <sup>63</sup> .....                         | 106.8                           | 107.2            | 106.3             | 107.5                           | 108                 | 107                 | 105.9                           | 106.4              | 105.4              |
| 1 V 2020 (CDJC).....   | 103.3                           | 103.7            | 103               | 103.5                           | 103.8               | 103.2               | 103.2                           | 103.5              | 102.8              |
| Qatar  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 16 III 1986 (CDFC).....  | 149.1                           | 151.9            | 140.2             | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 20 IV 2015 (CDFC).....   | 100.7                           | 100.7            | 100.9             | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| Republic of Korea - République de Corée                        |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 1 XI 1985 (CDFC).....  | 99.4                            | 98.9             | 99.8              | 99.6                            | 99.4                | 99.8                | 98.8                            | 97.9               | 99.6               |
| 1 XI 1990 (CDFC).....  | 99.5                            | 99.2             | 99.8              | 99.6                            | 99.4                | 99.8                | 99.1                            | 98.5               | 99.7               |
| 1 XI 1995 (CDJC).....  | 99.9                            | 99.7             | 100.1             | 100                             | 99.8                | 100.2               | 99.4                            | 99.2               | 99.6               |
| 1 XI 2000 (CDJC) <sup>64</sup> .....                           | 100                             | 99.8             | 100.2             | 100.2                           | 100                 | 100.4               | 99.2                            | 98.9               | 99.4               |
| 1 XI 2005 (CDJC) <sup>64</sup> .....                           | 100.4                           | 100.2            | 100.6             | 100.6                           | 100.4               | 100.8               | 99.4                            | 99.2               | 99.7               |
| 1 XI 2015 (CDJC).....  | 101.8                           | 101.3            | 102.3             | 101.8                           | 101.3               | 102.2               | 101.8                           | 101.2              | 102.5              |
| 1 XI 2020 (CDJC) <sup>65</sup> .....                           | 101.1                           | 100.9            | 101.3             | 101                             | 100.8               | 101.3               | 101.4                           | 101.2              | 101.7              |
| Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite                                 |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 9 V 2022 (CDJC).....   | 100.5                           | 100.5            | 100.3             | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| Singapore - Singapour  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 30 VI 2000 (CDJC).....   | 98.2                            | 98.1             | 98.3              | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 30 VI 2010 (CDJC) <sup>66</sup> .....                          | 99.7                            | 99.7             | 99.7              | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 30 VI 2020 (CDJC) <sup>67</sup> .....                          | 99.2                            | 99.3             | 99.1              | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| Sri Lanka  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 17 VII 2001 (CDFC) <sup>68</sup> .....                         | 97                              | 97.5             | 96.4              | 98.2                            | 98.5                | 97.8                | 96.8 <sup>69</sup>              | 97.3 <sup>69</sup> | 96.2 <sup>69</sup> |
| 20 III 2012 (CDJC).....  | 100.2                           | 100.3            | 100               | 100.3                           | 100.7               | 100                 | 100.1                           | 100.2              | 100.1              |
| State of Palestine - État de Palestine                         |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 9 XII 1997 (CDFC) <sup>70</sup> .....                          | 109.1                           | 103              | 115.3             | ...                             | ...                 | ...                 | ...                             | ...                | ...                |
| 1 XII 2007 (CDFC) <sup>46</sup> .....                          | 103.8                           | 102.6            | 104.9             | 104.4 <sup>71</sup>             | 103.2 <sup>71</sup> | 105.7 <sup>71</sup> | 100.8                           | 100                | 101.6              |
| Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne <sup>72</sup> |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 3 IX 1994 (CDFC).....  | 111.8                           | 109.9            | 113.8             | 111.9                           | 110.4               | 113.5               | 111.7                           | 109.2              | 114.1              |
| Tajikistan - Tadjikistan                                       |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 12 I 1989 (CDJC).....  | 99                              | 98.9             | 99.1              | 97.6                            | 97.1                | 98                  | 99.9                            | 100                | 99.9               |
| 20 I 2000 (CDFC).....  | 99.3                            | 99.2             | 99.4              | 100.1                           | 100                 | 100.1               | 99                              | 98.9               | 99.1               |
| 21 IX 2010 (CDFC).....   | 103.6                           | 103.9            | 103.4             | 105.8                           | 106.6               | 105                 | 102.8                           | 102.9              | 102.7              |
| Thailand - Thailande   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 1 IV 2000 (CDJC) <sup>73</sup> .....                           | 104.7                           | 104.7            | 104.8             | 108.1                           | 108.1               | 108.1               | 103                             | 103                | 103                |
| 1 IX 2010 (CDJC).....  | 110.6                           | 111.1            | 110.1             | 115.6                           | 116.2               | 115                 | 106.3                           | 106.8              | 105.8              |
| Timor-Leste  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                     |                     |                                 |                    |                    |
| 11 VII 2010 (CDFC).....  | 130.3                           | 128.9            | 131.7             | 126                             | 125.6               | 126.5               | 132.3                           | 130.6              | 134                |
| 11 VII 2015 (CDFC).....  | 125                             | 125.1            | 125               | 119.4                           | 119.3               | 119.5               | 127.8                           | 128.1              | 127.5              |
| 11 VII 2015 (CDJC).....  | 125                             | 125              | 124.9             | 119.1                           | 119                 | 119.2               | 127.8                           | 128.1              | 127.5              |

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2023**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup> | Total                        |                  |                   | Urban - Urbaine              |                  |                   | Rural - Rurale               |                  |                   |
|--|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|  | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin |
| <b>ASIA - ASIE</b>                                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| Türkiye  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 20 X 1985 (CDFC).....                                  | 149.4                        | 133.8            | 165.3             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 21 X 1990 (CDFC).....                                  | 139.7                        | 128.9            | 150.8             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 22 X 2000 (CDFC).....                                  | 125.7                        | 123.2            | 128.3             | 122.7                        | 121.3            | 124.2             | 131.7                        | 127.2            | 136.4             |
| 3 X 2011 (CDJC) <sup>74</sup> .....                    | 101.2                        | 101.7            | 100.8             | 101.4                        | 101.7            | 101.1             | 100.8                        | 101.5            | 99.9              |
| 31 XII 2021 (CDJC) <sup>75</sup> .....                 | 98.4                         | 98.5             | 98.4              | 98.6                         | 98.6             | 98.6              | 97                           | 97.2             | 96.6              |
| Viet Nam   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 IV 1989 (CDJC).....                                  | 98.5                         | 98.1             | 98.8              | 98.3                         | 97.8             | 98.8              | 98.4                         | 98               | 98.7              |
| 1 IV 1999 (CDJC).....                                  | 99.2                         | 98.8             | 99.6              | 99.1                         | 98.6             | 99.6              | 99.3                         | 98.8             | 99.7              |
| 1 IV 2009 (CDJC).....                                  | 100.4                        | 99.8             | 100.9             | 100.6                        | 100              | 101.1             | 100.3                        | 99.8             | 100.8             |
| 1 IV 2019 (CDJC).....                                  | 100.1                        | 99.9             | 100.3             | 100.4                        | 100.2            | 100.5             | 99.9                         | 99.7             | 100.2             |
| Yemen - Yémen  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 16 XII 1994 (CDFC).....                                | 293.9                        | 282.6            | 304.9             | 245                          | 229.6            | 265               | 311.7                        | 305.8            | 316.8             |
| <b>EUROPE</b>  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| Åland Islands - îles d'Åland <sup>76</sup>             |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 31 XII 2000 (CDJC).....                                | 100.7                        | 101.5            | 99.8              | 102.9                        | 101.9            | 103.8             | 99                           | 101.2            | 96.7              |
| Albania - Albanie                                      |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 18 IX 2023 (CDJC).....                                 | 100.6                        | 100.2            | 101               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Austria - Autriche                                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 15 V 1991 (CDJC).....                                  | 97.9                         | 97.9             | 97.9              | 97.8                         | 97.9             | 97.7              | 98.2                         | 98.1             | 98.2              |
| 15 V 2001 (CDJC).....                                  | 97.4                         | 97.5             | 97.3              | 97.3                         | 97.5             | 97.2              | 97.5                         | 97.3             | 97.6              |
| 31 X 2011 (CDJC).....                                  | 100                          | 100.1            | 100               | 100.2                        | 100.2            | 100.2             | 99.7                         | 99.8             | 99.7              |
| Belarus - Bélarus                                      |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 12 I 1989 (CDJC).....                                  | 99.4                         | 99.3             | 99.5              | 98.9                         | 98.8             | 99.1              | 100.3                        | 100.3            | 100.2             |
| 16 II 1999 (CDJC).....                                 | 99.6                         | 99.4             | 99.8              | 99.7                         | 99.6             | 99.9              | 99.2                         | 98.9             | 99.5              |
| 14 X 2009 (CDJC).....                                  | 101.5                        | 101.6            | 101.5             | 101.7                        | 101.6            | 101.7             | 101                          | 101.3            | 100.7             |
| 4 X 2019 (CDJC).....                                   | 101                          | 101.1            | 101               | 101.2                        | 101.2            | 101.2             | 100.4                        | 100.8            | 100               |
| Belgium - Belgique                                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 X 2001 (CDJC).....                                   | 99.5                         | 99.4             | 99.7              | 99.5                         | 99.4             | 99.7              | 99.2                         | 98.9             | 99.4              |
| 1 I 2011 (CDJC).....                                   | 100                          | 99.9             | 100.1             | 100                          | 99.9             | 100.1             | 100.3                        | 99.1             | 101.6             |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine            |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 31 III 1991 (CDJC).....                                | 100.4                        | 100.5            | 100.2             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 30 IX 2013 (CDJC).....                                 | 100.1                        | 99.8             | 100.3             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Bulgaria - Bulgarie                                    |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 II 2011 (CDJC).....                                  | 101.2                        | 101              | 101.4             | 101.1                        | 100.9            | 101.3             | 101.4                        | 101.4            | 101.4             |
| 7 IX 2021 (CDJC).....                                  | 100.1                        | 100.1            | 100.1             | 100                          | 99.9             | 100.1             | 100.3                        | 100.5            | 100               |
| Croatia - Croatie                                      |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 31 III 1991 (CDFC).....                                | 99.1                         | 99.2             | 99.1              | 99                           | 99.3             | 98.8              | 99.2                         | 99.1             | 99.4              |
| 31 III 2001 (CDJC).....                                | 98.2                         | 98.4             | 98.1              | 98.3                         | 98.6             | 98.1              | 98.1                         | 98.1             | 98.2              |
| 31 III 2011 (CDJC).....                                | 100.3                        | 100.5            | 100.2             | 100.3                        | 100.4            | 100.2             | 100.4                        | 100.5            | 100.2             |
| Czechia - Tchéquie                                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 3 III 1991 (CDJC).....                                 | 99                           | 98.8             | 99.1              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 1 III 2001 (CDJC).....                                 | 99.2                         | 99.1             | 99.3              | 99                           | 98.9             | 99.1              | 99.8                         | 99.8             | 99.9              |
| 25 III 2011 (CDJC).....                                | 99.6                         | 99.6             | 99.7              | 99.5                         | 99.4             | 99.6              | 99.9                         | 100.1            | 99.8              |
| 27 III 2021 (CDJC).....                                | 99.4                         | 99.5             | 99.4              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Denmark - Danemark <sup>77</sup>                       |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 11 I 1991 (CDJC).....                                  | 100.5                        | 100.6            | 100.5             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Estonia - Estonie                                      |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 31 III 2000 (CDJC).....                                | 100                          | 99.7             | 100.3             | 100.2                        | 100              | 100.4             | 99.7                         | 99.1             | 100.2             |
| 31 XII 2011 (CDJC).....                                | 100                          | 100              | 100.1             | 100.1                        | 100              | 100.1             | 100                          | 99.9             | 100.2             |
| 31 XII 2021 (CDJC).....                                | 100                          | 99.9             | 100.1             | 99.9                         | 99.8             | 99.9              | 100.3                        | 100              | 100.6             |
| Finland - Finlande                                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 17 XI 1985 (CDJC).....                                 | 99.8                         | 99.9             | 99.6              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 31 XII 1990 (CDJC).....                                | 99.5                         | 99.6             | 99.5              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 31 XII 2000 (CDJC).....                                | 99.5                         | 99.6             | 99.4              | 99.9                         | 100.1            | 99.7              | 98.9                         | 98.9             | 98.8              |
| 31 XII 2010 (CDJC).....                                | 100.1                        | 100.1            | 100               | 100                          | 100.1            | 99.8              | 100.3                        | 100              | 100.5             |
| 1 I 2021 (CDJC).....                                   | 100.4                        | 100.4            | 100.4             | 100.3                        | 100.4            | 100.2             | 100.5                        | 100.4            | 100.8             |
| France   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 5 III 1990 (CDJC).....                                 | 99.2                         | 99               | 99.3              | 99.5                         | 99.4             | 99.6              | 98.2                         | 98.1             | 98.4              |
| 8 III 1999 (CDJC) <sup>78</sup> .....                  | 100.5                        | 100.5            | 100.5             | 100.5                        | 100.5            | 100.5             | 100.8                        | 100.7            | 100.8             |
| 1 I 2015 (CDJC).....                                   | 100                          | 100              | 100.1             | 100                          | 100              | 100.1             | 100                          | 100.1            | 99.9              |
| Germany - Allemagne                                    |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 9 V 2011 (CDJC).....                                   | 100                          | 100              | 100.1             | 100                          | 100              | 100.1             | 100.1                        | 100.1            | 100.1             |

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2023**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup> | Total                           |                  |                   | Urban - Urbaine                 |                  |                   | Rural - Rurale                  |                  |                   |
|--|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|  | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux<br>sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin |
| Continent, pays ou zone, date et code <sup>a</sup>     |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| <b>EUROPE</b>  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| Gibraltar  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 14 X 1991 (CDFC).....                                  | 105.7                           | 104.9            | 106.6             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 12 XI 2001 (CDFC) <sup>79</sup> .....                  | 98                              | 98.6             | 97.5              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 12 XI 2012 (CDJC) <sup>80</sup> .....                  | 99.5                            | 100.3            | 98.7              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Greece - Grèce   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 17 III 1991 (CDJC).....                                | 108.8                           | 107.4            | 110.1             | 108.5                           | 107.3            | 109.7             | 109.1                           | 107.6            | 110.7             |
| 18 III 2001 (CDJC) <sup>81</sup> .....                 | 105                             | 104.9            | 105.1             | 104.8                           | 104.6            | 104.9             | 105.8                           | 105.7            | 106               |
| 9 V 2011 (CDFC).....                                   | 101.4                           | 101.8            | 101.1             | 101.3                           | 101.6            | 101.1             | 101.8                           | 102.3            | 101.2             |
| Guernsey - Guernesey                                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 23 III 1986 (CDJC).....                                | 96.1                            | 96.1             | 96                | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 13 III 1996 (CDJC).....                                | 97.5                            | 98.5             | 96.6              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 29 IV 2001 (CDJC).....                                 | 97.2                            | 97.4             | 96.9              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 31 III 2015 (CDJC) <sup>8</sup> .....                  | 101.4                           | 102.4            | 100.3             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Hungary - Hongrie                                      |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 1 I 1990 (CDFC).....                                   | 102.1                           | 102.5            | 101.8             | 102.4                           | 102.8            | 102               | 101.7                           | 101.9            | 101.5             |
| 1 II 2001 (CDFC).....                                  | 101.6                           | 101.8            | 101.5             | 101.9                           | 102.2            | 101.6             | 101.2                           | 101.2            | 101.2             |
| 1 X 2011 (CDFC).....                                   | 100.2                           | 100.2            | 100.2             | 100.1                           | 100.2            | 100.1             | 100.4                           | 100.3            | 100.5             |
| Ireland - Irlande                                      |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 21 IV 1991 (CDFC).....                                 | 100.5                           | 100.5            | 100.4             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 28 IV 1996 (CDFC).....                                 | 100.2                           | 100.2            | 100.1             | 100.3                           | 100.5            | 100.2             | 99.9                            | 99.7             | 100               |
| 28 IV 2002 (CDFC).....                                 | 99.5                            | 99.8             | 99.2              | 99.7                            | 99.9             | 99.4              | 99.3                            | 99.5             | 99                |
| 23 IV 2006 (CDFC).....                                 | 100.9                           | 101              | 100.8             | 101                             | 101.2            | 100.8             | 100.8                           | 100.7            | 100.8             |
| 10 IV 2011 (CDFC).....                                 | 100.7                           | 101              | 100.5             | 100.9                           | 101.2            | 100.5             | 100.5                           | 100.5            | 100.4             |
| Isle of Man - Île de Man                               |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 6 IV 1986 (CDJC).....                                  | 99.2                            | 98.6             | 99.8              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 14 IV 1991 (CDJC).....                                 | 97.7                            | 98.1             | 97.3              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 14 IV 1996 (CDJC).....                                 | 97.9                            | 98.9             | 97                | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 29 IV 2001 (CDJC).....                                 | 97.8                            | 98               | 97.5              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 23 IV 2006 (CDJC).....                                 | 98.3                            | 98.4             | 98.3              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 27 III 2011 (CDJC).....                                | 99.3                            | 100.4            | 98.2              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 24 IV 2016 (CDJC).....                                 | 99                              | 99.3             | 98.7              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 30 V 2021 (CDJC).....                                  | 98.5                            | 99.1             | 97.8              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Italy - Italie   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 21 X 2001 (CDJC).....                                  | 101.1                           | 101              | 101.1             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 9 X 2011 (CDJC).....                                   | 99.8                            | 99.8             | 99.8              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Jersey   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 23 III 1986 (CDFC).....                                | 98                              | 98               | 98                | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 10 III 1991 (CDJC).....                                | 99.2                            | 100.6            | 97.8              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 10 III 1996 (CDJC).....                                | 99.4                            | 100.7            | 98.1              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 11 III 2001 (CDJC).....                                | 98.9                            | 99.6             | 98.3              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 27 III 2011 (CDJC).....                                | 100                             | 100.7            | 99.3              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 21 III 2021 (CDJC).....                                | 100.2                           | 101.6            | 98.7              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Latvia - Lettonie                                      |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 31 III 2000 (CDJC) <sup>82</sup> .....                 | 100.5                           | 100.2            | 100.7             | 100.4                           | 100.4            | 100.4             | 100.6                           | 99.8             | 101.5             |
| 1 III 2011 (CDJC).....                                 | 99.4                            | 99.6             | 99.3              | 99.5                            | 99.7             | 99.3              | 99.3                            | 99.3             | 99.4              |
| 1 I 2021 (CDJC) <sup>4</sup> .....                     | 99.6                            | 99.7             | 99.5              | 99.6                            | 99.7             | 99.5              | 99.6                            | 99.6             | 99.5              |
| Liechtenstein  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 31 XII 2010 (CDJC).....                                | 100.5                           | 102.1            | 99                | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 31 XII 2015 (CDJC).....                                | 100.4                           | 101.3            | 99.5              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Lithuania - Lituanie                                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 12 I 1989 (CDJC).....                                  | 100.6                           | 100.5            | 100.7             | 100.7                           | 100.6            | 100.8             | 100.3                           | 100.2            | 100.4             |
| 6 IV 2001 (CDJC).....                                  | 99.8                            | 99.7             | 99.9              | 99.4                            | 99               | 99.7              | 100.8                           | 101.1            | 100.5             |
| 1 III 2011 (CDJC).....                                 | 100                             | 100.1            | 99.9              | 100                             | 100.2            | 99.8              | 100                             | 99.9             | 100               |
| 1 I 2021 (CDJC).....                                   | 100.1                           | 100.1            | 100               | 100.4                           | 100.2            | 100.6             | 99.4                            | 99.9             | 98.8              |
| Luxembourg   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 15 II 2001 (CDJC).....                                 | 99.2                            | 98.9             | 99.6              | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| 1 II 2011 (CDJC).....                                  | 99.7                            | 99               | 100.4             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Malta - Malte  |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 26 XI 1995 (CDJC).....                                 | 101.2                           | 101.2            | 101.2             | 101.2                           | 101.2            | 101.2             | 125.7                           | 107.6            | 138.4             |
| 27 XI 2005 (CDJC).....                                 | 101.3                           | 101.9            | 100.6             | 101.2                           | 102              | 100.5             | 114.3                           | 100              | 127.3             |
| 20 XI 2011 (CDFC).....                                 | 99.4                            | 100              | 98.9              | 99.4                            | 99.9             | 98.9              | 100.3                           | 102.3            | 98.1              |
| Monaco   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 21 VI 2000 (CDJC).....                                 | 100.9                           | 99.9             | 101.9             | ...                             | ...              | ...               | ...                             | ...              | ...               |
| Montenegro - Monténégro                                |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |                                 |                  |                   |
| 31 X 2003 (CDJC).....                                  | 100.2                           | 99.9             | 100.5             | 100.2                           | 99.6             | 100.8             | 100.2                           | 100.3            | 100               |
| 1 IV 2011 (CDJC).....                                  | 100                             | 99.7             | 100.3             | 99.9                            | 99.3             | 100.5             | 100.1                           | 100.2            | 99.9              |

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2023**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup> | Total                        |                  |                   | Urban - Urbaine              |                    |                    | Rural - Rurale               |                     |                    |
|--|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
|  | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin   | Female<br>Féminin  | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin    | Female<br>Féminin  |
| Continent, pays ou zone, date et code <sup>a</sup>     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| <b>EUROPE</b>  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| Netherlands (Kingdom of the) - Pays-Bas (Royaume des)  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 1 I 2002 (CDJC) .....                                  | 101.2                        | 101.3            | 101               | 101.3                        | 101.5              | 101.1              | 101                          | 101.1               | 101                |
| 1 I 2011 (CDJC) .....                                  | 100.2                        | 100.2            | 100.2             | ...                          | ...                | ...                | ...                          | ...                 | ...                |
| North Macedonia - Macédoine du Nord                    |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 20 VI 1994 (CDJC) .....                                | 100.2                        | 100.2            | 100.2             | 100                          | 100.1              | 99.8               | 100.6                        | 100.5               | 100.8              |
| 31 X 2002 (CDJC) .....                                 | 100.3                        | 100.3            | 100.3             | ...                          | ...                | ...                | ...                          | ...                 | ...                |
| Norway - Norvège                                       |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 3 XI 1990 (CDJC) .....                                 | 99.9                         | 99.9             | 99.9              | 99.9                         | 99.9               | 100                | 99.9                         | 100                 | 99.8               |
| 3 XI 2001 (CDJC) <sup>83</sup> .....                   | 100.1                        | 100.1            | 100.1             | 100.1                        | 100.1              | 100.2              | 99.7                         | 99.9                | 99.6               |
| 19 XI 2011 (CDJC) <sup>83</sup> .....                  | 99.8                         | 99.8             | 99.7              | 99.7 <sup>84</sup>           | 99.6 <sup>84</sup> | 99.7 <sup>84</sup> | 100.1 <sup>84</sup>          | 100.4 <sup>84</sup> | 99.8 <sup>84</sup> |
| Poland - Pologne                                       |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 6 XII 1988 (CDFC) .....                                | 100.5                        | 100.6            | 100.4             | 100.5                        | 100.6              | 100.4              | 100.5                        | 100.6               | 100.5              |
| 20 V 2002 (CDJC) <sup>85</sup> .....                   | 100.7                        | 100.7            | 100.7             | 100.9                        | 100.8              | 100.9              | 100.4                        | 100.5               | 100.2              |
| 31 III 2011 (CDJC) .....                               | 100.1                        | 100.1            | 100.1             | 100.1                        | 100.1              | 100.1              | 100.1                        | 100.1               | 100                |
| 31 III 2021 (CDJC) .....                               | 99.9                         | 100              | 99.9              | 100                          | 99.9               | 100                | 99.9                         | 100                 | 99.7               |
| Portugal   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 15 IV 1991 (CDFC) .....                                | 101.4                        | 101.7            | 101.1             | 101.4                        | 101.7              | 101.2              | 101.3                        | 101.6               | 101.1              |
| 21 III 2011 (CDJC) .....                               | 100.7                        | 100.8            | 100.5             | 100.8                        | 101                | 100.7              | 100.4                        | 100.4               | 100.3              |
| 19 IV 2021 (CDJC) .....                                | 99.9                         | 100.1            | 99.7              | 100                          | 100                | 99.9               | 99.9                         | 100.2               | 99.5               |
| Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova            |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 12 I 1989 (CDJC) .....                                 | 100.5                        | 100.4            | 100.5             | 100.2                        | 99.9               | 100.4              | 100.7                        | 100.8               | 100.6              |
| 5 X 2004 (CDFC) <sup>86</sup> .....                    | 103.2                        | 103.3            | 103.2             | 102.9                        | 102.9              | 102.9              | 103.5                        | 103.5               | 103.5              |
| 12 V 2014 (CDFC) <sup>87</sup> .....                   | 100.5                        | 100.3            | 100.6             | 100.3                        | 100                | 100.7              | 100.5                        | 100.4               | 100.6              |
| Romania - Roumanie                                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 7 I 1992 (CDJC) .....                                  | 96.2                         | 96.2             | 96.2              | 95.6                         | 95.8               | 95.4               | 97.1                         | 96.8                | 97.4               |
| 18 III 2002 (CDJC) .....                               | 95.8                         | 95.9             | 95.8              | 95.3                         | 95.5               | 95.2               | 96.5                         | 96.3                | 96.7               |
| 20 X 2011 (CDFC) <sup>4</sup> .....                    | 96.6                         | 96.6             | 96.6              | 96.4                         | 96.5               | 96.3               | 96.8                         | 96.7                | 96.9               |
| 1 XII 2021 (CDJC) .....                                | 95.5                         | 95.7             | 95.2              | 95.1                         | 95.4               | 94.8               | 95.9                         | 96                  | 95.7               |
| Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie              |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 12 I 1989 (CDJC) .....                                 | 97.8                         | 97.7             | 97.9              | 97.7                         | 97.6               | 97.7               | 98.3                         | 98.2                | 98.4               |
| 14 X 2010 (CDJC) .....                                 | 103                          | 103              | 103               | 103.5                        | 103.5              | 103.5              | 101.7                        | 101.6               | 101.7              |
| Serbia - Serbie <sup>88</sup>                          |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 31 III 2002 (CDJC) .....                               | 99.9                         | 99.9             | 100               | 100.4                        | 100.4              | 100.5              | 99.2                         | 99.3                | 99.2               |
| 1 X 2011 (CDJC) .....                                  | 99.4                         | 99.2             | 99.5              | 99.7                         | 99.3               | 100                | 98.9                         | 99.1                | 98.7               |
| Slovakia - Slovaquie                                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 3 III 1991 (CDJC) .....                                | 100                          | 99.8             | 100.2             | ...                          | ...                | ...                | ...                          | ...                 | ...                |
| 25 V 2001 (CDJC) .....                                 | 99.5                         | 99.5             | 99.6              | 99.7                         | 99.6               | 99.8               | 99.3                         | 99.3                | 99.3               |
| 21 V 2011 (CDJC) .....                                 | 100.2                        | 100.2            | 100.3             | 100.3                        | 100.2              | 100.4              | 100.2                        | 100.2               | 100.1              |
| 1 I 2021 (CDJC) .....                                  | 99.7                         | 99.7             | 99.7              | 99.9                         | 99.8               | 99.9               | 99.5                         | 99.7                | 99.4               |
| Slovenia - Slovénie                                    |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 31 III 1991 (CDJC) .....                               | 99                           | 99.1             | 98.9              | 99.7                         | 99.7               | 99.6               | 98.4                         | 98.6                | 98.1               |
| 31 III 2002 (CDJC) .....                               | 101.9                        | 102.1            | 101.8             | 102.2                        | 102.3              | 102.2              | 101.6                        | 101.9               | 101.3              |
| 1 I 2011 (CDJC) .....                                  | 100.6                        | 100.1            | 101.3             | 100.7                        | 100.1              | 101.3              | 100.6                        | 100                 | 101.3              |
| 1 I 2015 (CDJC) .....                                  | 99.3                         | 99.5             | 99                | 99.3                         | 99.6               | 99.1               | 99.2                         | 99.4                | 99                 |
| 1 I 2021 (CDJC) <sup>89</sup> .....                    | 99.9                         | 99.2             | 100.6             | 100.1                        | 99.5               | 100.7              | 99.7                         | 98.9                | 100.5              |
| Spain - Espagne  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 1 III 1991 (CDJC) .....                                | 102.4                        | 102.4            | 102.3             | ...                          | ...                | ...                | ...                          | ...                 | ...                |
| 1 XI 2001 (CDFC) <sup>90</sup> .....                   | 99                           | 99               | 99                | 99                           | 99                 | 98.9               | 99.1                         | 99                  | 99.1               |
| 1 XI 2011 (CDJC) .....                                 | 98.3                         | 98.6             | 98.1              | ...                          | ...                | ...                | ...                          | ...                 | ...                |
| 1 I 2021 (CDJC) .....                                  | 100.1                        | 100.1            | 100               | ...                          | ...                | ...                | ...                          | ...                 | ...                |
| Sweden - Suède   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 1 XI 1990 (CDJC) .....                                 | 99.7                         | 99.8             | 99.6              | ...                          | ...                | ...                | ...                          | ...                 | ...                |
| 31 XII 2003 (CDJC) .....                               | 100                          | 100              | 100.1             | ...                          | ...                | ...                | ...                          | ...                 | ...                |
| 31 XII 2011 (CDJC) .....                               | 99.7                         | 99.8             | 99.6              | ...                          | ...                | ...                | ...                          | ...                 | ...                |
| Switzerland - Suisse                                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 4 XII 1990 (CDJC) .....                                | 100.6                        | 100.9            | 100.2             | 100.7                        | 100.9              | 100.5              | 100.2                        | 100.7               | 99.7               |
| 5 XII 2000 (CDFC) .....                                | 99.7                         | 99.9             | 99.5              | 99.7                         | 99.9               | 99.6               | 99.5                         | 99.9                | 99.1               |
| 31 XII 2011 (CDJC) .....                               | 99.9                         | 99.9             | 99.9              | 99.9                         | 99.9               | 99.8               | 100                          | 99.9                | 100.1              |
| 31 XII 2021 (CDJC) <sup>91</sup> .....                 | 100.3                        | 100.2            | 100.4             | 100.2                        | 100.1              | 100.3              | 100.6                        | 100.5               | 100.6              |
| Ukraine  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                    |                    |                              |                     |                    |
| 5 XII 2001 (CDFC) .....                                | 102.7                        | 102.7            | 102.7             | 103.1                        | 103.1              | 103.2              | 101.7                        | 101.8               | 101.5              |

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2023**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup>   | Total                        |                     |                     | Urban - Urbaine              |                  |                   | Rural - Rurale               |                  |                   |
|--|------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|  | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin    | Female<br>Féminin   | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin |
| <b>EUROPE</b>  |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland - Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord <sup>92</sup> |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 21 IV 1991 (CDFC) <sup>93</sup>  | 98                           | 98                  | 98                  | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 29 IV 2001 (CDFC) <sup>94</sup>  | 98.1                         | 98                  | 98.1                | 98.2                         | 98.2             | 98.2              | 97.6                         | 97.5             | 97.7              |
| 27 III 2011 (CDJC)   | 100.2                        | 100.3               | 100.2               | 100.3                        | 100.3            | 100.3             | 99.8                         | 99.8             | 99.8              |
| <b>OCEANIA - OCÉANIE</b>   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| Australia - Australie  |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 30 VI 1986 (CDFC)  | 101.6                        | 101.7               | 101.5               | 101.6                        | 101.6            | 101.5             | 101.8                        | 102              | 101.6             |
| 6 VIII 1991 (CDFC)   | 101.7                        | 101.4               | 102.1               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 9 VIII 1996 (CDFC)   | 101.6                        | 101.5               | 101.7               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 7 VIII 2001 (CDJC)   | 101.4                        | 101.3               | 101.5               | 101.4                        | 101.3            | 101.5             | 101.3                        | 101.4            | 101.3             |
| 8 VIII 2006 (CDJC) <sup>95</sup>   | 100.2 <sup>96</sup>          | 100.3 <sup>96</sup> | 100.2 <sup>96</sup> | 100.2                        | 100.2            | 100.1             | 100.4                        | 100.5            | 100.3             |
| 9 VIII 2011 (CDJC) <sup>95</sup>   | 100.8 <sup>96</sup>          | 100.8 <sup>96</sup> | 100.7 <sup>96</sup> | 100.7                        | 100.7            | 100.7             | 101.3                        | 101.3            | 101.3             |
| 9 VIII 2016 (CDJC) <sup>95</sup>   | 101.1 <sup>96</sup>          | 101.1 <sup>96</sup> | 101                 | 101                          | 101              | 101               | 101.8                        | 102              | 101.6             |
| 10 VIII 2021 (CDJC) <sup>97</sup>  | 100.9                        | 101                 | 100.8               | 100.9                        | 100.9            | 100.8             | 101.1                        | 101.1            | 101.1             |
| Cook Islands - îles Cook   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 XII 1996 (CDJC)  | 99.1                         | 97.2                | 101.1               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Fiji - Fidji   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 31 VIII 1986 (CDFC)  | 105.4                        | 105                 | 105.7               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 25 VIII 1996 (CDFC)  | 100.2                        | 100.6               | 99.8                | 99.8                         | 99.9             | 99.7              | 100.6                        | 101.3            | 99.9              |
| French Polynesia - Polynésie française   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 3 IX 1996 (CDFC)   | 98.6                         | 97.8                | 99.5                | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 20 VIII 2007 (CDFC)  | 102.8                        | 103.2               | 102.4               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 17 VIII 2017 (CDJC)  | 102.2                        | 102.4               | 101.9               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Guam   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 IV 1990 (CDJC)   | 107.1                        | 106.2               | 108.2               | 107                          | 105.5            | 108.7             | 107.2                        | 106.6            | 107.8             |
| 1 IV 2000 (CDJC) <sup>23</sup>   | 100.3                        | 100.4               | 100.3               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Kiribati   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 10 X 2010 (CDFC)   | 104.7                        | 103.3               | 105.9               | 106                          | 106              | 106.1             | 103.3                        | 100.7            | 105.7             |
| 7 XI 2015 (CDFC)   | 105.8                        | 107.1               | 104.5               | 107.5                        | 110.9            | 104.5             | 103.9                        | 103.1            | 104.6             |
| Marshall Islands - îles Marshall   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 13 XI 1988 (CDFC)  | 101.2                        | 103.3               | 98.9                | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 1 VI 1999 (CDFC)   | 104                          | 106.2               | 101.7               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 3 IV 2011 (CDFC)   | 103.7                        | 102                 | 105.3               | 103.1                        | 102.9            | 103.3             | 105.4                        | 99.4             | 111.9             |
| 23 VIII 2021 (CDFC)  | 99.1                         | 98                  | 100.3               | 99.2                         | 98.1             | 100.3             | 99                           | 97.6             | 100.5             |
| Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de)   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 IV 2010 (CDJC)   | 102.5                        | 102.3               | 102.7               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 4 IV 1989 (CDFC)   | 99.5                         | 99.4                | 99.6                | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 10 IX 2019 (CDFC)  | 99.7                         | 98.1                | 101.2               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 4 III 1986 (CDJC)  | 100.7                        | 100.6               | 100.7               | 100.7                        | 100.7            | 100.8             | 100.2                        | 99.9             | 100.6             |
| 5 III 1991 (CDFC)  | 100.3                        | 100.4               | 100.3               | 100.5                        | 100.6            | 100.4             | 99.7                         | 99.3             | 100               |
| 5 III 1996 (CDJC)  | 100                          | 100                 | 100                 | 100.1                        | 100.1            | 100.1             | 99.5                         | 99.5             | 99.5              |
| 6 III 2001 (CDJC) <sup>95</sup>  | 100                          | 99.9                | 100                 | 100.2                        | 100.1            | 100.2             | 99                           | 99               | 99.1              |
| 7 III 2006 (CDFC) <sup>95</sup>  | 99.7                         | ...                 | ...                 | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 7 III 2006 (CDJC) <sup>95</sup>  | 99.6                         | 99.7                | 99.6                | 99.7                         | 99.8             | 99.7              | 99.1                         | 99.3             | 98.9              |
| 5 III 2013 (CDJC) <sup>95</sup>  | 100.3                        | 100                 | 100.5               | 100.3                        | 100.1            | 100.5             | 100.2                        | 100              | 100.4             |
| 6 III 2018 (CDJC) <sup>98</sup>  | 100.8                        | 100.8               | 100.8               | 100.8                        | 100.8            | 100.7             | 101.2                        | 101              | 101.3             |
| Niue - Nioué   |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 29 IX 1986 (CDFC)  | 105.8                        | 106                 | 105.6               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 7 IX 2001 (CDFC)   | 98.5                         | 93.8                | 103.4               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 9 III 2017 (CDJC) <sup>4</sup>   | 98.1                         | 90.7                | 105.1               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Northern Mariana Islands - îles Mariannes septentrionales  |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 IV 1990 (CDFC)   | 108                          | 108.4               | 107.4               | 111.7                        | 111.2            | 112.1             | 106.6                        | 107.5            | 105.3             |
| Palau - Palaoas  |                              |                     |                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 15 IV 2000 (CDJC)  | 103.4                        | 105.5               | 100.5               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |

**3a. Whipple's Index by sex and urban/rural residence, 1985 - 2023**  
**L'indice de Whipple par le sexe et la résidence urbaine/rurale, 1985 - 2023 (continued - suite)**

| Continent, country or area, date and code <sup>a</sup> | Total                        |                  |                   | Urban - Urbaine              |                  |                   | Rural - Rurale               |                  |                   |
|--|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|  | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin | Both sexes<br>Les deux sexes | Male<br>Masculin | Female<br>Féminin |
| <b>OCEANIA - OCÉANIE</b>                               |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée           |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 11 VII 1990 (CDFC).....                                | 139                          | 140.1            | 137.7             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 9 VII 2000 (CDFC).....                                 | 134                          | 134.2            | 133.8             | 131                          | 133.4            | 128               | 134.5                        | 134.4            | 134.7             |
| Pitcairn   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 31 XII 1991 (CDFC).....                                | 96.2                         | 90.9             | 100               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Samoa  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 5 XI 2001 (CDFC).....                                  | 96.4                         | 95.9             | 97                | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 7 XI 2011 (CDFC).....                                  | 97.5                         | 96               | 99.1              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 7 XI 2016 (CDFC).....                                  | 97.5                         | 96.6             | 98.4              | 97.5                         | 97.2             | 97.9              | 97.5                         | 96.5             | 98.6              |
| Tokelau - Tokélaou                                     |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 18 X 2011 (CDFC).....                                  | 102.7                        | 104.3            | 101.2             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 18 X 2011 (CDJC) <sup>99</sup> .....                   | 105.7                        | 109.6            | 102               | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Tonga  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 28 XI 1986 (CDJC).....                                 | 98.2                         | 99               | 97.4              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 30 XI 1996 (CDFC) <sup>100</sup> .....                 | 100.7                        | 101.7            | 99.6              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 30 XI 2006 (CDJC).....                                 | 98.6                         | 97.8             | 99.4              | 95.2                         | 93.3             | 97.2              | 99.7                         | 99.3             | 100.1             |
| 30 XI 2011 (CDJC).....                                 | 99.9                         | 99.7             | 100.2             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 30 XI 2016 (CDFC).....                                 | 99.6                         | 99.7             | 99.4              | 96                           | 97.1             | 95                | 100.7                        | 100.6            | 100.9             |
| 30 XI 2021 (CDFC).....                                 | 100.6                        | 99.7             | 101.4             | 101                          | 97.9             | 103.6             | 100.5                        | 100.2            | 100.7             |
| Tuvalu   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 1 XI 2002 (CDFC).....                                  | 98.5                         | 100.8            | 96.4              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 12 XI 2017 (CDFC) <sup>102</sup> .....                 | 109.3                        | 106.5            | 112.2             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 12 XI 2017 (CDJC) <sup>102</sup> .....                 | 109.1                        | 106.5            | 111.8             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Vanuatu  |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 16 V 1989 (CDJC).....                                  | 106.9                        | 104.8            | 109               | 102.4                        | 98.1             | 107.8             | 108.1                        | 106.8            | 109.3             |
| 16 XI 2009 (CDFC).....                                 | 110.5                        | 111.3            | 109.7             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 7 XI 2016 (CDFC) <sup>103</sup> .....                  | 112.2                        | 112.9            | 111.6             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 16 XI 2020 (CDFC).....                                 | 108.7                        | 109.5            | 107.9             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| Wallis and Futuna Islands - îles Wallis et Futuna      |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |                              |                  |                   |
| 3 X 1996 (CDFC).....                                   | 96                           | 97.8             | 94.3              | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |
| 23 VII 2018 (CDFC).....                                | 101.1                        | 100.4            | 101.7             | ...                          | ...              | ...               | ...                          | ...              | ...               |

#### FOOTNOTES - NOTES

Italics: estimates which are less reliable. - Italiques : estimations moins sûres.

\* Provisional. - Données provisoires.

<sup>a</sup> 'Code' indicates the source of data, as follows:  
 CDFC - Census, de facto, complete tabulation  
 CDJC - Census, de jure, complete tabulation

Le 'Code' indique la source des données, comme suit :

CDFC - Recensement, population de fait, tabulation complète  
 CDJC - Recensement, population de droit, tabulation complète

<sup>1</sup> Data refer to population in housing units and collective living quarters only. - Correspond aux personnes qui vivent dans des unités d'habitation et dans des logements collectifs seulement.

<sup>2</sup> Data for urban and rural do not add up to the total; reason for discrepancy not ascertained. - La somme des données pour la résidence urbaine et rurale n'est pas égale au total; on ne sait pas comment s'explique la divergence.

<sup>3</sup> Urban and rural data were reported in different years and do not add up to the total. - Les données concernant la population urbaine et la population rurale portent sur des années différentes et leur somme ne correspond pas au total cité.

<sup>4</sup> Data refer to usual resident population. - Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle.

<sup>5</sup> Excludes collective living quarters. - Exclut les logements collectifs.

<sup>6</sup> The figure for both sexes includes intersex persons. - Le chiffre pour les deux sexes comprend les personnes intersexes.

<sup>7</sup> Unrevised data. The figure for both sexes includes intersex persons. - Les données n'ont pas été révisées. Le chiffre pour les deux sexes comprend les personnes intersexes.

<sup>8</sup> Unrevised data. - Les données n'ont pas été révisées.

<sup>9</sup> Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega. - Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.

<sup>10</sup> Data from the main operation. - Données de l'opération principale.

<sup>11</sup> Data refer to Saint Helenian resident population. - Pour la population résidente de Sainte-Hélène.

<sup>12</sup> Data refer to total resident population, Saint Helenian and other nationalities.

- Les données concernent la population résidente totale, originaire de Sainte-Hélène ou possédant une autre nationalité.

<sup>13</sup> Data is adjusted using Brass Logit Transformation Method and the North Model Life table as standard. - Les données sont ajustées en utilisant la méthode de transformation logit de Brass et la table-type de mortalité du modèle Nord comme norme.

<sup>14</sup> Data are de facto Census counts that have been adjusted for age and sex errors. - Les données correspondent aux valeurs du recensement de facto corrigées pour tenir compte des erreurs d'âge et de sexe.

<sup>15</sup> Data have been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 10.69 per cent.

- Les données ont été ajustées pour compenser les lacunes du dénombrement estimées à 10,69 p. 100.

<sup>16</sup> Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. - Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs.

<sup>17</sup> Excluding the institutional population. - Non compris la population dans les institutions.

<sup>18</sup> To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%. - À des fins de confidentialité, les chiffres, y compris les totaux, sont aléatoirement arrondis au multiple de 5 ou de 10 inférieur ou supérieur. Par conséquent, lorsque ces chiffres sont additionnés, le total peut ne pas correspondre à la

somme des valeurs individuelles, dans la mesure où les totaux et les totaux partiels sont arrondis indépendamment. De même, la somme des pourcentages, qui sont calculés à partir des données arrondies, peut ne pas correspondre à 100 %.

<sup>19</sup> Excluding data for Saint Barthélémy and Saint Martin. - Non compris les données pour Saint Barthélémy et Saint Martin.

<sup>20</sup> Total represents population in private dwellings, the non-institutional population and persons found on the streets between the hours of 5am and 7am on September 26, 2001; the figures represent the census counts adjusted for under-coverage. - Le total représente la population vivant dans des logements privés et les personnes trouvées dans la rue entre 5 et 7 heures du matin le 26 septembre 2001, mais ne tient pas compte des personnes vivant dans des établissements; les chiffres sont ceux du recensement corrigés pour tenir compte du sous-dénombrement.

<sup>21</sup> Including an estimation of 1 334 585 persons corresponding to 448 195 housing units without information of the occupants. - Y compris une estimation de 1 334 585 personnes correspondant aux 448 195 unités d'habitation sans information sur les occupants.

<sup>22</sup> Including an estimation of 6 337 751 persons corresponding to 1 588 422 housing units without information of the occupants. - Y compris une estimation de 6 337 751 personnes correspondant aux 1 588 422 unités d'habitation sans information sur les occupants.

<sup>23</sup> Including armed forces stationed in the area. - Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire.

<sup>24</sup> Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States. - Non compris les militaires américains à l'étranger et les civils américains dont le lieu de résidence habituel est en dehors des États-Unis.

<sup>25</sup> Data refer to the resident population for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. - Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente des 50 États et du District de Columbia.

<sup>26</sup> Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population. - Y compris les personnes vivant dans des régions éloignées, le personnel militaire en dehors du pays, les marins marchands, les ouvriers saisonniers en dehors du pays, et autres civils en dehors du pays, et non compris les nomades, les militaires étrangers, les étrangers civils temporairement dans le pays, les transiteurs sur des bateaux et les Indiens de la jungle.

<sup>27</sup> Excludes nomadic Indian tribes. - Non compris les tribus d'Indiens nomades.

<sup>28</sup> Excluding population in the Carmen Alto district, Huamanga province and Ayacucho department. - À l'exclusion de la population du district de Carmen Alto, de la province de Huamanga et du département d'Ayacucho.

<sup>29</sup> Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration and exclude an estimated population of 1,855,501 at the national level. - Les données n'ont pas été ajustées pour compenser les lacunes du dénombrement. Les données excluent un nombre de personnes estimé à 1,855,501 à l'échelle nationale.

<sup>30</sup> The districts of Paramaribo and Wanica are considered urban areas, whereas all other districts are considered more or less rural areas. - Les districts de Paramaribo et de Wanica sont considérés comme des zones urbaines, les autres districts étant considérés comme des zones rurales à divers degrés.

<sup>31</sup> Unrevised data. Data refer to resident population in Uruguay according to Census Phase 1, carried out between the months of June and July 2004. - Les données n'ont pas été révisées. Les données se rapportent à la population résidente en Uruguay d'après la phase 1 du recensement, qui a eu lieu entre juin et juillet 2004.

<sup>32</sup> Excluding Indian jungle population. - Non compris les Indiens de la jungle.

<sup>33</sup> For operational purposes, population centers with 2,500 and more inhabitants are considered as urban area and less than 2,500 are considered as rural area. - À des fins opérationnelles, les centres de population comptant 2 500 habitants ou plus sont considérés comme zones urbaines, ceux qui en comptent moins de 2 500 comme zones rurales.

<sup>34</sup> Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration, estimated at 4.96 per cent. - Les données n'ont pas été ajustées pour compenser les lacunes du dénombrement, estimées à 4,96 p.100.

<sup>35</sup> Excluding 8408 non-Bhutanese/tourists found in hotels on the census reference day. - À l'exclusion de 8 408 touristes ou citoyens étrangers se trouvant dans des hôtels le jour du recensement.

<sup>36</sup> Excluding foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants. - Non compris le personnel diplomatique étranger et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant.

<sup>37</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China. - Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la

Région Administrative Spéciale de Hong Kong (Hong Kong RAS), la Région Administrative Spéciale de Macao (Macao RAS) et Taiwan province de Chine.

<sup>38</sup> For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China. Data exclude 2.3 million servicemen, 4.65 million persons with permanent resident status difficult to define, and 0.12 per cent undercount based on the post enumeration survey. - Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la Région Administrative Spéciale de Hong Kong (Hong Kong RAS), la Région Administrative Spéciale de Macao (Macao RAS) et Taiwan province de Chine. Les données ne comprennent pas 2,3 millions de militaires, 4,65 millions de personnes ayant le statut de résident permanent mais difficiles à définir, et des lacunes estimées à 0,12 pour cent sur la base de l'enquête de vérification du recensement.

<sup>39</sup> Data refer to Hong Kong resident population at the census moment, which covers usual residents and mobile residents. Usual residents refer to two categories of people: (1) Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least three months during the six months before or for at least three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment; and (2) Hong Kong non-permanent residents who were in Hong Kong at the census moment. Mobile Residents, they are Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least one month but less than three months during the six months before or for at least one month but less than three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment. - Les données se rapportent à la population résidente à Hong Kong au moment du recensement. Cette population est composée des résidents habituels et des résidents mobiles. La population résidente est partagée en deux catégories: (1) les résidents permanents qui ont habité à Hong Kong au moins trois mois pendant les six mois précédents ou les six mois suivants le recensement; (2) les habitants non-permanents de Hong Kong qui étaient à Hong Kong au moment du recensement. La population mobile se rapporte aux résidents permanents de Hong Kong qui ont habité à Hong Kong pendant les six mois après le recensement pour une période comprise entre un mois et trois mois, indépendamment du fait qu'ils étaient à Hong Kong au moment du recensement au pays.

<sup>40</sup> Data refer to Hong Kong resident population at the census moment, which covers usual residents and mobile residents. Usual residents refer to two categories of people: (1) Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least three months during the six months before or for at least three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment; and (2) Hong Kong non-permanent residents who were in Hong Kong at the census moment. Mobile Residents, they are Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least one month but less than three months during the six months before or for at least one month but less than three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment. Data are estimates from sample enquiry. - Les données se rapportent à la population résidente à Hong Kong au moment du recensement. Cette population est composée des résidents habituels et des résidents mobiles. La population résidente est partagée en deux catégories: (1) les résidents permanents qui ont habité à Hong Kong au moins trois mois pendant les six mois précédents ou les six mois suivants le recensement; (2) les habitants non-permanents de Hong Kong qui étaient à Hong Kong au moment du recensement. La population mobile se rapporte aux résidents permanents de Hong Kong qui ont habité à Hong Kong pendant les six mois après le recensement pour une période comprise entre un mois et trois mois, indépendamment du fait qu'ils étaient à Hong Kong au moment du recensement au pays. Les données sont des chiffres estimatifs dérivés d'une enquête par sondage.

<sup>41</sup> Data are estimates from sample enquiry. Data refer to Hong Kong resident population at the census moment, which covers usual residents and mobile residents. Usual residents refer to two categories of people: (1) Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least three months during the six months before or for at least three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment; and (2) Hong Kong non-permanent residents who were in Hong Kong at the census moment. Mobile Residents, they are Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least one month but less than three months during the six months before or for at least one month but less than three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment. - Les données sont des chiffres estimatifs dérivés d'une enquête par sondage. Les données se rapportent à la population résidente à Hong Kong au moment du recensement. Cette population est composée des résidents habituels et des résidents mobiles. La population résidente est partagée en deux catégories: (1) les résidents permanents qui ont habité à Hong Kong au moins trois mois

pendant les six mois précédents ou les six mois suivants le recensement; (2) les habitants non-permanents de Hong Kong qui étaient à Hong Kong au moment du recensement. La population mobile se rapporte aux résidents permanents de Hong Kong qui ont habité à Hong Kong pendant les six mois après le recensement pour une période comprise entre un mois et trois mois, indépendamment du fait qu'ils étaient à Hong Kong au moment du recensement au pays.

<sup>42</sup> Data refer to government controlled areas. - Les données se rapportent aux zones contrôlées par le Gouvernement.

<sup>43</sup> Excluding data for Jammu and Kashmir. - Non compris les données concernant la partie du Jammu et Cachemire.

<sup>44</sup> Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. Excluding Mao-Maram, Paomata and Purul sub-divisions of Senapati district of Manipur. The population of Manipur including the estimated population of the three sub-divisions of Senapati district is 2,291,125 (Males 1,161,173 and females 1,129,952). - Y compris les données pour la partie du Jammu et du Cachemire occupée par l'Inde dont le statut définitif n'a pas encore été déterminé. Non compris les subdivisions Mao-Maram Paomata et Purul du district de Senapati dans l'État du Manipur. Cet État compte 2 291 125 habitants (1 161 173 hommes et 1 129 952 femmes), y compris la population estimative des trois subdivisions du district de Senapati.

<sup>45</sup> Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. - Y compris les données pour la partie du Jammu et du Cachemire occupée par l'Inde dont le statut définitif n'a pas encore été déterminé.

<sup>46</sup> Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration. - Les données n'ont pas été ajustées pour compenser les lacunes du dénombrement.

<sup>47</sup> Differences between the total country figures and sum of urban and rural areas are due to the inclusion of unsettled population. - Les différences entre les chiffres pour l'ensemble du pays et la somme des zones urbaines et rurales s'expliquent par l'inclusion de la population non sédentaire.

<sup>48</sup> Including unsettled population. - Y compris la population non sédentaire.

<sup>49</sup> The data is from the census sample. - Données extraites de l'échantillon de recensement.

<sup>50</sup> Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. Data are rounded for confidentiality reasons. - Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Y compris les données pour Jérusalem-Est et les résidents israéliens dans certains autres territoires occupés depuis 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes. Chiffres arrondis pour des raisons de confidentialité.

<sup>51</sup> Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area. - Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant.

<sup>52</sup> Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area. For the 2020 census, urban areas are "Densely Inhabited Districts", defined as areas within a municipality that is composed of a group of contiguous Basic Unit Blocks, each of which has a population density of 4,000 inhabitants or more per square kilometer and whose total population exceeds 5,000 as of 1 October 2020. The detailed methodological explanation is available at <https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/chiri/did/1-1.html> - Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Pour le recensement de 2020, les zones urbaines correspondent à des « districts densément peuplés », définis comme zones d'une municipalité composées d'un ensemble de pâtés de maisons/logements de base contigus d'une densité de 4 000 habitants ou plus par kilomètre carré, dont la population totale était supérieure à 5 000 habitants au 1er octobre 2020. On trouvera une explication détaillée de la méthode utilisée à l'adresse suivante : <https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/chiri/did/1-1.html>.

<sup>53</sup> Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces. Including registered Palestinian refugees and Jordanians abroad. - Non compris les données pour le territoire jordanien occupé depuis juin 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes. Y compris les réfugiés palestiniens enregistrés et les Jordaniens à l'étranger.

<sup>54</sup> Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces. - Non compris les données pour le territoire jordanien occupé depuis juin 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes.

<sup>55</sup> Excluding usual residents not in the country at the time of census. - À l'exclusion des résidents habituels qui ne sont pas dans le pays au moment du recensement.

<sup>56</sup> Data have been adjusted for underenumeration. - Les données ont été ajustées pour compenser les lacunes du dénombrement.

<sup>57</sup> Total population is taken as de facto and de jure together. - Population totale considérée comme de fait et de droit.

<sup>58</sup> Data refer to resident population which includes resident Maldivians and resident foreigners. - Les données concernent la population résidente, qui comprend les Maldiviens et les étrangers.

<sup>59</sup> Data refer to enumerated population. The total for the whole country excludes 1,206,353 persons estimated not to have been counted in parts of States of Rakhine, Kachin and Kayin. - Les données se rapportent à la population dénombrée. L'effectif de la population pour le pays ne comprend pas les personnes qui ne sont pas dénombrées dans certaines régions des États de Rakhine, Kachin et Kayin estimées à un chiffre de 1 206 353 personnes.

<sup>60</sup> Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police. E-census data based 100% on administrative registers. - Les données portent sur la population enregistrée par la police royale de l'Oman. Les données du recensement électronique sont basées à 100 % sur les registres administratifs.

<sup>61</sup> Excluding data for Azad Jammu and Kashmir, and Gilgit Baltistan. - À l'exclusion des données pour l'Azad Jammu-et-Cachemire et le Gilgit-Baltistan.

<sup>62</sup> Excluding 2739 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions Abroad. - Excepté 2739 Philippins travaillant dans les ambassades, les consulats et les missions des Philippines à l'étranger.

<sup>63</sup> Excluding 2134 Filipinos in Philippine Embassies, Consulates and Missions Abroad. - Excepté 2134 Philippins travaillant dans les ambassades, les consulats et les missions des Philippines à l'étranger.

<sup>64</sup> Excluding foreigners. - Non compris les étrangers.

<sup>65</sup> Data include both Koreans and foreigners. De jure residence refers to expected length of stay of more than three months. - Les données incluent à la fois les Coréens et les étrangers. La résidence de jure fait référence à une durée de séjour prévue de plus de trois mois.

<sup>66</sup> Data are based on the latest register-based population estimates for 2010. Data refer to resident population which comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents. - Données basées sur les estimations démographiques les plus récentes fondées sur les registres de 2010. Les données se rapportent à la population résidente composée des citoyens de Singapour et des résidents permanents.

<sup>67</sup> Data refer to resident population which comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents. Data are based on the latest register-based population estimates for 2020. - Les données se rapportent à la population résidente composée des citoyens de Singapour et des résidents permanents. Données basées sur les estimations démographiques les plus récentes fondées sur les registres de 2020.

<sup>68</sup> The Population and Housing Census 2001 did not cover the whole area of the country due to the security problems; data refer to the 18 districts for which the census was completed only (in three districts it was not possible to conduct the census at all and in four districts it was partially conducted). Unrevised data. - Le recensement de la population et du logement de 2001 n'a pas été réalisé sur la superficie totale du pays à cause de problèmes de sécurité; les données ne concernent que les 18 districts entièrement recensés (3 districts n'ont pas été recensés du tout, et 4 ont été recensés en partie). Les données n'ont pas été révisées.

<sup>69</sup> Data for rural areas include data of estate sectors consisting of all plantations which are 20 acres or more in extent and with ten or more resident labourers. - Les données pour les zones rurales comprennent celles pour les domaines, dont l'ensemble des plantations de plus de 10 hectares comptant au moins 10 travailleurs résidents.

<sup>70</sup> Total population does not include Palestinian population living in those parts of Jerusalem governorate which were annexed by Israel in 1967, amounting to 210 209 persons. Likewise, the results does not include the estimates of not enumerated population based on the findings of the post enumeration study, i.e 83 805 persons. - Les données relatives à la population totale ne comprennent pas la population palestinienne -équivalent à 210 209 personnes - habitant dans les territoires du gouvernorat de Jérusalem qui ont été annexés par Israël en 1967. Egalement, les données ne tiennent pas compte des estimations de la population calculée sur la base des résultats de l'enquête postcensitaire, équivalent à 83 805 personnes.

<sup>71</sup> Data for urban include population in refugee camps. - Les données pour la population urbaine comprennent la population dans les camps réfugiés.

<sup>72</sup> Including Palestinian refugees. - Y compris les réfugiés de Palestine.

<sup>73</sup> All persons falling within the scope of the census were enumerated on a de jure basis, except students who were enumerated on a de facto basis. - Toutes les personnes englobées dans le recensement ont été dénombrées comme population de droit, à l'exception des étudiants qui ont été dénombrés comme population de fait.

<sup>74</sup> Based on a sample taken at the time of census. Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. The figures were calculated by dividing and rounding to thousand. Therefore, "0" may indicate value of less than 500. - D'après un échantillon obtenu au moment du recensement. Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas

toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Les chiffres ont été calculés en divisant et en arrondissant au millier. Par conséquent, "0" peut indiquer une valeur inférieure à 500.

<sup>75</sup> Data based on Address Based Population Registration System. - Les données sont basées sur le registre national de la population basé sur l'adresse.

<sup>76</sup> Statistics are compiled from registers. - Les statistiques sont compilées à partir des registres.

<sup>77</sup> Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. - Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

<sup>78</sup> Data include Overseas Departments. - Y compris les données des départements d'outre-mer.

<sup>79</sup> Excluding families of military personnel, visitors and transients. - Non compris les familles des militaires, ni les visiteurs et transients.

<sup>80</sup> Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients. - Non compris les militaires, ni les visiteurs et transients.

<sup>81</sup> Including armed forces stationed outside the country and alien armed forces in the area. - Y compris les militaires nationaux hors du pays et les militaires étrangers en garnison sur le territoire.

<sup>82</sup> Age classification is based on the difference between the year of birth and the year of the census, rather than on completed years of age. - La classification par âge est fondée sur la différence entre l'année de naissance et l'année de recensement, et non sur l'âge en années révolues.

<sup>83</sup> Including residents temporarily outside the country. Population statistics are compiled from registers. - Y compris les résidents se trouvant temporairement hors du pays. Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.

<sup>84</sup> The total number may include 'Unknown residence', but the categories urban and rural do not. - Le nombre total peut inclure les personnes dont la résidence n'est pas connue, à l'inverse des catégories de population urbaine et rurale.

<sup>85</sup> Excluding civilian aliens within the country, but including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country. - Non compris les civils étrangers dans le pays, mais y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.

<sup>86</sup> Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender. Excluding non-residents present in country at time of census. - Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistrie et la municipalité de Bender. Non compris les non-résidents présents dans le pays au moment du recensement.

<sup>87</sup> Excludes non-residents present in country at time of census (visitors, foreigners temporarily residing in country, etc.). Tiraspol, Bender, Slobozia, Ribnita, Camenca Yrigoripol/Grigoriopol are districts from Transnistria where the census was not conducted. - Exclue les non-résidents présents dans le pays au moment du recensement (visiteurs, étrangers résidant temporairement dans le pays, etc.). Tiraspol, Bender, Slobozia, Ribnita, Camenca, Yrigoripol/Grigoriopol sont des districts de la Transnistrie où le recensement n'a pas eu lieu.

<sup>88</sup> Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia. - Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.

<sup>89</sup> Fully register based census. - Recensement fondé entièrement sur le registre.

<sup>90</sup> Excluding transients visitors. - Non compris les visiteurs en transit.

<sup>91</sup> Data refer to the permanent resident population at the main place of residence. - Concerne la population résidant en permanence au lieu de résidence principal.

<sup>92</sup> Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available. - Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

<sup>93</sup> Counts for the 1991 Census are taken from 'Key Statistics for Urban and Rural Areas: Great Britain 1991' published volume based on the usually resident population. - Les chiffres du recensement de 1991 sont extraits de l'ouvrage « Key Statistics for Urban Areas: Great Britain 1991 » et sont fondés sur la notion de résidence habituelle.

<sup>94</sup> Counts for the 2001 Census are taken from 'Key Statistics table 1 for the Urban/Rural classification: England and Wales' available on CD based on the usually resident population. - Les chiffres du recensement de 2001 proviennent du tableau intitulé « Key Statistics table 1 for the Urban/Rural classification: England and Wales » disponible sur CD-ROM et sont fondés sur la notion de résidence habituelle.

<sup>95</sup> These data have been randomly rounded to protect confidentiality. Individual figures may not add up to totals, and values for the same data may vary in different tables. - Ces données ont été arrondies de façon aléatoire afin d'en préserver la confidentialité. La somme de certains chiffres peut ne pas correspondre aux totaux indiqués et les valeurs des mêmes données peuvent varier d'un tableau à un autre.

<sup>96</sup> Including population in off-shore, migratory and shipping. - Y compris les populations extraterritoriales, les populations nomades et les populations maritimes.

<sup>97</sup> Data in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data. No reliance should be placed on small numbers. Urban/Rural areas are based on Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS): Volume 3. Urban includes Major Urban and Other Urban. Rural includes Bounded Locality Areas and Rural Balance. Excluding usual residents not in country at time of census. Total population includes off-shore and migratory areas but excludes overseas visitors. - Les données de ce tableau ont été ajustées de manière aléatoire pour des raisons de confidentialité. Les petits chiffres peuvent ne pas être corrects. Les zones urbaines/rurales sont basées sur la norme australienne de géographie statistique (ASGS) : volume 3. Les zones urbaines comprennent les zones urbaines majeures et les autres zones urbaines. Les zones rurales comprennent les zones de localité délimitées et l'équilibre rural. À l'exclusion des résidents habituels qui n'étaient pas dans le pays au moment du recensement. Y compris les populations extraterritoriales et les populations nomades, mais excepté les visiteurs de hors de pays.

<sup>98</sup> These data have been randomly rounded to protect confidentiality. Individual figures may not add up to totals, and values for the same data may vary in different tables. Data refer to usual resident population. The urban and rural classification for 2018 differs significantly from the classification used in previous years. - Ces données ont été arrondies de façon aléatoire afin d'en préserver la confidentialité. La somme de certains chiffres peut ne pas correspondre aux totaux indiqués et les valeurs des mêmes données peuvent varier d'un tableau à un autre. Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle. Le classement urbain et rural pour 2018 est considérablement différent de celui utilisé pendant les années précédentes.

<sup>99</sup> Data includes Tokelau Public Service employees and their immediate families based in Apia but excludes non-residents present at the time of the census. - Les données comprennent les agents de la fonction publique des Tokélaou et leur famille directe basés à Apia mais excluent les non-résidents présents au moment du recensement.

<sup>100</sup> Data refer to Tongans and part-Tongans only. - Les données ne concernent que la population tongane et partie-Tongans seulement.

<sup>102</sup> Data refer to usual resident population. Data of mini-census taken in 2017. - Les données se réfèrent à la population résidente habituelle. Données du mini-recensement de 2017.

<sup>103</sup> Data of mini-census taken in 2016. - Données du mini-recensement de 2016.