

The legislative framework for civil registration and vital statistics is of primary importance in terms of establishing a functioning system. Please provide the title of the current and relevant legislation, and the date of its promulgation.

Quality of vital statistics obtained from civil registration

I. Basis of tabulation	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths	Late foetal deaths	Marriages	Divorces
Present basis of tabulation; please mark with an "X" the applicable cell.						
- date of occurrence	X	X	X	X	X	X
- date of registration						
Since when has the present basis of tabulation been used?	1921	1921	1921	1921	1921	1968

II. Estimated completeness of registration	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths	Late foetal deaths	Marriages	Divorces
Please provide in the respective cell of this row, the exact percentage of completeness of registration for each vital event, if available.	99.9	99.8	100	97.1		
If the percentage of completeness is not available, please mark with an "X" the respective cell for the estimated range of completeness, for each vital event.						
100 per cent						
90 - 99 per cent					X	X
80 - 89 per cent						
70 - 79 per cent						
60 - 69 per cent						
50 - 59 per cent						
Under 50 per cent						
Please specify:						
(a) Year(s) to which completeness estimate refers	2018	2018	2018	2018	All	All
(b) Basis of completeness estimate						
- Demographic analysis						
- Dual record check						
- Questions in population census						
- Questions in sample surveys						
- Other (specify)	using 2018 data	using 2018 data	using 2018 data	using 2018 data	To be legally valid marriages need to be registered by a provincial or territorial vital statistics registrar. Information is taken directly from provincial and territorial registrars.	To be legally valid divorces need to be registered with a court. Information is taken from courts.
- No evaluation						

Please include any reports describing completeness of registration and methods used in arriving at estimated completeness:

Quality of vital statistics obtained from other sources

Basis of vital statistics estimates is	Live births	Deaths	Infant deaths	Late foetal deaths	Marriages	Divorces
- Population censuses (date)						
- Sample surveys						
- Population registers						
- Dual record systems						
- Other (specify)						

Please include any reports describing the methods used for estimates of vital statistics based on sources other than civil registration:

Additional metadata for selected tables

Table 1.1 - Urban / rural definitions

Please state the definition used for urban area and the period of time it has been in use:	Using the decedents postal code (usual place of residence) and Population centre/rural area classification
Please state the definition used for rural area and the period of time it has been in use:	Reporting year 2021 (for statistics compiled for 2019 reference year)

Table 1.6 - Grounds for legally induced abortion

<i>Please mark with an "X" the applicable options.</i>	X
a) Continuance of pregnancy would involve risk to the life of the pregnant woman greater than if the pregnancy were terminated.	
b) Continuance of pregnancy would involve risk of injury to the physical health of the pregnant woman greater than if pregnancy were terminated.	
c) Continuance of pregnancy would involve risk of injury to the mental health of the pregnant woman greater than if pregnancy were terminated.	
d) Continuance of pregnancy would involve risk of injury to the mental or physical health of the pregnant woman greater than if pregnancy were terminated.	
e) There is a substantial risk that if the child were born it would suffer from such physical or mental abnormalities as to be seriously handicapped.	
f) Other, please specify.	

Tables 14a, 14b, 15a and 15b - Life tables

Do the life tables refer to de Facto population or de Jure population?	De Jure
Was any method used to smoothen the life table? Which one?	Splines
Was any specific method used to close the life table at older ages (e.g., Gompertz, Makeham, etc.)? Which one?	Kanisto
If any model life table or relational model was used to derive the life table (e.g., Coale-Demeny West, UN South Asian pattern), what model was used?	Did not use model life table
<i>Please mark with an "X" the applicable options</i>	X
What source of data was used to compute the life tables?	
a) Unadjusted vital registration deaths	X
b) Adjusted vital registration deaths	
c) Information on deaths from census	
d) Life expectancy at birth	
e) Under-five mortality	
f) Infant mortality	

Please include any reference materials describing methods or data sources used in constructing life tables:

Life tables: Statistics Canada. Life tables, Canada, provinces and territories, catalogue no. 84-537-X.
<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/catalogue/84-537-X>

Methodology: Methods for Constructing Life Tables for Canada, Provinces and Territories, catalogue no. 84-538.
<https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/catalogue/84-538-X>

Table 22 Minimum legal marriage age

Please specify the minimum legal age at which marriage can take place:	Men	Women
a) With parental consent	16	16
b) Without parental consent	18 or 19	18 or 19

Please provide description regarding minimum legal marriage ages in your country if they do not fit the table above:

The minimum legal age at marriage WITH parental consent is set by federal legislation at 16 (but could be higher in some provinces and territories). The minimum legal age at marriage WITHOUT parental consent is set by provincial and territorial legislations and vary from 18 to 19 across Canada.

Note: The United Nations Expert Group Meeting on the UN Demographic Yearbook System, conducted during 9 -12 November 2020, recommended the collection of metadata on the completeness of death registration by age and sex; for this reason the below tabulation is added to the vital statistics metadata request. Please refer to paragraph 13 of the Conclusions and Recommendations of the Expert Group Meeting. The links are provided below.

[Expert Group Meeting, 9 - 12 November 2020](#)

[Conclusions and Recommendations](#)

Estimated completeness of death registration by age and sex

Please provide an estimate of completeness of death registration for each age group and sex, as an exact percentage or as an interval of percentages, as available:

Age group	Male	Female	Both sexes
0	100	100	100
1 - 4	96	99	98
0 - 4	100	100	100
5 - 9	99	100	99
10 - 14	99	97	98
15 - 19	99	99	99
20 - 24	100	99	100
25 - 29	99	99	99
30 - 34	99	99	99
35 - 39	99	100	99
40 - 44	99	100	100
45 - 49	99	99	99
50 - 54	100	100	100
55 - 59	100	100	100
60 - 64	100	99	100
65 - 69	100	100	100
70 - 74	100	100	100
75 - 79	100	100	100
80 - 84	100	100	100
85 - 89	100	100	100
90 - 94	100	100	100
95 - 99	100	100	100
100+	100	100	100
TOTAL	99.8	99.8	99.8

Please specify:	
(a) Year(s) to which the above completeness estimates refer	2018
(b) Basis of completeness estimate	
- Demographic analysis	
- Dual record check	
- Questions in population census	
- Questions in sample surveys	
- Other (specify)	Unpublished coverage study using 2018 data
- No evaluation	

Please include any reports describing completeness of registration and methods used in arriving at estimated completeness:

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