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INTRODUCTION

This issue of the *Population and Vital Statistics Report* presents data for countries or areas¹ on population size (total, male, and female) from the latest available census, estimated total population size for 2022 or 2023 (the later available year), and the number and rate of vital events (live births, deaths, and infant deaths) for the latest available year within the past 15 years (2009-2023). These data are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the Statistics Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs.² This issue also presents population estimates for 2022 and 2023 of the world and its major areas and regions¹. These estimates were prepared by the Population Division of the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs.³ The data described in this paragraph are presented in three tables:

Table 1. Estimated mid-year population by major area and region, 2022 and 2023

Table 2. Population, latest available census and estimates for 2022 or 2023

Table 3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year within the past 15 years (2009-2023)

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. Population

Population estimates for 2022 and 2023 for the world and its major areas and regions (table 1) refer to 1 July of the given year, and are produced by the United Nations Population Division.³

Latest population census figures for countries or areas (table 2) refer to the given date, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the United Nations Statistics Division. The data are from national population and housing censuses. These censuses use different methods of enumeration: traditional, based on administrative/population registers, or a combination of methods that may include a sample survey.⁴ The censuses are conducted on either a *de facto* or a *de jure* basis, as indicated in the column "Code." The *de facto* population consists of all persons who are physically present in the country or area at the reference date, whether or not they are usual residents. The *de jure* population consists of all usual residents, whether or not they are present at the time of the enumeration. Population census data are presented for 240 countries or areas that conducted a census during the period 1960-2024.

Mid-year population estimates for 2022 or 2023 for countries or areas (table 2) refer to 1 July of the given year unless otherwise stated, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook* of the United Nations Statistics Division. They are also coded as either *de jure* or *de facto*, since for some countries or areas the code is not the same as for the census figure.

B. Vital statistics

Table 3 presents data for countries or areas on live births, deaths, and infant deaths (excluding foetal deaths) for the latest available year within the last 15 years (2009-2023). The data usually refer to vital events that *occurred* in the specified year, even if some were registered later. In some countries or areas, however, they refer to events that were *registered* in the specified year, and, therefore, include some events that occurred previously, and exclude some events that occurred in the specified year but that were or will be registered later. In this case, the symbol "+" is displayed in the column "Code."

Most of the vital statistics data presented in table 3 are from national civil registration systems. These systems differ markedly in the completeness of the data that they produce. If the country or area reports to the *Demographic Yearbook* its

¹ In table 1 of this report "countries or areas" are grouped geographically into 21 "regions" (for example, Central America), which are then grouped into six "major areas" (for example, Latin America and the Caribbean). In tables 2 and 3 they are listed by six continents (Africa; America, North; America, South; Asia; Europe; Oceania).

² Data on these and many other demographic statistics are maintained and continuously updated in the *Demographic Yearbook* database. A small selection of demographic statistics are published annually as the *Population and Vital Statistics Report*, and a much larger selection of data, including complementary technical notes, are published annually as the *Demographic Yearbook*. The *Demographic Yearbook* is also available online, at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/products/dyb/default.htm>.

³ United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2024). *World Population Prospects 2024*.

⁴ If the census method of enumeration is not traditional, the type of method is indicated in a footnote to the census date in the table.

own estimate of the completeness of its civil registration data, then this estimate is classified in the column “Code” as follows: “C” indicates virtually complete data (that is, representing 90 per cent or more of the events occurring in the specified year); and “U” indicates incomplete data (that is, less than 90 per cent of the events). Data not derived from civil registration - usually official estimates from censuses, sample surveys or demographic analyses - that are assumed reliable are indicated by “|”.

The table shows both the number of vital events and the rates at which they occur. *Crude birth and death rates* are the number of live births and (total) deaths, respectively, per thousand persons in the same year. The denominators of these rates are the estimates of mid-year population as reported by national statistical authorities to the *Demographic Yearbook*. The *infant mortality rate* is the number of deaths of persons less than one year of age per thousand live births in the same year. Unless otherwise stated, the rates shown were computed by the United Nations Statistics Division. Rates were only computed when the numerator - the number of vital events - is at least 30 and when the denominator (mid-year population or the number of live births) is available for the same year. Furthermore, rates were computed only if the code for vital events (see the previous paragraph) is “C” or “|”.

C. Symbols

The following symbols and notations are used:

...	Data or information not available/rates not computed
-	Magnitude zero
*	Provisional figure
+	Data tabulated by year of registration rather than occurrence
C	Civil registration, estimated 90 per cent or more complete
U	Civil registration, estimated less than 90 per cent complete
|	Source other than civil registration, estimated reliable
DF	Population de facto
DJ	Population de jure
SSDF	Sample survey, population de facto
SSDJ	Sample survey, population de jure

D. Highlights

1. Population censuses

One goal of this report is to present the most recent data for total, male, and female population collected by a national population census. In the majority of cases, national population censuses are carried out once every ten years, that is, once every census round. A census round, as defined and implemented by the United Nations, encompasses ten years starting with the fifth year of a decade and ending in the fourth year of the next decade. The 2020 census round started on 1 January 2015 and will end on 31 December 2024, whereas the 2010 census round started on 1 January 2005 and ended on 31 December 2014. Detailed information on planned or conducted national population censuses is collected by the United Nations Statistics Division and presented at: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/demographic/sources/census>

The latest available census figures for total population (for 1960-2024) are given in this publication for 240 countries or areas, whenever available disaggregated by sex. Of these figures, 141 (58 per cent) refer to the current 2020 round (2015-2024), 84 (36 per cent) refer to the 2010 census rounds (2005-2014), 8 (3 per cent) refer to the 2000 census round (1995-2004), 2 (1 per cent) refer to the 1990 census round (1985-1994), and 5 (2 per cent) refer to the 1980 or previous census rounds.

2. Vital statistics

The main source of vital statistics is civil registration. “Civil registration is defined as the continuous, permanent, compulsory and universal recording of the occurrence and characteristics of vital events pertaining to the population, as provided through decree or regulation in accordance with the legal requirements in each country.”⁵ The availability of detailed vital statistics for a country or area illustrates national capacity in the compilation of these statistics from civil registration systems. This report aims to present the most recent data for the period 2009-2023 on live births, deaths, and infant deaths

⁵ *Principles and Recommendations for a Vital Statistics System, Revision 3*, Sales No.E.13.XVII.10, United Nations, New York, 2014.

reported to the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook*.

Out of 240 countries or areas, the latest available figure for live births refers to year 2015 or later for 196 countries or areas (82 per cent); to years 2008-2014 for 14 countries or areas (6 per cent) and no data for live births are available for 30 countries or areas (or 12 per cent) for the period 2009-2023. The availability of data on (total) deaths is similar. However, recent data on infant deaths are somewhat less available: Data of 161 countries or areas (or 67 per cent) refer to years 2015 or later, 16 (or 7 per cent) to 2008-2014, and 63 countries or areas (or 26 per cent) did not report data on infant deaths for the period 2009-2023.

1. Estimated mid-year population by major area and region, 2022 and 2023

	Population (in thousands)	
	2022	2023
WORLD	8 021 407	8 091 735
AFRICA	1 446 884	1 480 771
Eastern Africa	475 300	487 857
Middle Africa	199 714	206 130
Northern Africa	264 720	268 541
Southern Africa	71 213	72 198
Western Africa	435 937	446 044
ASIA	4 747 661	4 778 004
Eastern Asia	1 663 265	1 660 029
Central and Southern Asia	2 101 809	2 123 893
South-eastern Asia	684 898	690 117
Western Asia	297 689	303 965
EUROPE	746 965	745 603
Eastern Europe	289 051	286 047
Northern Europe	107 439	108 297
Southern Europe	151 976	151 721
Western Europe	198 498	199 537
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	654 367	658 892
Caribbean	44 053	44 249
Central America	179 821	181 618
South America	430 493	433 024
NORTHERN AMERICA	380 482	382 903
OCEANIA	45 049	45 563
Australia/New Zealand	31 333	31 624
Melanesia	12 504	12 724
Micronesia	523	525
Polynesia	689	690

Source: United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division (2024). *World Population Prospects 2024*: <https://population.un.org/wpp>

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2022 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2022 - 2023)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
AFRICA							
Algeria	16 Apr 2008 ¹	DF	34 452 759	17 428 500	17 024 259	DJ	46 344 163 ²
Angola	16 May 2014	DF	25 789 024	12 499 041	13 289 983	DF	34 094 077 ³
Benin	11 May 2013	DF	10 008 749	4 887 820	5 120 929		...
Botswana	18 Mar 2022	DF	2 359 609	1 150 615	1 208 994	DF	2 389 650 ⁴
Burkina Faso	16 Nov 2019	DJ	20 505 155	9 900 847	10 604 308	DJ	22 752 315 ²
Burundi	16 Aug 2008	DF	7 877 728	3 838 045	4 039 683	DF	13 097 397
Cabo Verde	16 Jun 2021	DJ	491 233	246 363	244 870	DJ	509 078 ²
Cameroon	11 Nov 2005	DF	17 052 134	8 408 495	8 643 639	DJ	28 088 845 ⁵
Central African Republic	8 Dec 2003	DF	3 151 072	1 569 446	1 581 626		...
Chad	20 May 2009	DJ	11 039 873	5 452 483	5 587 390		...
Comoros	15 Dec 2017	DF	758 316	381 813	376 503	DF	870 037 ²
Congo	28 Apr 2007	DF	3 697 490	1 821 357	1 876 133	DJ	6 142 180 [*]
Côte d'Ivoire	8 Nov 2021	DF	29 389 150	15 344 990	14 044 160		...
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1 Jul 1984	DF	29 916 800	14 543 800	15 373 000		...
Djibouti	20 May 2024	DF	1 066 809 [*]	530 362 [*]	536 447 [*]		...
Egypt	18 Apr 2017 ⁶	DJ	94 798 827	48 891 518	45 907 309	DF	105 174 090
Equatorial Guinea	20 Jun 2015	DF	1 505 588	788 928	716 660	DF	1 612 568 ⁷
Eritrea	9 May 1984 ⁸	DF	2 621 566	1 309 736	1 311 830	DJ	3 730 605 ⁹
Eswatini	29 Apr 2017	DJ	1 093 238	531 111	562 127		...
Ethiopia	29 May 2007	DF	73 750 932	37 217 130	36 533 802	DF	107 191 489 ¹⁰
Gabon	22 May 2013	DF	1 811 079	934 072	877 007		...
Gambia	31 May 2024	DF	2 422 712 [*]	1 186 293 [*]	1 236 419 [*]	DF	2 417 471 [*]
Ghana	27 Jun 2021	DF	30 792 608 [*]	15 182 459 [*]	15 610 149 [*]	DF	32 275 647 ¹¹
Guinea	15 Mar 2014	DJ	10 523 261	5 084 306	5 438 955	DJ	13 261 639 ^{3,12}
Guinea-Bissau	15 Mar 2009	DF	1 497 859	725 956	771 903	DF	1 690 313 ²
Kenya	24 Aug 2019	DF	47 564 296 ¹⁴	23 548 056	24 014 716	DF	51 525 602 ¹³
Lesotho	10 Apr 2016	DF	1 824 880	873 203	951 677	DJ	2 103 555 ¹⁵
Liberia	21 Mar 2008	DF	3 476 608	1 739 945	1 736 663		...
Libya ¹⁶	15 Apr 2006	DF	5 298 152 [*]	2 687 513 [*]	2 610 639 [*]		...
Madagascar	18 May 2018	DJ	25 674 196	12 658 945	13 015 251	DJ	29 914 679 ¹⁷
Malawi	3 Sep 2018	DJ	17 563 749	8 521 460	9 042 289	DJ	19 809 511 ²
Mali	14 Jun 2022	DJ	22 395 489 [*]	11 256 555 [*]	11 138 934 [*]		...
Mauritania ¹⁸	24 Mar 2013	DF	3 460 388	...	...		...
Mauritius ¹⁹	3 Jul 2022	DJ	1 235 260 [*]	608 090 [*]	627 170 [*]	DJ	1 260 767 ^{6,20}
Mayotte	5 Sep 2017 ²¹	DJ	256 518	122 261	134 257	DJ	315 401 [*]
Morocco	1 Sep 2014	DJ	33 848 242	...	...	DJ	37 022 385 ²²
Mozambique	1 Aug 2017	DF	27 122 222	13 008 778	14 113 444	DF	32 419 747 ²³
Namibia	18 Sep 2023	DF	3 022 401 [*]	1 474 224 [*]	1 548 177 [*]	DF	2 641 857 ²⁰

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2022 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2022 - 2023)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
AFRICA (cont.)							
Niger	17 Dec 2012	DF	16 734 935	8 183 513	8 551 422	DJ	25 369 415 ²⁴
Nigeria	21 Mar 2006	DF	140 431 790	71 345 488	69 086 302	DF	216 783 381 ^{*25}
Republic of South Sudan	21 Apr 2008	DF	8 260 490	4 287 300	3 973 190	DF	14 746 494 ²⁶
Reunion	1 Jan 2015	DJ	850 727	411 435	439 292	DJ	883 233 [*]
Rwanda	15 Aug 2012	DF	10 393 542	4 981 197	5 412 345	DF	13 499 134 ²⁷
Saint Helena ex. dep.	7 Feb 2021	DJ	4 439	2 247	2 192	DF	4 254
Saint Helena: Ascension ²⁸	7 Feb 2016	DF	556	...	...		...
Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha ²⁸	9 Feb 2016	DJ	271	...	...		...
Sao Tome and Principe	13 May 2012	DJ	178 739	88 867	89 872		...
Senegal	19 Nov 2013	DF	13 357 492	6 658 089	6 699 403	DJ	18 126 390 ²
Seychelles	22 Apr 2022	DJ	101 612	...	...	DJ	119 773
Sierra Leone	5 Dec 2015 ²⁹	DF	7 092 113	3 490 978	3 601 135	DF	8 689 601 ⁷
Somalia	15 Feb 1987	DF	7 114 431	3 741 664	3 372 767		...
South Africa	2 Feb 2022	DF	62 027 503 [*]	DF	61 293 465
Sudan	21 Apr 2008	DF	30 504 166	15 413 282	15 090 883	DF	46 934 522 ^{*2}
Togo	23 Oct 2022	DJ	8 095 498	3 944 510	4 150 988		...
Tunisia	23 Apr 2014	DF	10 982 754	5 472 338	5 510 416		...
Uganda	9 May 2024	DF	45 935 046 [*]	22 495 100 [*]	23 439 946 [*]	DF	45 562 000 ³⁰
United Republic of Tanzania	23 Aug 2022	DF	61 741 120	30 053 130	31 687 990	DF	61 280 743 ^{*24}
Western Sahara ³¹	31 Dec 1970	DF	76 425	43 981	32 444		...
Zambia	18 Aug 2022	DJ	19 693 423	9 657 260	10 036 163		...
Zimbabwe	20 Apr 2022	DF	15 178 957	7 287 922	7 891 035	DF	15 406 641 ^{3,32}
AMERICA, NORTH							
Anguilla	11 May 2011	DF	13 572	6 707	6 865	DF	15 931
Antigua and Barbuda	27 May 2011	DF	88 566	...	...	DJ	102 195 ²⁰
Aruba	1 Oct 2020	DJ	108 165	51 024	57 141	DJ	107 359 ³
Bahamas	4 Apr 2022	DJ	399 314 [*]	192 544 [*]	206 770 [*]		...
Barbados	1 May 2010 ³³	DJ	277 821	133 018	144 803	DJ	267 800 ^{*34}
Belize	12 May 2022	DJ	397 484	195 695	201 789	DJ	404 198 ^{*35}
Bermuda	20 May 2016	DJ	63 779	30 690	33 089	DJ	63 982 ³⁶
British Virgin Islands	12 Jul 2010	DF	28 054	13 820	14 234		...
Canada	11 May 2021 ³⁷	DJ	36 991 980	18 226 240	18 765 740	DJ	40 097 761 ^{*38,39}
Cayman Islands	10 Oct 2021 ⁴⁰	DJ	71 105 ⁴¹	35 984	35 058	DJ	81 546 ^{*34}
Costa Rica	30 Jun 2022	DJ	5 044 197	2 511 844	2 532 353	DJ	5 261 853 ⁴²
Cuba	14 Sep 2012	DJ	11 167 325	5 570 825	5 596 500	DJ	11 101 363 [*]
Curaçao	2 Sep 2023	DJ	155 826	70 162 ⁴⁴	85 596 ⁴⁴	DJ	151 066 ^{*3,43}
Dominica	14 May 2011	DF	68 913	34 973	33 940		...

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2022 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2022 - 2023)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
AMERICA, NORTH (cont.)							
Dominican Republic	10 Nov 2022	DJ	10 760 028 [*]	5 322 933 [*]	5 437 095 [*]	DJ	10 711 155 ²
El Salvador	12 May 2007	DJ	5 744 113	2 719 371	3 024 742	DJ	6 330 947 ^{*45,46}
Greenland ⁴⁷	1 Jan 2008	DJ	56 462	29 885	26 577	DJ	56 865
Grenada	12 May 2011	DF	106 667	53 898	52 769		...
Guadeloupe ⁴⁸	1 Jan 2015	DJ	397 990	183 479	214 511	DJ	379 515 [*]
Guatemala	23 Jul 2018	DJ	14 901 286	7 223 096	7 678 190	DJ	17 602 431
Haiti	11 Jan 2003	DJ	8 373 750	4 039 272	4 334 478		...
Honduras	10 Aug 2013	DJ	8 303 771	4 052 316	4 251 456	DJ	9 745 149 ⁴⁹
Jamaica ⁵⁰	4 Apr 2011	DJ	2 697 983	1 334 533	1 363 450		...
Martinique	1 Jan 2015	DJ	380 877	176 328	204 549	DJ	351 685 [*]
Mexico	15 Mar 2020 ⁵¹	DJ	126 014 024	61 473 390	64 540 634	DJ	131 135 337 ⁵²
Montserrat	12 May 2011	DJ	4 922	2 546	2 376	DJ	4 294
Nicaragua	4 Jun 2005	DJ	5 142 098	2 534 491	2 607 607	DJ	6 803 886
Panama	16 May 2010	DF	3 405 813	1 712 584	1 693 229	DF	4 452 823 ⁵³
Puerto Rico ⁵⁴	1 Apr 2020	DF	3 285 874	...	...	DJ	3 221 789 [♦]
Saint Barthélemy	1 Jan 2021	DJ	10 464	5 585	4 879	DJ	10 732 [*]
Saint Kitts and Nevis	19 Apr 2022	DF	51 320	25 000	26 320		...
Saint Lucia	12 May 2010	DF	173 720 [*]	86 595 [*]	87 125 [*]	DF	184 100 ⁶
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	1 Jan 2021	DJ	5 873	2 890	2 982		...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	12 Jun 2012	DJ	109 991	56 419	53 572	DJ	110 418 [♦]
Saint-Martin (French part)	1 Jan 2021	DJ	31 477	15 008	16 469	DJ	29 054 [*]
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	9 Apr 2011	DF	33 609	15 868	17 741		...
Trinidad and Tobago	9 Jan 2011	DF	1 332 901	...	...	DJ	1 367 510 ^{3,20}
Turks and Caicos Islands	25 Jan 2012 ⁵⁵	DJ	31 458 [*]	16 037 [*]	15 421 [*]	DJ	49 309 [*]
United States of America	1 Apr 2020 ⁵⁶	DJ	331 449 281	162 685 811	168 763 470	DJ	334 914 895 ^{3,57,58}
United States Virgin Islands ⁵⁴	1 Apr 2010	DJ	106 405	50 854	55 551		...
AMERICA, SOUTH							
Argentina	18 May 2022	DJ	45 892 285	22 186 791	23 705 494	DF	46 654 600 ⁺⁵³
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	21 Nov 2012	DF	10 059 856	5 019 447	5 040 409	DF	12 169 501 ^{3,59}
Brazil	1 Aug 2022	DJ	203 080 756	98 532 431	104 548 325	DJ	216 284 269 ^{60,61}
Chile	19 Apr 2017	DF	17 574 003	8 601 989	8 972 014	DF	19 960 889 ^{3,59}
Colombia	18 Apr 2018	DJ	44 164 417	21 570 493	22 593 924	DJ	52 215 503 ⁶²
Ecuador	28 Nov 2010	DF	14 483 499	7 177 683	7 305 816	DF	17 753 606 ⁶³
Falkland Islands (Malvinas) ⁶⁴	10 Oct 2021	DF	3 541	1 847	1 694		...
French Guiana	1 Jan 2015	DJ	259 865	128 973	130 892	DJ	294 139 [*]
Guyana	15 Sep 2012	DF	746 955	371 805	375 150		...
Paraguay	9 Nov 2022	DF	6 109 903	3 057 674	3 052 229		...

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2022 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2022 - 2023)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
AMERICA, SOUTH (cont.)							
Peru	22 Aug 2017 ⁶⁵	DF	29 381 884	14 450 757	14 931 127	DF	33 725 844 ^{59,66}
Suriname	13 Aug 2012	DJ	541 638	270 629	271 009	DJ	624 900 [*]
Uruguay	4 Oct 2011	DJ	3 286 314	1 577 725 ⁶⁷	1 708 481 ⁶⁷	DJ	3 566 550 ²
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	1 Sep 2011	DJ	27 227 930	13 549 752	13 678 178	DF	33 728 624
ASIA							
Afghanistan ⁶⁸	23 Jun 1979 ⁶⁹	DF	13 051 358	6 712 377	6 338 981	DF	32 762 836 [*]
Armenia	13 Oct 2022	DF	2 689 438	1 251 496	1 437 942	DJ	2 964 200 [*]
Azerbaijan	1 Oct 2019	DF	9 943 958	4 934 540	5 009 418	DJ	10 154 000
Bahrain	17 Mar 2020	DJ	1 501 635	942 895	558 740	DJ	1 577 059 ⁷⁰
Bangladesh	14 Jun 2022 ^{71,72}	DF	169 828 911	84 077 203	85 653 120	DF	172 920 000 ⁷³
Bhutan	30 May 2017 ⁷⁴	DF	727 145	380 453	346 692	DF	770 276 ^{75,76}
Brunei Darussalam	1 Oct 2021	DJ	440 715	232 194	208 521	DJ	450 500 ³⁴
Cambodia	3 Mar 2019	DF	15 552 211	7 571 837	7 980 374	DF	17 091 464 ⁷⁷
China ⁷⁸	1 Nov 2020 ⁷⁹	DJ	1 409 778 724	721 416 394	688 362 330	DF	1 410 710 000 ^{34,80}
China, Hong Kong SAR	30 Jun 2021 ⁸¹	DJ	7 413 070	3 382 267	4 030 803	DJ	7 536 100
China, Macao SAR	7 Aug 2021	DJ	682 070	320 285	361 785	DJ	683 700 ^{*34}
Cyprus ⁸²	1 Oct 2021	DJ	923 381	449 708	473 673	DJ	920 701 ⁴³
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	1 Oct 2008	DJ	24 052 231	11 721 838	12 330 393		...
Georgia	5 Nov 2014	DJ	3 713 804	1 772 864	1 940 940	DJ	3 715 483 ³⁰
India ⁸³	9 Feb 2011	DF	1 210 854 977	623 270 258	587 584 719		...
Indonesia	15 Sep 2020	DJ	270 203 917	136 661 899	133 542 018	DJ	278 696 193 ⁸⁴
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	24 Sep 2016	DJ	79 926 270	40 498 442	39 427 828	DJ	85 329 318 ⁸⁵
Iraq	16 Oct 1997 ⁸⁶	DF	19 184 543	9 536 570	9 647 973	DF	43 016 034
Israel ^{87,88}	27 Dec 2008 ⁸⁹	DF	7 412 180	3 663 910	3 748 270	DJ	9 557 506 ^{*59,90}
Japan ⁹¹	1 Oct 2020 ⁹²	DJ	126 146 099	61 349 581	64 796 518	DJ	125 125 000 ^{*87,93}
Jordan ⁹⁴	30 Nov 2015	DF	9 531 712	5 046 824	4 484 888	DF	11 516 000 ³⁴
Kazakhstan	1 Sep 2021	DF	19 186 015	9 324 840	9 861 175	DF	19 900 325 ⁵⁷
Kuwait	21 Apr 2011	DF	3 065 850	1 738 372	1 327 478	DF	4 793 568 ⁴³
Kyrgyzstan	24 Mar 2009	DF	5 107 640 [*]	2 489 238 [*]	2 618 402 [*]	DJ	7 099 750 ⁹⁵
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1 Mar 2015	DJ	6 492 228	3 254 770	3 237 458	DJ	7 442 794 ^{*7}
Lebanon ⁹⁶	1 Oct 2011	SSDF	3 779 859	1 840 940	1 938 919		...
Malaysia	7 Jul 2020	DJ	32 447 385	16 966 217	15 481 168	DJ	33 401 800 ⁹⁷
Maldives ⁹⁸	13 Sep 2022	DF	515 132	311 994	203 138	DF	590 297 ³⁰
Mongolia	9 Jan 2020	DJ	3 197 020	1 576 930	1 620 090	DF	3 481 145
Myanmar	29 Mar 2014 ⁹⁹	DF	51 486 253	24 824 586	26 661 667	DF	56 242 996 ^{30,100}
Nepal	11 Nov 2021	DJ	29 164 578	14 253 551	14 911 027		...

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2022 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2022 - 2023)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
ASIA (cont.)							
Oman ¹⁰¹	12 Dec 2020 ¹⁰²	DJ	4 471 148	2 739 954	1 731 194	DF	5 165 602 ^{34,103}
Pakistan	12 Mar 2023	DJ	240 458 089	123 824 681 ¹⁰⁴	116 613 077 ¹⁰⁴		...
Philippines	1 May 2020	DJ	109 033 245	55 306 793	53 726 452	DJ	111 912 437 ¹⁰⁵
Qatar	20 Apr 2020	DF	2 846 118	2 034 518	811 600	DF	3 063 005
Republic of Korea	1 Nov 2020 ¹⁰⁶	DJ	51 829 136	25 915 207	25 913 929	DJ	51 712 619 ²
Saudi Arabia	9 May 2022	DJ	32 175 224	19 678 595	12 496 629		...
Singapore	30 Jun 2020 ^{107,108}	DJ	4 044 210	1 977 556	2 066 654	DJ	5 917 648 ^{59,109}
Sri Lanka	20 Mar 2012	DJ	20 359 439	9 856 634	10 502 805	DJ	22 036 592 [*]
State of Palestine	1 Dec 2017	DF	4 705 855	2 394 359	2 311 496	DF	5 483 450
Syrian Arab Republic ¹¹⁰	22 Sep 2004	DF	17 921 000 [*]	9 161 000 [*]	8 760 000 [*]		...
Tajikistan	21 Sep 2010	DF	7 564 502	3 817 004	3 747 498	DF	10 163 400 [*]
Thailand	1 Sep 2010	DJ	65 981 659	32 355 032	33 626 627	DJ	66 920 864 ²
Timor-Leste	5 Sep 2022	DJ	1 341 737	681 229	660 508	DJ	1 385 030 ³
Türkiye ¹¹¹	31 Dec 2021	DJ	84 680 273	42 428 101	42 252 172	DJ	85 325 965 [*]
Turkmenistan	10 Jan 1995	DF	4 483 251	2 225 331	2 257 920		...
United Arab Emirates ¹¹²	5 Dec 2005	DF	4 106 427	2 806 141	1 300 286	DF	10 678 556 ⁺³⁴
Uzbekistan	12 Jan 1989	DJ	19 810 077	9 784 156	10 025 921	DJ	36 412 359 ⁵⁷
Viet Nam	1 Apr 2019	DJ	96 208 984	47 881 061	48 327 923	DJ	100 308 324 ³
Yemen	16 Dec 2004	DF	19 685 161	10 036 953	9 648 208		...
EUROPE							
Åland Islands	31 Dec 2000 ¹¹³	DJ	25 776	12 700	13 076	DJ	30 450 ⁴⁷
Albania	18 Sep 2023	DJ	2 402 113	1 190 448	1 211 665	DJ	2 761 785 ⁴³
Andorra ⁴⁷	31 Dec 2011	DJ	69 758	35 147	34 611	DJ	81 588 ⁴³
Austria	31 Oct 2021	DJ	8 969 068	4 418 901	4 550 167	DJ	9 104 772 ⁴³
Belarus	4 Oct 2019	DF	9 435 251	4 364 713	5 070 538	DJ	9 178 300 [*]
Belgium	1 Jan 2011	DJ	11 000 638	5 401 718	5 598 920	DJ	11 787 423 [*]
Bosnia and Herzegovina	30 Sep 2013	DJ	3 531 159	1 732 270	1 798 889		...
Bulgaria	7 Sep 2021	DJ	6 519 789	3 136 262	3 383 527	DJ	6 447 710 ⁴³
Croatia	31 Mar 2011	DJ	4 284 889	2 066 335	2 218 554	DJ	3 850 894 ⁴³
Czechia	27 Mar 2021	DJ	10 524 167	5 186 548	5 337 619	DJ	10 827 529 ⁴³
Denmark ^{47,114}	1 Jan 2011	DJ	5 560 628	2 756 582	2 804 046	DJ	5 932 654 ⁴³
Estonia	31 Dec 2021	DJ	1 331 824	633 426	698 398	DJ	1 365 884 ⁴³
Faroe Islands	11 Nov 2011	DJ	48 346	25 125	23 221	DJ	54 497
Finland	1 Jan 2021	DJ	5 533 793	2 733 808	2 799 985	DJ	5 563 970 ^{43,47}
France	1 Jan 2015	DJ	64 300 821	31 138 550	33 162 271	DJ	65 646 837 ^{+43,115}
Germany	9 May 2011	DJ	80 219 695	39 145 941	41 073 754	DJ	84 482 267 ⁺²⁰
Gibraltar ¹¹⁶	12 Nov 2012	DJ	32 194	16 061	16 133		...

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2022 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2022 - 2023)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
EUROPE (cont.)							
Greece	9 May 2011	DF	10 816 286	5 303 223	5 513 063	DF	10 413 982 ^{6,43}
Guernsey	31 Mar 2015	DJ	62 234	30 819	31 415	DJ	64 091 ¹¹⁷
Holy See ¹¹⁸	1 Jul 2009	DF	466 ¹¹⁹	320	146		...
Hungary	1 Oct 2022	DJ	9 603 634	4 620 846	4 982 788	DJ	9 599 744 ^{6,43}
Iceland ¹²⁰	31 Dec 2011	DJ	315 556	158 151	157 405	DJ	387 758 ⁴³
Ireland	24 Apr 2016	DJ	4 761 865	2 354 428	2 407 437	DJ	5 271 395 ^{6,43}
Isle of Man	30 May 2021	DF	82 368	...	...	DJ	84 069 ^{*121}
Italy	9 Oct 2011	DJ	59 433 744	28 745 507	30 688 237	DJ	58 997 201 ^{3,43}
Jersey	21 Mar 2021	DJ	103 267	51 003	52 264		...
Latvia ⁶	1 Jan 2021	DJ	1 893 223	875 225	1 017 998	DJ	1 883 008 ⁴³
Liechtenstein	31 Dec 2015	DJ	37 622	18 660	18 962	DJ	39 677 ⁴³
Lithuania	1 Jan 2021	DJ	2 810 761	1 304 965	1 505 796	DJ	2 857 279 ^{6,43}
Luxembourg	1 Feb 2011	DJ	512 353	254 967	257 386	DJ	660 809 ⁴³
Malta	21 Nov 2021	DJ	519 562	270 021	249 541	DJ	542 051 ^{43,122}
Monaco ⁵⁷	7 Jun 2016	DJ	37 308	18 240	19 068		...
Montenegro	31 Oct 2023	DJ	623 633	306 807	316 826	DJ	616 695 ^{6,43}
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	1 Jan 2011	DJ	16 655 799	8 243 482	8 412 317	DJ	17 811 291 ⁴³
North Macedonia	5 Sep 2021	DJ	1 836 713	911 087	925 626	DJ	1 829 954 ⁴³
Norway	19 Nov 2011 ^{47,123}	DJ	4 979 955	2 495 777	2 484 178	DJ	5 488 984 ^{6,43}
Poland	31 Mar 2021	DF	38 036 118	18 388 894	19 647 224	DJ	36 753 736 ^{6,43}
Portugal	19 Apr 2021	DJ	10 343 066	4 920 220	5 422 846	DJ	10 467 366 ⁴³
Republic of Moldova	12 May 2014 ¹²⁴	DF	2 805 194	1 352 353	1 452 841	DJ	2 512 758 ^{*43,125}
Romania	1 Dec 2021	DJ	19 053 815	9 245 540	9 808 275	DF	19 054 548 ^{6,43}
Russian Federation	1 Oct 2021	DF	147 590 600	68 725 249	78 865 351	DJ	146 299 100 ^{*126}
San Marino	7 Nov 2010	DF	30 652 [*]	14 791 ^{*44}	15 818 ^{*44}	DJ	33 812 ^{43,47}
Serbia	30 Sep 2022	DJ	6 647 003	3 231 978	3 415 025	DJ	6 641 197 ^{43,127}
Slovakia	1 Jan 2021	DJ	5 449 270	2 665 376	2 783 894	DJ	5 428 792 ^{6,43}
Slovenia	1 Jan 2021 ¹²⁸	DJ	2 108 977	1 059 938	1 049 039	DJ	2 116 972 ⁴³
Spain	1 Jan 2021	DJ	47 400 798	23 248 611	24 152 187	DJ	48 085 361 ^{43,120}
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands ¹²⁹	1 Nov 1960	DF	3 431	2 545	886		...
Sweden ⁴⁷	31 Dec 2011	DJ	9 482 855	4 726 834	4 756 021	DJ	10 521 556 ^{43,120}
Switzerland	31 Dec 2021 ¹³⁰	DJ	8 738 791	4 338 203	4 400 588	DJ	8 815 385 ^{*34,131}

2. Population, latest available census and estimates (2022 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Population						
	Latest available census					Mid - year estimate (2022 - 2023)	
	Date	Code ^a	Total	Male	Female	Code ^a	Total
EUROPE (cont.)							
Ukraine	5 Dec 2001	DF	48 240 902	22 316 317	25 924 585	DJ	40 997 698 ^{43,132}
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ¹³³	27 Mar 2011	DF	63 379 787	31 126 054	32 253 733	DJ	67 596 281 ^{6,59}
OCEANIA							
American Samoa ⁵⁴	1 Apr 2020	DJ	49 710	25 254	24 456	DJ	53 331
Australia	10 Aug 2021 ^{134,135}	DF	25 484 656	12 578 447	12 906 202	DJ	26 648 878 ¹¹
Cook Islands	1 Dec 2016	DF	17 434	8 520	8 914	DF	19 200 [*]
Fiji	17 Sep 2017	DF	884 887	448 595	436 292	DF	895 416 ¹³⁶
French Polynesia	18 Aug 2022	DJ	278 786	141 090	137 696	DF	278 779 [*]
Guam	1 Apr 2020	DJ	153 836	78 271	75 565		...
Kiribati	7 Nov 2020	DF	119 940 [*]	59 154 [*]	60 786 [*]		...
Marshall Islands	23 Aug 2021	DF	42 418	21 728	20 690		...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	1 Apr 2010	DJ	102 843	52 193	50 650	DJ	105 198 ¹³⁷
Nauru	30 Oct 2021	DF	11 680	5 893	5 787		...
New Caledonia	10 Sep 2019	DF	271 407	135 794	135 613	DF	268 507 ⁴³
New Zealand	6 Mar 2018 ^{138,139}	DF	4 793 358	2 364 315	2 429 046	DJ	5 223 100 ^{3,87}
Niue	11 Nov 2022	DF	1 681 [*]	827 [*]	854 [*]		...
Norfolk Island	9 Aug 2011	DF	2 302	1 082	1 220		...
Northern Mariana Islands	1 Apr 2010	DF	53 883	27 746	26 137		...
Palau	13 Apr 2020	DJ	17 614	9 494	8 120		...
Papua New Guinea	10 Jul 2011	DF	7 275 324	3 772 864	3 502 460		...
Pitcairn	19 Feb 2020	DF	45	...	...		...
Samoa	6 Nov 2021	DF	205 557	104 853	100 704	DF	209 388
Solomon Islands	24 Nov 2019	DF	720 956	369 396	351 560	DF	721 177 ¹⁴⁰
Tokelau	18 Oct 2016	DF	1 285	652	633		...
Tonga	30 Nov 2021	DF	100 179	48 749	51 430	DF	99 990
Tuvalu	12 Nov 2017 ¹⁴¹	DF	10 645	5 486	5 159	DJ	10 099 ⁷⁶
Vanuatu	16 Nov 2020	DF	300 019	151 597	148 422	DF	314 142 ⁹⁷
Wallis and Futuna Islands	24 Jul 2023	DF	11 151	...	...		...

NOTES

... Data not available

* Provisional

italic Estimates that are less reliable

a "Code" indicates the source of data, as follows:

DF De facto

DJ De jure

SSDF Sample survey, de facto

SSDJ Sample survey, de jure

◆ Data refer to 2022

1 Total resident population including common and collective households of nomadic population, and population counted separately.

2 Data refer to national projections.

3 Postcensal estimates.

4 Based on the results of the 2022 Population Census.

5 Source: Population projections and estimates of priority targets for the various health programs and interventions, National Institute of Statistics (2016).

6 Data refer to usual resident population.

7 Estimates or projections based on the 2015 population census.

8 Source: The 1984 Population and Housing Census of Ethiopia (Analytical Report at National Level).

9 Estimates based on the 2000 quick population count results and 1995, 2002 and 2010 Eritrea Demographic and Health Surveys.

10 Estimates considering also the results of the 2007 Population Census.

11 Based on the results of the 2021 Population Census.

12 Population in households only.

13 Data are projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2019 census.

14 The figure for both sexes includes intersex persons.

15 Data are projections based on the 2016 Population Census.

16 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.

17 Data refer to projections based on the 2018 Population Census.

18 Including nomadic population.

19 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.

20 Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.

21 Data from the main operation.

22 Projections based on the results of national survey on population and health conducted between 2010 and 2011, and especially population and housing census 2014.

23 Data refer to national projections based on 2017 census.

24 Projections based on the 2012 Population Census.

25 Source: National Population Commission.

26 Data are cohort component method projections using the projected figures for 2020 as the base population, parameters for fertility and mortality derived from 2010 South Sudan Household Health Survey, and considering the population closed to migration in this period.

27 Projections based on the 2022 Population Census.

28 Data refer to Saint Helenian resident population.

29 Data are de facto Census counts that have been adjusted for age and sex errors.

30 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.

31 Comprising the Northern Region (former Saguia el Hamra) and Southern Region (former Rio de Oro).

32 Data refer to 20 April.

33 Data refers to resident population adjusted for the undercount of 18 per cent and including the institutional population.

34 Data refer to 31 December.

35 Source: Figures are derived using administrative data from the Ministry of Health.

36 Based on the results of the 2016 Population Census.

37 To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

38 Adjusted for census net undercoverage (including adjustment for incompletely enumerated Indian reserves).

39 Preliminary postcensal estimates.

40 Data is adjusted to include a non-response estimate of 2294.

41 Total includes unknown sex.

42 The source of data is the national household survey.

43 Data refer to 1 January.

44 Figures for male and female may not add up to the total, since they do not include the category "Unknown".

45 Data refer to national projections based on 2007 census.

46 Source: El Salvador National Population Estimates and Projections 2005-2050 (2021 revision).

47 Population statistics are compiled from registers.

48 Excluding data for Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin.

49 Projections based on the 2013 Population Census.

50 The figures represent the census counts adjusted for under-coverage. Adjustments are done by applying weights calculated (to 4 decimal places) for each sex and age group to the enumerated population when the tabulations are produced. Minor discrepancies between totals and the sum of the component parts of a table and minor discrepancies between the totals across tables are due to rounding after weights are applied.

51 Including an estimation of 6 337 751 persons corresponding to 1 588 422 housing units without information of the occupants.

52 The population projections of CONAPO (National Population Council).

53 Data based on the 2010 Population Census.

54 Including armed forces stationed in the area.

55 Excluding the institutional population.

56 Data refer to the resident population for the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

57 Data refer to resident population.

58 Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States.

59 Data refer to 30 June.

60 Projection of the population of Brazil and Federation Units by sex and age for the period 2010-2060.

61 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population.

62 Data are revised projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2018 census.

63 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes.

64 A dispute exists between the governments of Argentina and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland concerning sovereignty over the Falkland Islands (Malvinas).

65 Data have not been adjusted for underenumeration and exclude an estimated population of 1,855,501 at the national level.

66 Source: INEI – National population estimates and projections.

67 Figures for male and female population do not add up to the figure for total population, because they exclude 108 homeless people of unknown sex.

68 Data refer to the settled population based on the 1979 Population Census and the latest household prelisting. The refugees of Afghanistan in Iran, Pakistan, and an estimated 1.5 million nomads, are not included.

69 Excluding nomad population.

70 Based on population registers.

71 Data have been adjusted for underenumeration.

72 Figures for male and female may not add up to the total, since the total includes 12629 Hijra (transgender) and 85957 balance of population.

73 Data are estimates from Sample Vital Registration System (SVRS).

74 Excluding 8408 non-Bhutanese/tourists found in hotels on the census reference day.

75 Data refer to 30 May.

76 Estimates or projections based on the 2017 Population Census.

77 Data based on the 2019 Population Census.

78 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.

79 Excluding foreigners and the servicemen.

80 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.

-
- 81 Data refer to Hong Kong resident population at the census moment, which covers usual residents and mobile residents. Usual residents refer to two categories of people: (1) Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least three months during the six months before or for at least three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment; and (2) Hong Kong non-permanent residents who were in Hong Kong at the census moment. Mobile Residents, they are Hong Kong permanent residents who had stayed in Hong Kong for at least one month but less than three months during the six months before or for at least one month but less than three months during the six months after the census moment, regardless of whether they were in Hong Kong or not at the census moment.
- 82 Data refer to government controlled areas.
- 83 Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
- 84 Data are based on Indonesia population census of 2020 and population projection for 2020-2050.
- 85 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.
- 86 Excluding the population in three autonomous provinces in the north of the country.
- 87 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components.
- 88 Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.
- 89 Data are rounded for confidentiality reasons.
- 90 Data refer to Israeli citizens and permanent residents who are listed in the Population Register.
- 91 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area.
- 92 For the 2020 census, urban areas are "Densely Inhabited Districts", defined as areas within a municipality that is composed of a group of contiguous Basic Unit Blocks, each of which has a population density of 4,000 inhabitants or more per square kilometer and whose total population exceeds 5,000 as of 1 October 2020. The detailed methodological explanation is available at <https://www.stat.go.jp/english/data/chiri/did/1-1.html>
- 93 Estimates or projections based on the 2020 population census.
- 94 Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces.
- 95 Data refer to annual average population and based on the results of the 2022 Population Census.
- 96 Source: Living conditions of household survey, October 2011 to September 2012.
- 97 Estimates based on the results of 2020 census.
- 98 Data refer to resident population which includes resident Maldivians and resident foreigners.
- 99 The total for the whole country includes 1,206,353 persons estimated not to have been counted in parts of States of Rakhine, Kachin and Kayin.
- 100 Data refer to 1 October.
- 101 Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police.
- 102 E-census data based 100% on administrative registers.
- 103 Data from national registration system.
- 104 Figures for male and female may not add up to the total, since the total includes transgender population.
- 105 Population estimates were derived from the Scenario 2 of the 2020 Census-Based Population Projections. Scenario 2 assumes that the total fertility rate of the Philippines will decline gradually from 2.1 in 2020 to 1.9 in 2055.
- 106 Data include both Koreans and foreigners. De jure residence refers to expected length of stay of more than three months.
- 107 Data refer to resident population which comprises Singapore citizens and permanent residents.
- 108 Data are based on the latest register-based population estimates for 2020.
- 109 Data refer to total population, which comprises Singapore residents and non-residents. Data exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference date.
- 110 Including Palestinian refugees.
- 111 Data based on Address Based Population Registration System.
- 112 Data include non-national population.
- 113 Statistics are compiled from registers.
- 114 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
- 115 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.
- 116 Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients.
- 117 Data refer to 31 March.
- 118 Data refer to the Vatican City State.
- 119 The population figure is 466 persons.
- 120 Data refer to registered resident population.
- 121 Data refer to 31 May.

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- 122 Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
- 123 Including residents temporarily outside the country.
- 124 Tiraspol, Bender, Slobozia, Ribnita, Camenca Yrigoricpol/Grigoriopol are districts from Transnistria where the census was not conducted.
- 125 Data refer to usual resident population based on the 2014 Census. Without the data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.
- 126 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 127 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 128 Fully register based census.
- 129 Inhabited only during the winter season. The Norwegian population of these islands is included also in the de jure population of Norway.
- 130 Data refer to the permanent resident population at the main place of residence.
- 131 Data refer to legal resident population.
- 132 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 133 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.
- 134 Including population in off-shore, migratory and shipping.
- 135 Data in this table have been randomly adjusted to avoid the release of confidential data. No reliance should be placed on small numbers. Urban/Rural areas are based on Australian Statistical Geography Standard (ASGS): Volume 3. Urban includes Major Urban and Other Urban. Rural includes Bounded Locality Areas and Rural Balance.
- 136 Data refer to 17 September.
- 137 Based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census and 2013/2014 Household Income and Expenditure Survey.
- 138 These data have been randomly rounded to protect confidentiality. Individual figures may not add up to totals, and values for the same data may vary in different tables.
- 139 The urban and rural classification for 2018 differs significantly from the classification used in previous years.
- 140 Projections based on adjusted 2009 census counts.
- 141 Data of mini-census taken in 2017.

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2009 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths					
	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate
AFRICA												
Algeria ^{1,2}	2023	C	895 140	19.3	2023	U	192 186	...	2023	U	17 797	...
Angola ³	2014	|	1 152 490	44.5	2014	|	239 252	9.2	2014	|	45 627	39.6
Benin ⁴	2012	|	376 439	40.2	2012	|	79 116	8.4	...	...	...	...
Botswana	2022	|	60 107 ⁵	25.5	2022	|	17 326 ⁵	7.3	2021	U	950 ⁶	...
Burkina Faso	2019	|	716 619 ⁷	34.3	2019	|	184 467 ⁸	8.8	2019	|	32 735 ⁸	45.7
Burundi	2023	+U	368 538	...	2023	U	110 775	...	2021	U	24 956	...
Cabo Verde ⁹	2020	+C	8 209 ^{*10}	14.7	2020	C	2 959	5.3	2020	C	117	14.3
Congo	2014	+U	111 360 ¹¹	...	2014	+U	13 413	...	2014	+U	2 240 ¹¹	...
Côte d'Ivoire	2021	|	701 565 ⁷	25.9	2021	|	196 629 ⁷	7.3	2014	|	44 530 ³	52.9
Djibouti ¹²	2021	U	14 370	...	2021	U	1 594	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	2023	C	1 837 441	17.5	2022	C	601 535	5.8	2022	C	41 393	18.9
Eswatini ¹³	2022	+U	12 477	...	2022	+U	5 655	...	2022	+U	281	...
Ghana	2013	+U	463 409 ¹⁴	...	2013	+U	51 466 ¹⁵	...	2010	|	28 068 ¹⁶	45.0
Guinea	2014	|	440 340 ¹⁷	41.5	2014	|	119 969 ¹⁸	11.3	2014	|	33 762 ¹⁹	76.7
Guinea-Bissau ⁵	...	...	...	...	2009	|	15 758	10.5	...	...	...	...
Kenya	2023	+U	1 192 884	...	2023	+U	205 730	...	2023	+U	20 958	...
Lesotho	2022	+U	30 756 ²⁰	...	2022	+U	15 631 ²¹	...	2022	+U	635 ²¹	...
Libya ^{22,23}	2022	+U	216 023	...	2022	+U	24 048	...	2022	+U	1 589	...
Malawi ¹⁶	2018	|	576 525	32.8	2018	|	110 776	6.3	2018	|	12 586	21.8
Mali ²⁴	2009	|	666 216 ²⁵	45.4	2009	|	62 371	4.3	...	...	...	...
Mauritania ^{5,26}	2013	|	114 420	32.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius ²⁷	2023	+C	12 648	10.0	2023	+C	11 839	9.4	2023	+C	169	13.4
Mayotte	2022	C	10 496 ²⁸	34.5	2023	C	916 ²⁹	2.9	2022	C	97 ³⁰	9.2
Morocco	2018	C	623 036	17.7	2018	U	141 207	...	2018	U	4 003	...
Mozambique	2022	+U	126 208	...	2022	+U	37 276	...	2021	+U	1 096	...
Namibia ³¹	2021	+U	43 598	...	2021	+C	24 117	9.5	2021	+C	3 762	...
Niger	2016	+U	315 317 ³²	...	2021	+U	17 074 ³³	...	2021	+U	4 443 ³³	...
Reunion	2022	C	13 424 ²⁸	15.3	2023	C	5 560 ²⁹	6.3	2022	C	96 ³⁰	7.2
Rwanda	2023	+C	334 018	24.7	2023	+U	32 853	...	2010	U	27	...
Saint Helena ex. dep.	2023	C	17 ³⁴	...	2023	C	59 ³⁵	13.9	2023	C	-	...
Saint Helena: Ascension	2023	C	2	...	2023	C	2	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	2020	C	3 999	19.0	2017	C	1 202	6.1	2012	|	132 ³	25.5
Senegal	2023	|	556 294	30.7	2023	|	58 073	3.2	2013	|	9 264	20.0
Seychelles	2023	+C	1 553	13.0	2023	+C	879	7.3	2023	+C	24	...
Sierra Leone	2015	+U	353 187	...	2013	+U	19 403 ³⁶	...	2013	+U	2 276 ³⁶	...
South Africa	2022	C	911 986	15.0	2019	U	461 673	...	2019	U	21 128	...
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2014	+C	104	...
Tunisia	2021	C	160 268	13.6	2021	U	107 006	...	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania	2012	...	1 694 943	...	2012	...	555 975	...	...	...	...	...

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2009 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths					
	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate
AFRICA (cont.)												
Zambia	2017	U	104 816 ³⁷	...	2017	U	39 150 ³⁸	...	2010	|	35 103 ³⁹	79.2
Zimbabwe ²⁴	2022	|	438 776	28.9	2022	|	121 070	8.0	2022	|	10 601	24.2
AMERICA, NORTH												
Anguilla	2023	+C	119	7.5	2023	+C	95 ⁴⁰	6.0	2013	+C	3	...
Antigua and Barbuda	2020	+C	1 163	11.9	2018	+C	581	6.1	2016	+C	13	...
Aruba	2023	C	856	8.0	2023	C	814	7.6	2023	+C	2	...
Bahamas	2017	+U	4 017	...	2017	+C	2 372	6.3	2017	+C	72	...
Barbados	2022	+C	2 247	8.4	2022	+C	3 354	12.5	...	...	...	...
Belize	2022	U	7 039	...	2022	U	2 298	...	2022	U	109	...
Bermuda	2022	C	479 ⁴¹	7.5	2022	C	585 ⁴¹	9.1	2022	C	1	...
British Virgin Islands	2021	C	272	7.3	2021	C	171	4.6	2017	C	7	...
Canada ⁴²	2022	C	351 705 ⁴³	9.0	2022	C	334 085	8.6	2022	C	1 655	4.7
Cayman Islands	2022	C	798	9.8	2022	C	310 ⁴⁴	3.8	2010	C	2	...
Costa Rica	2023	C	50 205	9.5	2023	C	29 189	5.5	2023	C	459	9.1
Cuba	2022	C	95 403	8.6	2022	C	120 098	10.8	2022	C	715	7.5
Curaçao	2023	C	1 176	7.5	2023	C	1 510	9.7	2023	C	15	...
Dominica	2017	+C	647	9.6	2016	+C	686	9.6	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	2023	U	156 024	...	2023	U	51 335 ⁴⁵	...	2023	U	756	...
El Salvador	2018	C	92 170 ⁴⁶	14.6	2019	C	40 666	6.4	2019	C	683 ⁴⁷	...
Greenland	2023	C	716	12.6	2023	C	534	9.4	2023	C	9	...
Grenada	2020	+C	1 526	...	2020	+C	1 007	...	2020	+C	26	...
Guadeloupe	2022	C	4 241 ²⁸	11.1	2023	C	3 822 ²⁹	10.1	2022	C	19 ³⁰	...
Guatemala	2023	C	342 694	19.5	2022	C	95 386	5.5	2022	C	6 255	18.1
Honduras	2016	+U	184 312	...	2011	+U	37 211	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	2022	C	31 276	...	2022	U	21 390	...	...	...	...	...
Martinique	2022	C	3 537 ²⁸	10.0	2023	C	3 826 ²⁹	10.9	2022	C	37 ³⁰	10.5
Mexico	2023	C	2 065 728 ⁴⁸	15.8	2023	+C	805 313 ⁴⁹	6.1	2022	+C	19 432 ⁴⁹	9.3
Montserrat	2023	C	25	...	2023	C	40	9.3	2022	C	-	...
Nicaragua	2023	C	106 439	15.6	2023	+U	26 160	...	2023	+U	1 258	...
Panama	2023	C	59 907	13.5	2023	C	21 729	4.9	2022	C	831	13.0
Puerto Rico	2023	C	18 641	...	2023	C	34 253	...	2023	C	145	7.8
Saint Barthélemy	2022	C	4 ⁵⁰	...	2022	C	49	4.6	2022	C	2	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2019	+C	594	...	2014	+C	411	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	2020	+U	1 844	...	2020	+U	1 329	...	2020	+U	24	...
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	2022	C	38 ²⁸	...	2022	C	51 ²⁹	...	2022	C	- ³⁰	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	2021	C	1 370	12.4	2021	C	1 184 ⁵¹	10.7	2021	C	23	...
Saint-Martin (French part)	2022	C	536 ²⁸	17.9	2022	C	149 ²⁹	5.0	2022	C	3 ³⁰	...
Sint Maarten (Dutch part)	2017	+C	363	9.0	2017	+C	172	4.2	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago ⁵²	2019	C	16 058	11.8	2019	C	12 425	9.1	2019	C	188	11.7

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2009 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths					
	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate
AMERICA, NORTH (cont.)												
Turks and Caicos Islands	2023	C	521	10.6	2023	C	144 ⁵³	2.9	2023	C	-	...
United States of America	2023	C	3 596 017	10.7	2020	C	3 383 729	10.2	2019	C	20 921	5.6
United States Virgin Islands ⁵⁴	2021	C	903	8.5	2017	C	707	6.6	2017	C	10	...
AMERICA, SOUTH												
Argentina	2022	C	495 295	10.7	2022	C	397 115	8.6	2021	C	4 238	8.0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	2019	+U	241 879	...	2019	+U	49 968	...	2019	+U	2 344	...
Brazil	2022	C	2 542 298	11.8	2022	C	1 504 763	7.0	2022	U	27 172	...
Chile	2021	C	177 273	9.0	2021	C	137 629	7.0	2021	C	1 028	5.8
Colombia	2023	C	510 357	9.8	2023	U	265 047	...	2023	U	5 487	...
Ecuador ⁵⁵	2022	U	250 277	...	2022	U	89 946	...	2022	U	2 855	...
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	2013	+C	26	...	2013	+C	17	...	...	...	...	...
French Guiana	2022	C	7 735 ²⁸	26.5	2022	C	1 159 ²⁹	4.0	2022	C	74 ³⁰	9.6
Guyana	2018	+U	14 659 ⁵⁶	...	2022	+U	6 818	...	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	2021	+U	112 966	...	2021	+U	49 652	...	2021	+U	384	...
Peru	2023	+U	410 438 ⁵⁹	...	2023	+U	112 467 ⁵⁷	...	2023	+U	2 772 ⁵⁸	...
Suriname	2022	C	9 254	14.8	2022	C	4 641	7.4	2022	C	171	18.5
Uruguay	2022	C	32 301	9.1	2022	C	39 322	11.1	2022	C	201	6.2
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	2019	U	455 670	...	2019	C	133 072	4.1	2019	C	7 181	...
ASIA												
Armenia	2023	C	36 265	12.2	2023	C	24 305 ⁶⁰	8.2	2022	C	244 ⁶⁰	6.7
Azerbaijan ⁶⁰	2023	+C	112 620	11.1	2023	+C	60 150	5.9	2023	+C	2 039	18.1
Bahrain ⁶¹	2019	C	18 611 ⁶²	12.5	2019	C	3 010 ⁶³	2.0	2019	C	115 ⁶³	6.2
Bangladesh ⁶⁴	2023	U	3 317 383	...	2023	U	1 043 095	...	2023	U	94 392	...
Bhutan	2022	U	10 248	...	2022	U	3 187	...	2022	U	12	...
Brunei Darussalam	2023	+C	6 290	14.0	2023	+C	1 912	4.2	2023	+C	43	6.8
Cambodia ⁵	2019	|	215 263	13.4	2019	|	42 464	2.6	2019	|	6 664	31.0
China ^{65,66}	2023	|	9 020 000	6.4	2023	|	11 100 000	7.9	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	2022	C	32 501	4.4	2022	C	63 692	8.7	2022	C	57	1.8
China, Macao SAR	2023	C	3 712	5.4	2023	C	2 981	4.4	2022	C	4	...
Cyprus ⁶⁷	2022	C	10 197	11.3	2022	C	7 295 ⁵¹	8.1	2022	C	32	3.1
Georgia	2023	C	40 214	10.8	2023	C	42 756 ⁶⁰	11.5	2023	C	328 ⁶⁰	8.2
India ^{68,69}	2020	...	...	19.5	2020	...	...	6.0	2020	...	...	28.0
Indonesia ⁷⁰	2010	|	6 028 921	25.3	2010	|	1 236 154	5.2	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of) ⁷¹	2023	+C	1 057 948	12.4	2023	+C	403 202	4.7	2023	+C	6 102	5.8
Iraq	2023	U	852 089 ⁵⁶	...	2023	U	126 639	...	2023	U	14 776	...
Israel ⁷²	2023	C	178 724	...	2023	C	49 532 ⁷³	...	2023	C	468 ⁷³	2.6
Japan ^{43,74}	2021	C	811 622	6.5	2021	C	1 439 856	11.5	2021	C	1 399	1.7
Jordan ⁷⁵	2022	C	192 266	17.0	2022	U	30 823	...	...	...	...	...

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2009 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths					
	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate
ASIA (cont.)												
Kazakhstan	2023	C	388 428	19.5	2023	U	130 686	...	2023	C	2 998	7.7
Kuwait	2023	C	50 004	10.4	2023	C	7 436	1.6	2023	C	330	6.6
Kyrgyzstan	2023	C	145 977	20.6	2023	C	31 500	4.4	2023	C	2 040	14.0
Lao People's Democratic Republic ⁵	2015	|	125 614	18.8	2015	|	27 083	4.1	2015	|	3 164	25.2
Lebanon	2014	C	104 872	...	2014	C	27 020	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	2022	C	423 124	12.9	2022	C	206 525	6.3	2022	C	2 871	6.8
Maldives	2021	C	5 917 ⁷⁶	10.4	2021	C	1 512 ⁷⁷	2.7	2021	C	57 ⁷⁷	9.6
Mongolia	2023	+C	66 234	19.0	2023	+C	19 041	5.5	2023	+C	793	12.0
Myanmar ⁷⁸	2021	+U	574 910	...	2021	+U	271 043	...	2021	+U	3 951	...
Nepal ⁷	2021	|	412 935	13.6	2021	|	198 463	6.5	2021	|	7 152	17.3
Oman ⁷⁹	2023	C	71 107	13.8	2023	U	8 982	...	2023	C	605	8.5
Philippines	2022	U	1 455 393 ⁸⁰	...	2022	U	679 766 ⁸¹	...	2022	U	20 072 ⁸¹	...
Qatar	2023	C	27 414	9.0	2023	C	2 651	.9	2022	C	172	6.5
Republic of Korea ⁸²	2022	C	249 186 ⁸³	4.9	2022	C	372 939	7.3	2022	C	565	2.3
Saudi Arabia	2022	|	417 155 ^{84,86}	13.0	2022	|	56 799 ^{84,86}	1.8	2017	|	6 608 ⁸⁵	14.2
Singapore	2023	C	33 541	8.1	2023	+C	26 888	6.5	2023	+C	86	2.6
Sri Lanka	2023	+C	247 900	11.2	2023	+C	181 239	8.2	2019	+C	2 362	7.4
State of Palestine ^{87,88}	2022	C	141 157	26.4	2022	U	14 450	...	2022	U	837	...
Syrian Arab Republic ^{1,89}	2010	+U	870 100	...	2010	+U	91 981	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan ⁶⁰	2022	U	230 654 ⁹⁰	...	2022	U	31 103	...	2019	U	2 456	...
Thailand ⁹¹	2022	+U	485 085	...	2022	+U	584 854	...	2022	+U	2 571	...
Timor-Leste ⁹²	2015	|	36 202	30.2	2015	|	9 209	7.7	...	...	...	...
Türkiye	2023	C	958 408	11.2	2023	C	525 814 ⁹³	6.2	2022	C	9 522 ⁹³	9.2
United Arab Emirates	2021	C	92 777	9.7	2021	C	11 911	1.2	2021	C	343	3.7
Uzbekistan	2023	+C	961 962	26.7	2023	+C	172 757 ⁶⁰	4.8	2023	+C	8 175 ⁶⁰	8.5
Viet Nam	...	...	...	...	2021	C	625 455	6.3	...	...	...	...
Yemen	2020	U	387 658 ⁹⁴	...	2020	U	46 662 ⁹⁵	...	...	...	...	...
EUROPE												
Åland Islands	2023	C	259	8.5	2023	C	270	8.9	2023	C	-	...
Albania	2023	C	23 617	8.6	2023	C	21 286	7.7	2022	C	161	6.5
Andorra	2023	C	458	5.6	2023	C	357	4.4	2023	C	-	...
Austria	2022	C	82 627 ⁹⁷	9.2	2023	C	89 760 ⁹⁶	9.9	2023	C	220	...
Belarus	2019	C	87 602	9.3	2019	C	120 470	12.8	2019	C	213	2.4
Belgium ⁹⁸	2023	C	110 785	9.4	2023	C	111 311	9.5	2022	C	336	2.9
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2023	C	24 938	...	2023	C	34 434	...	2023	C	122	4.9
Bulgaria	2023	C	57 197	8.9	2023	C	101 006	15.7	2023	C	281	4.9
Croatia	2023	C	32 170	8.4	2023	C	51 275	13.3	2023	C	127	3.9
Czechia	2023	C	91 149	8.4	2023	C	112 795	10.4	2023	C	200	2.2
Denmark ⁹⁹	2023	C	57 469	9.7	2023	C	58 384	9.8	2023	C	199	3.5

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2009 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths					
	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate
EUROPE (cont.)												
Estonia	2023	C	10 949	8.0	2023	C	16 002	11.7	2023	C	19	...
Faroe Islands	2023	C	571	10.5	2023	C	413	7.6	2023	C	2	...
Finland	2023	C	43 383	7.8	2023	C	61 339	11.0	2023	C	76	1.8
France	2021	C	701 927	10.7	2021	C	644 064	9.8	2020	C	2 351	3.4
Germany	2023	C	692 989	8.2	2023	C	1 028 206	12.2	2023	C	2 189	3.2
Gibraltar	2016	+C	424 ¹⁰¹	12.5	2016	+C	249 ¹⁰⁰	7.3	2013	+C	-	...
Greece	2022	C	75 921	7.3	2022	C	139 921	13.4	2022	C	231	3.0
Guernsey ¹⁰²	2022	C	488	7.7	2022	C	623	9.8	...	...	...	...
Hungary	2023	C	84 623	8.8	2023	C	123 631 ¹⁰³	12.9	2023	C	260 ¹⁰⁴	3.1
Iceland	2023	C	4 315	11.1	2023	C	2 571	6.6	2023	C	10	...
Ireland	2023	+C	54 678	10.4	2023	+C	35 459	6.7	2023	+C	162	3.0
Isle of Man	2022	+C	586	7.0	2022	+C	903	10.7	2022	+C	-	...
Italy	2022	C	393 333	6.7	2022	C	715 077	12.1	2022	C	899	2.3
Jersey	2023	+C	799 ⁴⁸	...	2022	+C	920	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia	2023	C	14 490	7.7	2023	C	28 031	14.9	2023	C	37	2.6
Liechtenstein	2022	C	364	9.3	2022	C	279	7.1	2022	C	-	...
Lithuania	2023	C	20 623	7.2	2023	C	37 005	13.0	2023	C	57	2.8
Luxembourg	2023	C	6 320	9.6	2023	C	4 431	6.7	2023	C	27	...
Malta	2022	C	4 309	8.3	2022	C	4 230	8.1	2022	C	23	...
Monaco	2020	C	912 ¹⁰⁵	23.9	2020	C	534 ¹⁰⁶	14.0	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	2023	C	7 008	11.4	2023	C	6 327	10.3	2023	C	15	...
Netherlands (Kingdom of the) ¹⁰⁷	2023	C	164 487	9.2	2023	C	169 521	9.5	2022	C	540	3.2
North Macedonia	2023	C	16 737	9.1	2023	C	20 187	11.0	2023	C	30	...
Norway	2023	C	51 964	9.5	2023	C	43 819 ¹⁰⁸	8.0	2022	C	97 ¹⁰⁸	1.9
Poland	2022	C	305 132	8.1	2022	C	448 448	11.9	2022	C	1 171	3.8
Portugal	2023	C	85 994	8.2	2023	C	118 895 ¹⁰⁹	11.4	2022	C	217 ¹⁰⁹	2.6
Republic of Moldova ¹¹⁰	2022	C	26 952 ¹¹¹	10.4	2022	C	36 157	13.9	2022	C	243	9.0
Romania	2023	C	153 343	8.0	2023	C	242 564	12.7	2022	C	1 019	5.7
Russian Federation ^{60,112}	2023	C	1 264 938	8.6	2023	C	1 760 172	12.0	2017	C	9 577	5.7
San Marino	2023	C	191	5.6	2023	C	279	8.3	2023	C	-	...
Serbia ¹¹³	2023	+C	60 813	9.2	2023	+C	97 098	14.6	2022	+C	250	4.0
Slovakia	2023	C	48 627	9.0	2023	C	54 133	10.0	2022	C	285	5.4
Slovenia	2023	C	16 724	7.9	2023	C	21 503	10.2	2022	C	44	2.5
Spain	2023	C	322 384	6.7	2023	C	434 044	9.0	2022	C	853	2.6
Sweden	2022	C	104 734	10.0	2022	C	94 737	9.1	2022	C	229	2.2
Switzerland	2022	C	82 371	9.3	2023	C	71 822	...	2022	C	311	3.8

3. Live births, deaths, and infant deaths, latest available year (2009 - 2023)

Continent and country or area	Live births			Deaths			Infant deaths					
	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate	Year	Code ^a	Number	Rate
EUROPE (cont.)												
Ukraine ¹¹⁴	2021	+C	271 983 ¹¹⁵	6.6	2021	+C	714 263 ¹¹⁶	17.2	2021	+C	1 971 ¹¹⁶	7.2
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland ¹¹⁷	2022	C	673 048 ¹¹⁸	10.0	2022	+C	655 778	9.7	2022	+C	2 654	3.9
OCEANIA												
American Samoa	2023	C	737	13.8	2023	C	356	6.7	2023	C	15	...
Australia	2022	C	300 684	11.6	2022	C	190 939	7.3	2022	C	958	3.2
Cook Islands	2022	+C	219	11.4	2022	+C	116	6.0	2022	+C	1	...
Fiji	2021	+C	20 217 ¹¹⁹	22.4	2021	+C	8 815 ¹²⁰	9.8	2021	+C	326 ¹²⁰	16.1
French Polynesia	2022	C	3 617	13.0	2022	C	1 683	6.0	2022	C	15	...
Guam ¹²¹	2023	C	2 390	...	2023	C	1 184	...	2023	C	38	15.9
Kiribati ¹²²	2018	U	3 398	...	2018	U	636	...	...	...	...	...
Marshall Islands ¹²³	2018	U	1 040	...	2018	U	300	...	2016	+U	25	...
Micronesia (Federated States of) ²⁴	2010	|	2 281	21.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nauru	2017	C	304	...	2017	C	94	...	2011	C	10	...
New Caledonia	2023	C	3 358	12.5	2023	C	1 440	5.4	2022	C	20	...
New Zealand ¹²⁴	2023	+C	56 955 ^{125,126}	10.9	2023	+C	37 884 ^{51,126}	7.3	2023	+C	204 ⁵¹	3.6
Niue	2022	C	25	...	2022	C	21	...	...	...	...	...
Norfolk Island ¹²⁷	2012	+C	4	...	2015	+C	11	...	...	...	...	...
Northern Mariana Islands ⁵⁴	2019	C	686	13.2	2019	C	209	4.0	2019	C	4	...
Palau	2021	C	224	12.5	2021	C	170	9.5	2021	C	5	...
Pitcairn	2019	C	-	...	2019	C	3	...	...	...	...	...
Samoa ¹²⁸	2020	+U	7 912	...	2020	+U	1 908	...	2019	+U	7	...
Solomon Islands ¹²⁹	2018	U	16 815	...	2018	U	2 033	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau ¹³⁰	2018	+U	18	...	2018	+U	5	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga ⁷	2021	|	1 424	14.2	2021	|	298	3.0	2021	|	11	...
Tuvalu	2023	+U	232	...	2023	+U	127	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	2018	+U	4 858 ¹³¹	...	2018	+U	200 ¹³¹	...	2014	+U	86	...
Wallis and Futuna Islands ¹³²	2019	C	171	14.9	2019	C	56	4.9	...	...	...	...

NOTES

- ... Data not available
- Magnitude zero
- * Provisional

italic Data from civil registers that are incomplete or of unknown completeness

a "Code" indicates the source of data, as follows:

- C Civil registration, estimated at least 90% complete
- U Civil registration, estimated less than 90% complete
- | Other source, estimated reliable

+ Events are counted when registered, not when they occurred.

... Information not available

- 1 Excluding live-born infants who died before their birth was registered.
- 2 Data refer to Algerian population only.
- 3 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in May.
- 4 Data are projections presented in *Annuaire Statistique 2010*.
- 5 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in March.
- 6 Source: Vital Statistics Report.
- 7 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in November.
- 8 Data based on the 2019 Population Census.
- 9 Source: Vital Statistics Report, National Statistics Institute.
- 10 Registered births only.
- 11 Urban area here is composed of six communes: Brazzaville, Pointe-Noire, Dolisie, N'kayi, Mossendjo and Ouessou. The data on rural area are the result of the difference between total and urban area.
- 12 Data refer to the district of Djibouti only.
- 13 Source: Ministry of Home Affairs.
- 14 The coverage of registration is estimated at 66 per cent.
- 15 The coverage of registration is estimated at 26 per cent.
- 16 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in September.
- 17 Adjusted number of births in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.
- 18 Adjusted number of deaths in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.
- 19 Adjusted number of infant deaths in households referring to the 12 months preceding the census in March.
- 20 The marked increase is due to the improvement in birth registration.
- 21 The marked increase is due to the improvement in death registration.
- 22 Source: Civil Status Authority
- 23 Data refer to Libyan nationals only.
- 24 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in April.
- 25 Data refer to population 12 years of age and over.
- 26 Including nomadic population.
- 27 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
- 28 Births registered in this location.
- 29 Deaths registered in this location.
- 30 Infant deaths registered in this location.
- 31 Based on Civil Registration System.
- 32 Source: Ministry of Public Health, Department of Statistics.
- 33 Source: District Health Information System version 2
- 34 Data refer to births that occurred on the Island only.
- 35 Data refer to deaths that occurred on the Island only.
- 36 Source: National Office of Births and Deaths.
- 37 Completeness estimated at 15.3%.
- 38 Completeness estimated at 19%.
- 39 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in October.
- 40 Excluding visitors.
- 41 Excluding non-residents and foreign service personnel and their dependants.
- 42 Including Canadian residents temporarily in the United States, but excluding United States residents temporarily in Canada.
- 43 The total number may include 'Unknown residence', but the categories urban and rural do not.
- 44 Including resident deaths outside of the islands but buried in the islands.

45 Source: The database of the registration of the death certificate (RENADEF) of the Ministry of Public Health.

46 Excluding children born in the country of non-resident mothers.

47 Excluding infant deaths to mothers living abroad.

48 Data refer to births to resident mothers.

49 Data refer to resident population.

50 Births occurred and registered in Saint-Barthélemy.

51 Data refer to deaths of residents only.

52 Source: Ministry of Attorney General and Legal Affairs.

53 Excluding deaths of persons living abroad.

54 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).

55 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes.

56 Source: Reports of the Ministry of Health.

57 Data refer only to deaths registered through the online system.

58 Data refer only to infant deaths registered through the online system.

59 Data refer only to births registered through the online system.

60 Excluding infants born alive of less than 28 weeks' gestation, of less than 1 000 g in weight and 35 cm in length, who die within seven days of birth.

61 Sources: Births and Deaths National Registration System database, and medical records of government hospitals.

62 Data refer to Bahraini and non-Bahraini births including some visitors, and Bahraini births abroad.

63 Data refer to Bahraini and non-Bahraini deaths including some visitors, and Bahraini deaths abroad.

64 Data are estimates from Sample Vital Registration System (SVRS).

65 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.

66 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.

67 Data refer to government controlled areas.

68 Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.

69 Rates were obtained by the Sample Registration System of India, which is a large demographic survey.

70 Data are from 1 January 2009 to 1 May 2010.

71 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year.

72 Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967.

73 Including deaths abroad of Israeli residents who were out of the country for less than a year.

74 Data refer to Japanese nationals in Japan only.

75 Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces. Excluding foreigners, including registered Palestinian refugees.

76 Data refer to all births occurred in the country including from the foreigners and based on mothers' usual residence.

77 Data refer to all deaths occurred in the country including of foreigners.

78 Data are from Vital Registration System (VRS).

79 Data from Births and Deaths Notification System (Ministry of Health and all health care providers).

80 Completeness of birth registration is estimated in the interval of 80 to 89 per cent.

81 Completeness of death registration is estimated in the interval of 80 to 89 per cent.

82 Excluding alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by armed forces, and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants.

83 Data refer to residence of child.

84 Data refer to Saudi Arabian nationals only.

85 Survey based estimates.

86 Data refer to the 12 months preceding population reference date.

87 Source: Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics, Population Register.

88 Data exclude Jerusalem ID holders.

89 Excluding nomad population and Palestinian refugees.

90 Data have been adjusted for under-registration.

91 Source: Strategy and Planning Division, Ministry of Public Health.

92 Data refer to the 12 months preceding the census in July.

93 Data from MERNIS (Central Population Administrative System).

94 Including Non-Yemeni births.

95 Including Non-Yemeni deaths.

96 Including deaths of nationals abroad.

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- 97 Including births occurring abroad of mothers with residence in Austria.
- 98 Including armed forces stationed outside the country, but excluding alien armed forces stationed in the area.
- 99 Excluding Faroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
- 100 Excluding armed forces.
- 101 Including live births by military personnel and their dependants.
- 102 Data for the year ending 31 December.
- 103 Data include the deceased persons with Hungarian usual residence regardless of whether the death occurred in Hungary or in a foreign country, and do not include the deceased persons with foreign country usual residence.
- 104 Data include the deceased infants with Hungarian usual residence regardless of whether the death occurred in Hungary or in a foreign country, and do not include the deceased infants with foreign country usual residence.
- 105 Source: City Hall, Civil Status Registry Office, resident and non-resident births.
- 106 Source: City Hall, Civil Status Registry Office, resident and non-resident deaths.
- 107 Including residents outside the country if listed in a Netherlands population register.
- 108 Including residents temporarily outside the country.
- 109 Data refer to usual resident population.
- 110 Without the data on districts from the left side of the river Nistru and municipality Bender.
- 111 Including the number of transcribed birth documents, which is a procedure for recognizing the civil status documents of the citizens of the Republic of Moldova, registered by the competent bodies from abroad.
- 112 Information provided by the Russian Federation. Includes statistical data for the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol, Ukraine, temporarily occupied by the Russian Federation.
- 113 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 114 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 115 Data refer to births with weight 500g and more (if weight is unknown - with length 25 centimeters and more, or with gestation during 22 weeks or more).
- 116 Data includes deaths resulting from births with weight 500 g and more (if weight is unknown - with length 25 cm and more, or with gestation during 22 weeks or more).
- 117 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.
- 118 Data tabulated by date of occurrence for England and Wales, and by date of registration for Northern Ireland and Scotland.
- 119 Source: Consolidated monthly reporting information system (CMRIS).
- 120 Source: Ministry of health and medical services (MHMS).
- 121 Including United States military personnel, their dependants and contract employees.
- 122 Source: Health Information Unit of the Ministry of Health and Medical Services.
- 123 Source: Ministry of Health and Human Services (MOHHS).
- 124 Random rounding to base 3 is applied in this table as a confidentiality measure.
- 125 Data refers to births registered in the country to mothers resident in the country.
- 126 The urban and rural classification used in this table are based on the classification of areas used in 2023 Census and differ from those previously supplied of Census 2018.
- 127 Data cover the period from 1 July of the previous year to 30 June of the present year.
- 128 Source: Births, Deaths, and Marriages Registration Division, Samoa Bureau of Statistics.
- 129 Source: Ministry of Health and Medical Services.
- 130 Source: Ministry of Health
- 131 Source: Department of Civil Status as part of the UNESCAP Midterm Questionnaire on the implementation of the Regional Action Framework on CRVS in Asia and the Pacific.
- 132 Source: Civil registry (Government of Wallis and Futuna 2018, 2019, 2020).

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