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This module, about reference systems, is based on teaching materials prepared by Naftali Kadmon and Richard Knippers and a website, developed by the latter on [Geometric aspects of mapping](#) (ITC - Twente Technical University). These teaching materials are made available in the "[documents](#)" section. Our credits go out to Richard Knippers for putting so much material at our disposal.

The module contains the following chapters:

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When reading through the following pages, you will come across some unusual terms. These terms are hyperlinked to the UNGEGN [Glossary of Terminology](#) (pdf). Behind each term a number (#) is given that corresponds to the numbering applied in this glossary, e.g. [toponymy](#) (#344).

For exercises and documents (and literature) on this topic see respectively the "[Exercises](#)" and/or the "[Documents](#)" section of this module.

The complete module can be downloaded [here](#).

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