



UNITED NATIONS GROUP OF EXPERTS ON GEOGRAPHICAL NAMES

Advancing geographical names standardization through inclusive, culturally-informed and evidence-based solutions to support sustainable development

2025 Session | 28 April – 2 May 2025 | @UNSD_GEGN, #2025UNGEGN



National Dialogue Agenda item 4b

*Governments on the situation in their countries
and on the progress made in standardization of
geographical names*



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indigenous websites pronunciation academia
strategicplan toponymist restoration collaboration
division policies placenamesacts training
toponymicguidelines urban ai minority datamanagement
standardization internationalnames principles international
romanization names geoportals legalframeworks multilingual
innovativetools innovation outreach procedures challenges culturalheritage linkeddata
preservation programmeplanning terminology promotion crowd boards language
workinggroups mappingprogrammes collection un-gegn technology
gazetteers geographicalnames exonyms ilm countrynames
maritime goodpractice sourcing cooperation workshops
legislation specialists antarctic meetings
achievements

Day 1

Theme: National names standardization

- a. Legal frameworks, laws involved, Place Names Acts
- b. Policies, principles & procedures
- c. Programme planning; administrative structures
- d. New boards, or those in process of development
- e. National approaches to romanization
- f. Writing systems and pronunciation
- g. Terminology
- h. Antarctic and SCAR
- i. Maritime names



1a. Legal frameworks, laws involved, Place Names Acts

National reports that consider this topic (45):

<i>Argentina</i>	<i>Cyprus</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Slovakia</i>
<i>Australia</i>	<i>Czechia</i>	<i>Latvia</i>	<i>Slovenia</i>
<i>Brazil</i>	<i>Denmark</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>South Africa</i>
<i>Brunei Darussalam</i>	<i>Egypt</i>	<i>Mauritania</i>	<i>Spain</i>
<i>Burundi</i>	<i>Estonia</i>	<i>Kingdom of the Netherlands</i>	<i>Sweden</i>
<i>Cameroon</i>	<i>Finland</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Türkiye</i>
<i>Canada</i>	<i>Greenland (Denmark)</i>	<i>Norway</i>	<i>Ukraine</i>
<i>Chad</i>	<i>Hungary</i>	<i>Peru</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>
<i>Colombia</i>	<i>Iceland</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>United States of America</i>
<i>Costa Rica</i>	<i>India</i>	<i>Republic of Korea</i>	
<i>Croatia</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Russian Federation</i>	
<i>Cuba</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	



THEME 1a: Gender equality in names, sustainable cities and communities

ITALY

GIANLUCA CASAGRANDE

Italian Geographical Society and Università Europea di Roma

28th April 2025



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Two strategic lines for fostering the achievement of two crucial SDG goals through placename studies and possible actions

1) Promote **GENDER EQUALITY**: “bring **excellence** into open light, and **make sure it shines, from now on**”.

- a) Since legislation restricts major ex-post changes in toponymy and odonymy, increase cultural actions to foster equality in future assignments.
- b) Consider possible major re-assignments of placenames, for better gender equality balance, **starting** in contexts where such actions would cause no administratives, economic or social inconveniences.

2) Encourage the development of **SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES**: “**carefully learn from the past so as to inspire the future**”

- a) Historic placenames in century-long inhabited regions may often hint to traditional human-environment interactions, from old times in which sustainability was the only strategy to ensure survival of cities and communities.
- b) Careful and detailed study, identification and mapping of such placenames may help understand the deep nature of sustainable interactions. This type of knowledge may serve the purposes of education and might also assist in the cultural recovery of good practices, towards a more sustainable use of spaces and resources.



1b. Policies, principles & procedures

National reports that consider this topic (38):

<i>Argentina</i>	<i>Cyprus</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Slovakia</i>
<i>Australia</i>	<i>Czechia</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Slovenia</i>
<i>Brunei Darussalam</i>	<i>Denmark</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>South Africa</i>
<i>Burundi</i>	<i>Estonia</i>	<i>Mauritania</i>	<i>Spain</i>
<i>Canada</i>	<i>Finland</i>	<i>Mexico</i>	<i>Sweden</i>
<i>Chad</i>	<i>Hungary</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	<i>Ukraine</i>
<i>Colombia</i>	<i>Iceland</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>
<i>Costa Rica</i>	<i>India</i>	<i>Republic of Korea</i>	<i>United States of</i>
<i>Croatia</i>	<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Russian Federation</i>	<i>America</i>
<i>Cuba</i>	<i>Italy</i>	<i>Saudi Arabia</i>	



THEME: 1b

Policies, principles & procedures)

POLAND

MACIEJ ZYCH

Chair, Commission on Standardization of Geographical Names
Outside the Republic of Poland

28th April 2025



**United Nations Group of Experts
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Types of Localities in the Standardization of Locality Names in Poland



DZIENNIK USTAW RZECZYPOSPOLITEJ POLSKIEJ

Warszawa, 22 September 2003

1612

THE ACT

of 19 August 2003

on Official Names of Localities and Physiographic Objects

Art. 3.

1. Official names are established, changed and abolished for:

- 1) inhabited localities and their parts;
- 2) uninhabited localities and their parts;
- 3) physiographic objects.

2. *When establishing official names referred to in par. 1, the type of the given locality or physiographic object is also determined. The provisions of the Act concerning the establishment and changes of their names shall apply accordingly to the determination and change of the type of locality or physiographic object.*

Types of localities in Poland (22):

- urban areas:
 - town [no distinction in Polish between 'city' and 'town']
 - part of a town
- rural areas (independent localities):
 - village
 - housing estate
 - colony
 - settlement
 - hamlet
 - forest settlement
- rural areas (non-independent localities)
 - part of a village
 - housing estate of a village
 - part of a colony
 - colony of a village
 - colony of a colony
 - colony of a settlement
 - part of a settlement
 - settlement of a village
 - settlement of a colony
 - settlement of a settlement
 - hamlet of a colony
 - hamlet of a settlement
 - forest settlement of a village
 - hamlet of a village



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1c. Programme planning (e.g. national/board strategic plans) and administrative structures

National reports that consider this topic (19):

<i>Brunei Darussalam</i>	<i>Iceland</i>	<i>Republic of Korea</i>
<i>Burundi</i>	<i>India</i>	<i>Saudi Arabia</i>
<i>Canada</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Spain</i>
<i>Cuba</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>Sweden</i>
<i>Denmark</i>	<i>Mauritania</i>	<i>United Kingdom</i>
<i>Estonia</i>	<i>New Zealand</i>	
<i>Hungary</i>	<i>Peru</i>	



THEME 1c:

Programme planning and administrative structures

ESTONIA

PEETER PÄLL

Chief language planning expert, Institute of the Estonian Language

28TH April 2025



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Estonian Address Data and Place Names System (AKS)

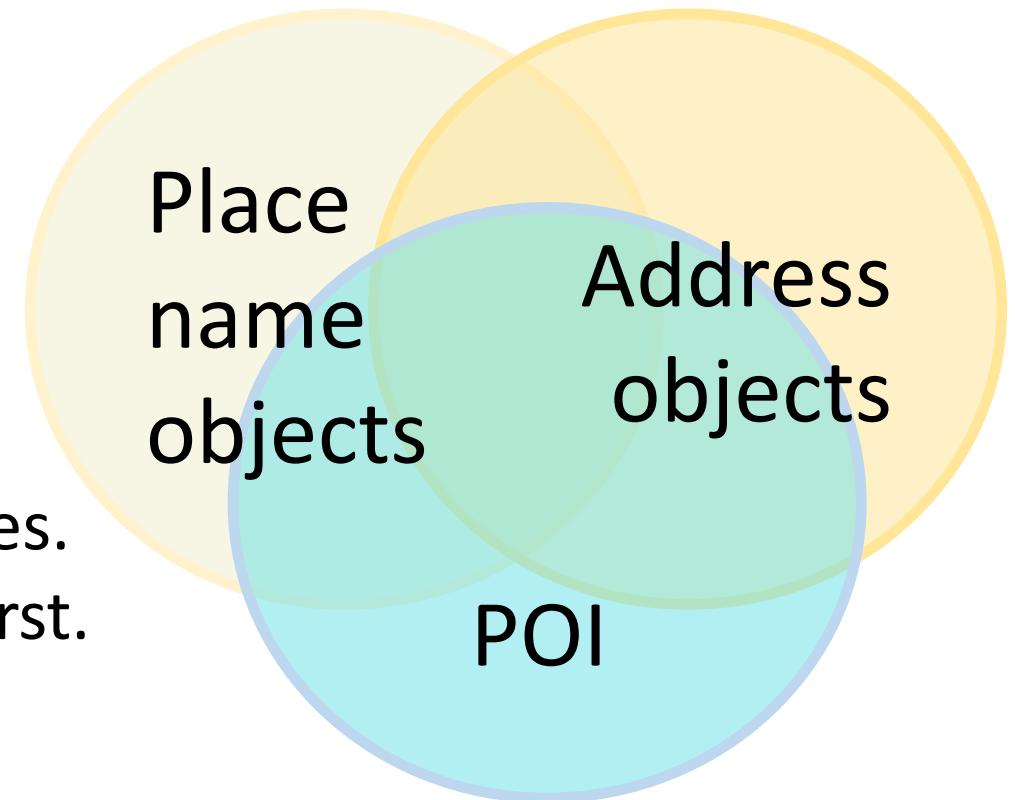
Combines 3 existing registers:

1. Address Data System (ADS)
2. Place Names Register (KNR)
3. Points of Interest System (POI)

Objects in 3 sets share many similar features.
The place names module was completed first.

<https://aks.maarium.ee/aks>

The service is offered by the Land and Spatial Development Board.



1d. New boards, or those in process of development

National reports that consider this topic (5):

Costa Rica

Egypt

Latvia

Mauritania

Republic of Korea



1e. National approaches to romanization

National reports that consider this topic (16):

Austria

Kingdom of the

Republic of Korea

Cyprus

Netherlands

Russian Federation

Egypt

Malaysia

Saudi Arabia

Estonia

Mauritania

Ukraine

India

Oman

United States of

Japan

Poland

America



1f. Writing systems and Pronunciation

National reports that consider this topic (7):

Iceland

Norway

Japan

Saudi Arabia

Malaysia

United Kingdom

New Zealand



THEME 1f: Introduction to Standardization of Kanji in relation to the Notation of Geographical Names

JAPAN

Akira Sasagawa

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28th April 2025



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Introduction to Standardization of Kanji in relation to the Notation of Geographical Names

【Background information】

Japanese writing uses three types of characters, **hiragana**, **katakana** and **kanji**.

Example 1. : 私は今ニューヨークで国際会議に出席しています。

I'm attending an international conference in New York now.

【Issue】

Many of geographical names in Japan are written in kanji. However, certain kanji characters have variants, so that the same geographical name may be written in slightly different kanji.

Example 2. : 葛飾 葛飾 } Katsushika



【Action】

The Japanese government has been working to standardize kanji characters for information used by administrative agencies. (Details will be presented under Agenda 5b)



THEME 1f: Writing Systems, Pronunciation, and the Naming of Undersea Features

MALAYSIA

Sr Saiful Wazlan

Director of Survey Coordinating and Mapping Policy Division, Department of Survey
and Mapping


28th April 2025



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Writing Systems, Pronunciation, and the Naming of Undersea Features: Ensuring Accuracy and Integrity

Geographical naming through active role in the Sub-Committee on Undersea Feature Names (SCUFN)



1g. Terminology

National reports that consider this topic (19):

Brazil

Indonesia

Slovakia

Colombia

Japan

Slovenia

Croatia

Malaysia

Sweden

Cuba

Norway

Türkiye

Denmark

Poland

United States of

Finland

Republic of Korea

America

Iceland

Saudi Arabia



THEME 1g: Terminology

DENMARK

RIKKE STEENHOLT OLESEN

Associate Professor (Name Research Archive, University of Copenhagen),

Chair of the Danish Place Name Committee

28th April 2025



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Danish place names included in the Danish spelling dictionary (per 2024)



Stevns Klint inscribed on UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2014



Møns Klint



Vadehavet

Southern part of The North Sea. Danish part inscribed on UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2014



(Aggersborg), **Fyrkat**, **Nonnebakken**, **Trelleborg**, **Borgring**

Names of Viking ring fortresses reflecting Harald Bluetooth's ambitions to unify the Danish realm between AD 970 and 980. Inscribed on UNESCO's World Heritage List in 2023

1h. Antarctic naming and SCAR

National reports that consider this topic (7):

Argentina

New Zealand

Australia

Republic of Korea

Japan

United States of America

Malaysia



1i. Maritime names

National reports that consider this topic (14):

<i>Argentina</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Türkiye</i>
<i>Australia</i>	<i>Malaysia</i>	<i>United States of</i>
<i>Costa Rica</i>	<i>Poland</i>	<i>America</i>
<i>Cyprus</i>	<i>Republic of Korea</i>	
<i>Iceland</i>	<i>Russian Federation</i>	
<i>Indonesia</i>	<i>Spain</i>	



THEME 1i:

Maritime names

CYPRUS

ANDREAS HADJIRAFTIS

President of Committee for the Standardization of Geographical Names of Cyprus

28th April 2025



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Any Questions

